



Retraction Note to: Improving QoS and efficient multi-hop and relay based communication frame work against attacker in MANET

V. Nivedita¹ · N. Nandhagopal²

Published online: 20 June 2022
© Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2022

Retraction note to:

Journal of Ambient Intelligence and Humanized Computing (2020) 12:4081–4091
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12652-020-01787-5>

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. This article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation concluded that the editorial process of this guest-edited issue was compromised by a third party and that the peer review process has been manipulated. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

The authors have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12652-020-01787-5>.

✉ V. Nivedita
nivethaphd2019@rediffmail.com

¹ Star Lion College of Engineering and Technology,
Thanjavur, India

² Excel Engineering College, Namakkal, India