ORIGINAL ARTICLE – ENDOCRINE TUMORS

Three-Port Transoral Robotic Thyroidectomy in Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma

Duy Quoc Ngo, PhD, MD^{1,2}, Binh Van Pham, PhD, MD¹, Duong The Le, MD¹, Toan Duc Tran, MD¹, Quy Xuan Ngo, PhD, MD¹, and Quang Van Le, MD^{1,2}

¹Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Vietnam National Cancer Hospital, Hanoi, Vietnam; ²Hanoi Medical University, Hanoi, Vietnam

ABSTRACT

Background. Although transoral thyroidectomy has become popular in thyroid surgery, transoral robotic thyroidectomy (TORT) has only been successfully applied in a very small number of medical centers worldwide.^[1,2,3,4,5] In this video, we show a three-port TORT without an axillary incision for papillary thyroid carcinoma.

Patient and methods. A 35-year-old female with cT1aN0M0 papillary thyroid carcinoma had a strong motivation to proceed with surgery but avoid external neck incisions. Thus, we decided to perform a hemithyroidectomy with isthmusectomy using a transoral robotic approach, employing the da Vinci Xi surgical system.

Results. The operation was completed successfully without conversion to open surgery. The working space creation time, docking time, and console time were 30 min, 40 min, and 130 min, respectively. The pathological results were papillary thyroid carcinoma with 6- and 5-mm tumors. The patient was discharged 4 days after surgery without any complications such as bleeding, infection, mental nerve damage, permanent hoarseness, or hypoparathyroidism. The patient was completely satisfied with the cosmetic result.

Conclusion. Three-port TORT without an axillary incision is a promising approach with optimal cosmetic outcomes. For Vietnam, a developing country, success in the application of TORT using the new da Vinci Xi robotic platform for thyroid cancer is an important milestone in the development of thyroid surgery. **Keywords** Transoral robotic thyroidectomy \cdot TORT \cdot Robotic thyroidectomy \cdot Transoral approach \cdot Transoral thyroidectomy

CAL ONCOLOGY

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE SOCIETY OF SURGICAL ONCOLOGY

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION The online version contains supplementary material available at https://doi.org/10.1245/ s10434-023-13663-5.

FUNDING None

Annals of

SURGIC

DISCLOSURES

Duy Quoc Ngo, Binh Van Pham, Duong The Le, Toan Duc Tran, Quy Xuan Ngo, and Quang Van Le have no conflicts of interest or financial ties to disclose.

REFERENCES

- Chen YH, Kim HY, Anuwong A, Huang TS, Duh QY. Transoral robotic thyroidectomy versus transoral endoscopic thyroidectomy: a propensity-score-matched analysis of surgical outcomes. *Surg Endosc*. 2021;35(11):6179–89. https://doi.org/10.1007/ s00464-020-08114-1. (Epub 2020 Oct 27 PMID: 33111192).
- Kim HY, Chai YJ, Dionigi G, Anuwong A, Richmon JD. Transoral robotic thyroidectomy: lessons learned from an initial consecutive series of 24 patients. *Surg Endosc*. 2018;32(2):688–94. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00464-017-5724-5. (Epub 2017 Jul 19 PMID: 28726141).
- Kim HK, Chai YJ, Dionigi G, Berber E, Tufano RP, Kim HY. Transoral robotic thyroidectomy for papillary thyroid carcinoma: perioperative outcomes of 100 consecutive patients. *World J Surg.* 2019;43(4):1038–46. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00268-018-04877-w. (PMID: 30539261).

First Received: 23 March 2023 Accepted: 8 May 2023 Published online: 28 May 2023

D. Q. Ngo, PhD, MD e-mail: duyyhn@gmail.com

[©] Society of Surgical Oncology 2023

- 4. Kim KH, Ji YB, Song CM, Kim E, Kim KN, Tae K. Learning curve of transoral robotic thyroidectomy. *Surg Endosc*. 2022;37(1):535-43. https://doi.org/10.1007/ s00464-022-09549-4.
- 5. Ngo DQ, Tran TD, Le DT, Ngo QX, Van Le Q. Transoral Endoscopic modified radical neck dissection for papillary thyroid carcinoma. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2021;28(5):2766.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Springer Nature or its licensor (e.g. a society or other partner) holds exclusive rights to this article under a publishing agreement with the author(s) or other rightsholder(s); author self-archiving of the accepted manuscript version of this article is solely governed by the terms of such publishing agreement and applicable law.