

## **Erratum to: Crime Patterns between Tradition and Change: A Territorial Analysis of the Italian Provinces**

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Unfortunately the values in Tables 1 and 4 were published incorrectly.  
The corrected Tables 1 and 4 are given in this erratum.

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**Table 1** Multiple linear regression models: crime rates of all the Italian provinces, and variables relating to features of the abovementioned provinces; semi-logarithmic models, coefficients, “robust” errors estimation, and VIP<sup>®</sup>; Moran’s “I”

Independent/control variables (abbr. labels)	Intentional homicide		Criminal conspiracy		Extortion		Robbery	
	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.
<i>Population</i>								
Male population aged 15–24 years	0.213	0.130	-0.212	0.115	-0.062	0.069	0.003	0.091
Chief town population	-0.099	0.073	0.190	0.075	0.131	0.062	0.525	0.062
Residential instability			-0.265	0.132				
Migrant remittances	1.397	1.069	-0.267	1.077	0.730	0.878	-0.245	1.099
Separated or divorced people	0.180	0.042						
<i>Economics</i>								
GDP per capita (€ 000)	-0.041	0.027	0.021	0.032	-0.043	0.022	-0.009	0.022
Income concentration	3.060	1.419	-3.900	1.690			0.680	1.084
Unemployed, males ≥ 15 year old	0.029	0.022	0.010	0.022	-0.007	0.019	-0.004	0.019
<i>Social capital and culture</i>								
Compulsory education avoidance	0.135	0.056	-0.070	0.049			0.149	0.043
Voters, 2001 referendum					-0.016	0.008		
<i>Illegal and deviant context</i>								
Deaths due to drug abuse							0.142	0.077
Mafia-type organizations	0.393	0.166	0.844	0.215	0.383	0.226		
“South” (dummy)			0.627	0.262	0.406	0.144		
Constant	-1.537	1.153	0.462	1.077	2.319	0.674	-3.012	0.731
R <sup>2</sup>	0.667		0.407		0.692		0.681	
VIF (ave. value)	4.98		4.56		4.66		3.51	
N	103		103		103		103	
Moran’s “I” for non-log. dep. var. (z)	13.91		2.10		7.33		2.34	

**Table 1** continued

Independent/control variables (abbr. labels)	Theft		Rape		Exploitation of prostitution		Overall crime	
	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.
<i>Population</i>								
Male population aged 15–24 years	0.031	0.061	0.042	0.062	-0.362	0.100	-0.058	0.043
Chief town population	0.259	0.033	0.067	0.031	0.373	0.098	0.146	0.030
Residential instabilities	0.151	0.059						
Migrant remittances	1.407	0.630	0.769	0.619	1.653	1.366	1.199	0.550
Underage immigrants							-0.015	0.007
Separated or divorced people	0.046	0.025	0.078	0.018			0.028	0.020
<i>Economics</i>								
GDP per capita (€ ,000)	-0.042	0.015	-0.009	0.013	-0.028	0.031	-0.011	0.013
Owner-occupied homes			0.015	0.007				
Unemployed, males ≥ 15 year old	-0.018	0.009	0.006	0.008	-0.031	0.025	-0.008	0.008
Professionals and entrepreneurs					-0.122	0.080		
<i>Social capital and culture</i>								
Voters, 2001 referendum							-0.013	0.005
<i>Illegal and deviant context</i>								
Deaths due to drug abuse	0.076	0.060			0.247	0.121	0.073	0.041
Constant	4.500	0.402	-0.689	0.797	-0.609	0.845	7.635	0.372
R <sup>2</sup>	0.664		0.342		0.496		0.561	
VIF (ave. value)	4.52		4.41		3.75		4.79	
N	103		103		103		103	
Moran's "I" for non-log. dep. var. (z)	1.44		18.47		8.16		0.849	

<sup>a</sup> It calculates the variance inflation factors (VIFs) for the independent variables and looks for multicollinearity amongst them

**Table 4** Multiple linear regression models: crime rates of all provinces belonging to the regions of Central and Northern Italy, and variables relating to features of the above-mentioned provinces; semi-logarithmic models, coefficients, “robust” errors estimation, and VIF; Moran’s “I”

Independent/control variables (abbr. labels)	Intentional homicide		Criminal conspiracy		Extortion		Robbery	
	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.
<i>Population</i>								
Male population aged 15–24 years	0.064	0.185	-0.054	0.127	-0.101	0.087	0.012	0.101
Chief town population	0.047	0.111	0.079	0.133	0.071	0.067	0.377	0.102
Migrant remittances	2.947	1.282	-0.423	1.459	1.471	0.995	-0.633	1.053
Illegal immigrants							0.231	0.077
High-crime nat. groups of immigrants			0.547	0.195				
Separated or divorced people	0.212	0.051						
<i>Economics</i>								
GDP per capita (€ 000)	-0.064	0.042	0.033	0.037	-0.032	0.024	-0.005	0.032
Income concentration							1.765	2.038
Unemployed, males ≥ 15 year old	-0.031	0.060	0.130	0.051	0.003	0.031	-0.003	0.043
<i>Social capital and culture</i>								
General interest magazines circulation	-0.034	0.025						
Voters, 2001 referendum					-0.013	0.009		
<i>Illegal and deviant context</i>								
Deaths due to drug abuse			0.088	0.095	0.073	0.065	0.181	0.085
Mafia-type organizations			-0.158	1.185	-0.047	0.784		
Constant	-0.245	1.563	-2.246	1.403	2.688	0.827	-1.797	0.993
R <sup>2</sup>	0.382		0.235		0.245		0.676	
VIF (ave. val.)	2.81		2.02		2.14		2.27	
N	67		67		67		67	
Moran’s “I” for non-log. dep. var. (z)	1.49		1.22		2.22		0.05	

**Table 4** continued

Independent/control variables (abbr. labels)	Theft		Rape		Exploitation of prostitution		Overall crime	
	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.	Coeff.	R. S. E.
<i>Population</i>								
Male population aged 15–24 years	-0.157	0.081	-0.049	0.102	-0.393	0.121	-0.023	0.064
Chief town population	0.233	0.065	0.020	0.040	0.360	0.125	0.100	0.047
Migrant remittances	2.781	0.754	1.729	0.834	1.364	1.347	2.238	0.753
High-crime nat. groups of immigrants					0.476	0.218		
Underage immigrants	-0.049	0.015	-0.015	0.018			-0.038	0.011
Separated or divorced people			0.053	0.026				
<i>Economics</i>								
GDP per capita (€ ,000)	0.013	0.018	0.011	0.021	-0.027	0.042	-0.026	0.017
Income concentration	6.175	2.134			9.044	4.920		
Owner-occupied homes							-0.019	0.008
Unemployed, males ≥ 15 year old	-0.033	0.030	0.006	0.022	-0.025	0.061	-0.014	0.023
<i>Social capital and culture</i>								
Graduate population	-0.202	0.049			-0.187	0.110		
General interest magazines circulation			-0.010	0.008				
Voters, 2001 referendum					-0.021	0.010		
<i>Illegal and deviant context</i>								
Deaths due to drug abuse	0.152	0.062			0.143	0.124	0.071	0.059
Constant	6.166	0.709	1.699	1.063	-1.524	1.301	9.812	0.800
R <sup>2</sup>	0.670		0.421		0.441		0.632	
VIF (ave. value)	3.35		3.05		3.16		2.30	
N	67		67		67		67	
Moran's "I" for non-log. dep. var. (z)	0.65		4.78		1.99		0.85	