

CORRECTION

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# Correction to: The effect of dietary tryptophan levels on oxidative stress of liver induced by diquat in weaned piglets

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Following publication of the original article [1], it was found that the Table 3 (the data of Plasma urea nitrogen) and Table 4 (the data of Plasma SOD and MDA) are incorrect.

The correct tables are provided below:

The original paper has been updated.

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**Reference**

1. Mao X, et al. The effect of dietary tryptophan levels on oxidative stress of liver induced by diquat in weaned piglets. *J An Sci Biotechnol.* 2014;5:49 <http://www.jasbscicom/content/5/1/49>.

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**Table 3** Effects of dietary tryptophan levels and diquat injection on the concentrations of tryptophan, large neutral amino acids (LNAA) and urea nitrogen in the plasma of the weaned piglets

| Item                       | - diquat            |                    |                    | + diquat            |                    |                    | SEM  | P      |        |              |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|--------|--------|--------------|
|                            | Trp 0.18%           | Trp 0.30%          | Trp 0.45%          | Trp 0.18%           | Trp 0.30%          | Trp 0.45%          |      | Trp    | diquat | Trp × diquat |
| Tryptophan, nmol/mL        | 45 <sup>b</sup>     | 50 <sup>b</sup>    | 61 <sup>a</sup>    | 29 <sup>c</sup>     | 40 <sup>b</sup>    | 44 <sup>b</sup>    | 4    | < 0.05 | < 0.05 | 0.08         |
| LNAA, nmol/mL              | 497 <sup>b</sup>    | 411 <sup>c</sup>   | 453 <sup>bc</sup>  | 582 <sup>a</sup>    | 447 <sup>bc</sup>  | 421 <sup>c</sup>   | 17   | < 0.05 | 0.05   | < 0.05       |
| Tryptophan/LNAA            | 0.09 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.13 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.14 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.05 <sup>c</sup>   | 0.09 <sup>b</sup>  | 0.11 <sup>ab</sup> | 0.01 | < 0.05 | < 0.05 | 0.67         |
| Plasma urea nitrogen, mg/L | 108.46 <sup>b</sup> | 75.30 <sup>c</sup> | 76.21 <sup>c</sup> | 134.53 <sup>a</sup> | 67.11 <sup>c</sup> | 74.75 <sup>c</sup> | 5.90 | < 0.05 | 0.29   | < 0.05       |

+ diquat, intraperitoneal injection diquat; - diquat, intraperitoneal injection of sterile 0.9% NaCl solution; Trp 0.18%, dietary tryptophan level 0.18%; Trp 0.30%, dietary tryptophan level 0.30%; Trp 0.45%, dietary tryptophan level 0.45%; LNAA, large neutral amino acids (sum of valine, methionine, isoleucine, leucine, phenylalanine, tyrosine and histidine). <sup>a, b, c</sup>Mean values with unlike superscript letters were significantly different ( $P < 0.05$ ). (Mean values with their pooled standard errors,  $n = 6$ )

**Table 4** Effects of dietary tryptophan levels and diquat injection on the activities of antioxidant enzymes and the malondialdehyde concentration in the plasma and liver of the weaned piglets

| Item         | - diquat            |                     |                     | + diquat            |                      |                      | SEM   | P    |        |              |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------|
|              | Trp 0.18%           | Trp 0.30%           | Trp 0.45%           | Trp 0.18%           | Trp 0.30%            | Trp 0.45%            |       | Trp  | diquat | Trp × diquat |
| Plasma       |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |       |      |        |              |
| SOD, U/mL    | 131.55              | 130.60              | 131.37              | 121.26              | 135.07               | 129.65               | 7.13  | 0.71 | 0.69   | 0.64         |
| GPx, U/mL    | 698.32 <sup>b</sup> | 811.76 <sup>a</sup> | 810.08 <sup>a</sup> | 665.55 <sup>b</sup> | 768.24 <sup>ab</sup> | 748.07 <sup>ab</sup> | 38.60 | 0.62 | 0.08   | 0.66         |
| MDA, nmol/mL | 2.28                | 2.48                | 2.43                | 2.41                | 2.28                 | 2.31                 | 0.26  | 0.89 | 0.60   | 0.97         |
| Liver        |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |       |      |        |              |
| SOD, U/mL    | 564.43 <sup>a</sup> | 579.77 <sup>a</sup> | 595.80 <sup>a</sup> | 469.14 <sup>b</sup> | 516.04 <sup>ab</sup> | 527.69 <sup>ab</sup> | 31.64 | 0.74 | < 0.05 | 0.09         |
| GPx, U/mL    | 95.63 <sup>a</sup>  | 95.71 <sup>a</sup>  | 95.56 <sup>a</sup>  | 76.04 <sup>b</sup>  | 90.03 <sup>a</sup>   | 99.44 <sup>a</sup>   | 5.20  | 0.18 | < 0.05 | 0.05         |
| MDA, nmol/mL | 1.60 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.27 <sup>b</sup>   | 1.56 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.74 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.44 <sup>ab</sup>   | 1.59 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.14  | 0.23 | 0.09   | 0.06         |

+ diquat, intraperitoneal injection diquat; - diquat, intraperitoneal injection of sterile 0.9% NaCl solution; Trp 0.18%, dietary tryptophan level 0.18%; Trp 0.30%, dietary tryptophan level 0.30%; Trp 0.45%, dietary tryptophan level 0.45%; SOD, superoxide dismutase; GPx, Glutathione peroxidase, MDA, Malondialdehyde. <sup>a, b</sup>

<sup>c</sup>Mean values with unlike superscript letters were significantly different ( $P < 0.05$ ). (Mean values with their pooled standard errors,  $n = 5$  or 6)