



Retraction Note: A Novel Adaptive Sliding Mode Control of Microbial Fuel Cell in the Presence of Uncertainty

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The Editors in Chief have retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised about an overlap with a previously-published article by different authors [1]. Additionally, an investigation by the publisher found evidence that authorship was offered for sale before the article was submitted to the journal. Xiuwei Fu and Hashem Imani disagree to this retraction. Li Fu did not respond to any correspondence from the Editor about this retraction.

Reference

1. Patel R, Deb D (2018) Parametrized control-oriented mathematical model and adaptive backstepping control of a single chamber single population microbial fuel cell. *J Power Sources* 396:599–605. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpowsour.2018.06.064>

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