

## Erratum to: The effect of EGM2008-based normal, normal-orthometric and Helmert orthometric height systems on the Australian levelling network

M. S. Filmer · W. E. Featherstone · M. Kuhn

Published online: 7 November 2013  
© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2013

### 1 Erratum to: J Geod (2010) 84:501–513 DOI 10.1007/s00190-010-0388-0

An error appears in Eq. (36), where the second term in the free-air gravity correction is added, but should be subtracted. This is a typographical error contained in the paper's original submission, which unfortunately was not detected during the review and revision process. However, it does not affect the scientific results presented, because the correct Eq. (36), as shown below, was used in all computations.

Equation (36) to compute the second-order free-air gravity correction ( $\delta g_{F2}$ ) should read

$$\delta g_{F2} = \frac{2\gamma}{a} \left( 1 + f + m - 2f \sin^2 \phi \right) h_D - \frac{3\gamma}{a^2} h_D^2 \quad (36)$$

where  $\gamma$  is normal gravity on the ellipsoid at the geodetic latitude  $\phi$  of the computation point,  $a$  is the semi-major axis of the reference ellipsoid,  $f$  is the geometrical flattening of the ellipsoid,  $m$  is the ratio of gravitational and centrifugal forces

at the equator, and  $h_D$  is the derived ellipsoidal height (with respect to the GRS80 ellipsoid). This form of the second-order free-air gravity correction is for positive heights and is taken from Hackney and Featherstone (2003a,b, 2006). Equations for positive and negative heights can be found in Featherstone (1995). All originate from Heiskanen and Moritz (1967).

### References

- Featherstone WE (1995) On the use of Australian geodetic datums in gravity field determination. *Geomat Res Australas* 62:17–36
- Hackney RI, Featherstone WE (2003) Geodetic versus geophysical perspectives of the 'gravity anomaly'. *Geophys J Int* 154(1):35–43. doi:10.1046/j.1365-246x.2003.01941.x
- Hackney RI, Featherstone WE (2003) Erratum to "Geodetic versus geophysical perspectives of the 'gravity anomaly'". *Geophys J Int* 154(2):596. doi:10.1046/j.1365-246X.2003.02058.x
- Hackney RI, Featherstone WE (2006) Corrigendum to "Geodetic versus geophysical perspectives of the 'gravity anomaly'". *Geophys J Int* 167(6):585. doi:10.1111/j.1365-246X.2006.03035.x
- Heiskanen WH, Moritz H (1967) *Physical geodesy*. Freeman, San Francisco

The online version of the original article can be found under doi:10.1007/s00190-010-0388-0.

M. S. Filmer (✉) · W. E. Featherstone · M. Kuhn  
Western Australian Centre for Geodesy,  
The Institute for Geoscience Research, Curtin University  
of Technology, GPO Box U1987, Perth, WA 6845, Australia  
e-mail: M.Filmer@curtin.edu.au

W. E. Featherstone  
e-mail: W.Featherstone@curtin.edu.au

M. Kuhn  
e-mail: M.Kuhn@curtin.edu.au