



Retraction Note to: Attributes of smoking cessation in the Egyptian community: dependence matters

Ekram W. Abd El-Wahab¹

Published online: 22 April 2022

© Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2022, corrected publication 2022

Retraction Note to: Journal of Public Health: From Theory to Practice (2021) 29:1379–1389
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10389-020-01256-5>

The author has retracted this article because after publication it was found that the datasets contain discrepancies and mismatches. The results and conclusions are therefore unreliable.

After this retraction notice was published, the Editor-in-Chief became aware that this article overlaps significantly with [1].

Reference

Abd El-Wahab EW, Moustafa NS (2018) Smoking Cessation and Dependence: A Local Experience. *J Family Med Community Health* 5(2): 1145.

Publisher's note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The online version of the original article can be found at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10389-020-01256-5>

✉ Ekram W. Abd El-Wahab
ekram.wassim@alexu.edu.eg

¹ Tropical Health Department (Division of Tropical Health), High Institute of Public Health, Alexandria University, 165 El-Horreya Avenue, Alexandria 21561, Egypt