

Chapter 2

Johan Galtung's Books (1953–2012)

During a period of 60 years, from 1953 to 2012 Johan Galtung has published 165 books. These books are divided into four categories:

- 2.1 Books as sole author: 86 books (A1–A86);
- 2.2 Books co-authored: 32 books (C1–C32);
- 2.3 Books co-edited, with chapters: 20 books (E1–E20); and
- 2.4 Books published by Institutes or Departments: 27 books (I1–I27).

Forty of these books were translated into 34 languages, for a total of 134 book translations. The complete bibliography of Johan Galtung lists until December 2012 a total 1,785 publications. This list is continuously updated and available at www.transcend.org/galtung/#publications.

2.1 Books Published as a Sole Author

- A1 *The Prison Society: An Attempt at Analysis* (in Norwegian, 1959, 247 pp.)
- A2 *Defense Without a Military: A Pacifist Philosophy of Life* (in Norwegian, 1959, 111 pp.)
- A3 *Norwegian Peace Initiatives: 20 Proposals* (in Norwegian 1964, 48 pp.)
- A4 *Peace Research* (in Norwegian, 1967, 109 pp.)
- A5 *Theory and Methods of Social Research* (1967, 534 pp.)
- A6 *Nonmilitary Defense Strategies* (in Finnish and other languages, 1970, 111 pp.), reprinted in: *Essays in Peace Research II*, pp. 378–426.
- A7 *Images of the World in the Year 2000* (1970, 64 pp.)
- A8 *Members of Two Worlds: A Development Study of Three Villages in Western Sicily* (1971, 302 pp.)
- A9 *The European Community: A Superpower in the Making* (1973, 194 pp.)
- A10 *Ecology and Class Politics* (in Norwegian and other languages, 1972, 62 pp.)
- A11 *A Structural Theory of Revolutions* (1974, 78 pp.)

- A12 *Peace, Violence and imperialism: 6 Essays in Peace Research* (in Norwegian, 1974, 214 pp.)
- A13 *Essays in Peace Research, Short Edition* (1974)
- A14 *Is Peace Possible? Studies in Peace and Imperialism* (in Swedish, 1975, 335 pp.)
- A15 *Peace: Research—Education—Action. Essays in Peace Research I* (1975, 405 pp.)
- A16 *Structural Violence: Contributions to Peace and Conflict Research* (in German, 1975, 156 pp.)
- A17 *Peace, War and Defense. Essays in Peace Research II* (1976, 471 pp.)
- A18 *What Will Happen to Norway?* (in Norwegian, 1977, 251 pp.)
- A19 *Imperialism and Revolutions: A Structural Theory* (in Italian, 1977, 129 pp.)
- A20 *Methodology and Ideology. Essays in Methodology I* (1977, 271 pp.)
- A21 *Peace and Social Structure. Essays in Peace Research III* (1978, 564 pp.)
- A22 *Toward Self-Reliance and Global Interdependence* (1978, 85 pp.)
- A23 *Development, Environment and Technology: Towards a Technology for Self-Reliance* (1979, 51 pp.)
- A24 *Papers on Methodology. Essays in Methodology II* (1979, 251 pp.)
- A25 *Peace and World Structure. Essays in Peace Research IV* (1980, 736 pp.)
- A26 *Peace Problems: Some Case Studies. Essays in Peace Research V* (1980, 491 pp.)
- A27 *The True Worlds: A Transnational Perspective* (1980, 469 pp.)
- A28 *One Should Prophecy on the Future* (in Danish, 1980, 36 pp.)
- A29 *Schooling, Education and the Future* (1982, 91 pp.)
- A30 *Processes of Conflict in the World in the 1980s* (in Norwegian, 1981, 79 pp.)
- A31 *Environment, Development and Military Activity: Towards Alternative Security Doctrines* (1982, 142 pp.)
- A32 *Defending Differently* (in German, 1982, 321 pp.)
- A33 *Self-Reliance. Contributions to an Alternative Development Strategy* (in German, 1983, 193 pp.)
- A34 *The Struggle for Peace: The Bajaj Memorial Lectures* (1984, 128 pp.)
- A35 *There Are Alternatives! Four Roads to Peace and Security* (1984, 221 pp.)
- A36 *Hitlerism, Stalinism, Reaganism. Three Variations on a Theme by Orwell* (in Norwegian, German and Spanish, 1984, 162 pp.)
- A37 *About Peace* (in Spanish, 1985, 159 pp.)
- A38 *The Way Is the Goal: Gandhi Today* (1992, 224 pp.)
- A39 *United States Foreign Policy As Manifest Theology* (1987, 22 pp.)
- A40 *Buddhism: A Quest for Unity and Peace* (1988, 161 pp.)
- A41 *Methodology and Development. Essays in Methodology III* (1988, 260 pp.)
- A42 *Transarmament and the Cold War. Essays in Peace Research VI* (1988, 433 pp.)
- A43 *Europe in the Making* (1989, 190 pp.)

- A44 *Nonviolence and Israel/Palestine* (1989, 79 pp.)
- A45 *Japan in the World Community* (in Japanese, 1989, 262 pp.)
- A46 *Solving Conflicts. A Peace Research Perspective* (1989, 62 pp.)
- A47 *Peace and Development in the Pacific Hemisphere* (1989, 80 pp.)
- A48 *60 Speeches on Peace and War* (1990, 400 pp.)
- A49 *What Civil Society and Local Governments Can Do for Peace* (in Japanese, 1991, 195 pp.)
- A50 *Structural Violence and Peace* (in Japanese, 1991, 262 pp.)
- A51 *Eurotopia: The Future of a Continent* (in German, 1993, 179 pp.)
- A52 *After the Cold War: Jesus or Barrabas. A Conversation with Erwin Koller* (in German, 1994, 160 pp.)
- A53 *Human Rights in Another Key* (1994, 184 pp.)
- A54 *Theory of Peace* (in Italian, 1995)
- A55 *Choose Peace: A Dialogue Between Johan Galtung and Daisaku Ikeda* (1995, 172 pp.)
- A56 *Theoretical Investigations: Contemporary Society and Culture* (in Spanish, 1995, 464 pp.)
- A57 *Peace by Peaceful Means: Peace and Conflict, Development and Civilization* (1996, 280 pp.)
- A58 *Global Projections of Deep-Rooted U.S. Pathologies* (1996, 52 pp.)
- A59 *The Price of Modernization: Structure and Culture in the World System* (in German, 1997, 215 pp.)
- A60 *What Japan Can Do to Contribute to Peace in Asia* (in Japanese, 1997, 97 pp.)
- A61 *After Violence: 3R, Reconstruction, Reconciliation, Resolution. Coping With Visible and Invisible Effects of War and Violence* (1998, 115 pp.)
- A62 *The Other Globalization: Perspectives for a Civilized World Society in the 21st Century* (in German: 1998, 254 pp.)
- A63 *Conflict Transformation by Peaceful Means—The TRANSCEND Method: Mini-Version* (1998, 37 pp.)
- A64 *The Way Is the Goal: Gandhi Today. Abridged Version* (1992, 138 pp.)
- A65 *Johan Lackland. On the Peace Path Through the World* (in Norwegian and other languages, 2000, 432 pp.)
- A66 *Conflict Transformation by Peaceful Means—The TRANSCEND Method: Maxi-Version* (2000, 192 pp.)
- A67 *Rethinking Conflict: The Cultural Approach* (2002, 69 pp.)
- A68 *Transcend & Transform: An Introduction to Conflict Work* (2004, 189 pp., translated into 22 languages)
- A69 *The Iraq War's First Phase* (in Norwegian: 2003, 47 pp.)
- A70 *Worlds for Peace* (in French, 2003, 48 pp.)
- A71 *Globalization and Intellectual Style* (in Japanese, 2004, 292 pp.)
- A72 *Pax Pacifica: Terrorism, the Pacific Hemisphere, Globalization, and Peace Studies* (2005, 170 pp.)
- A73 *The US Empire: An End Before 2020?* (in German, 2005. 32 pp.)

- A74 *One State, Several Nations: Powersharing, Federation, Devolution—With Special Reference to the Case of Sri Lanka* (2005, 81 pp.)
- A75 *50 Years: 100 Peace and Conflict Perspectives* (2008, 263 pp.)
- A76 *50 Years: 25 Intellectual Landscapes Explored* (2008, 250 pp.)
- A77 *Norway As Seen From Outside* (in Norwegian, 2008, 117 pp.)
- A78 *The Fall of the US Empire—And Then What?* (2009, 268 pp.)
- A79 *A Theory of Conflict: Overcoming Direct Violence* (2010, 320 pp.)
- A80 *A Theory of Development: Overcoming Structural Violence* (2010, 283 pp.)
- A81 *Breaking the Cycle of Violent Conflict* (2010, 81 pp.)
- A82 *Launching Peace Studies: The First PRIO Years* (2010, 96 pp.)
- A83 *Peace Journalism: 80 Galtung Editorials on War and Peace* (2010, 176 pp.)
- A84 *A Theory of Civilizations: Overcoming Cultural Violence* (2013, forthcoming)
- A85 *A Theory of Peace: Building Direct, Structural and Cultural Peace* (2013, forthcoming)
- A86 *Peace Economics: From a Killing to a Living Economy* (2012).

2.2 Books Published as a Co-Author

- C1 (With Arne Næss) *Gandhi's Political Ethics* (1955, 320 pp.)
- C2 (with Arne Næss) *Introduction to Logic and Methodology* (1960, 180 pp.)
- C3 (With Joseph Ben-David, Ronald P. Dore, Edgar Faure and Edwin O. Reischauer) *Reviews of National Policies for Education—Japan* (1970, 90 pp.)
- C4 (With Fumiko Nishimura) *Can We Learn From the Chinese People?* (1975, 169 pp.)
- C5 (With Rolf-Peter Callies and Klaus Horn) *Violence* (in German, 1978, 157 pp.)
- C6 (With Per Hansen) *Total Defense* (in Norwegian, 1981, 81 pp.)
- C7 (With Dag v. Poleszynski and Olav M. Benestad) *Yes to Norway, to the Nordic Countries, to the Whole Europe, to the Whole World* (in Norwegian: 1992, 249 pp.)
- C8 (With Richard C. Vincent) *Global Glasnost, Toward a New World Information and Communication Order* (1992, 271 pp.)
- C9 (With Silviu Brucan, Andre Gunder Frank and Immanuel Wallerstein) *The World Order After the Crisis of the Gulf War* (in Spanish, 1993, 147 pp.)
- C10 (With Dag V. Poleszynski and Olav M. Benestad) *Alternatives to the European Union: Norway's Place in the World* (in Norwegian, 1993, 138 pp.)

- C11 (With Dag V. Poleszynski and Olav M. Benestad) *Alternatives to the European Union, Using the Examples of Norway and Austria* (in German, 1993, 110 pp.)
- C12 (With Per Gahrton, Dag Poleszynski, Olav M. Benestad and Gunilla Winberg) *Alternatives to the EU* (in Swedish, 1994, 126 pp.)
- C13 (With Sohail Inayatullah) *Macrohistory and Macrohistorians* (1997, 274 pp.)
- C14 (With Ikuro Anzai) *Is Japan in a Crisis?* (in Japanese, 1999, 124 pp.)
- C15 (With Carl Gustav Jacobsen) *Searching for Peace: The Road to TRANSCEND* (2000, 298 pp.)
- C16 (With Gerhard Dilger, Chris Pearce, Jasmina Tesanovic, Andrea Böhner and Christian Salazaar Volkmann) *The Future of Human Rights* (in German, 2000, 248 pp.)
- C17 (With Carl G. Jacobsen and Kai Frithjof Brand-Jacobsen) *Searching for Peace: The Road to TRANSCEND. Second revised and expanded edition* (2002, 362 pp.)
- C18 (With illustrations by Andreas Galtung) *A Flying Orange Tells Its Tale* (2003, 38 pp.)
- C19 (With the Kyoto/YWCA Ho' o pono pono group) *Ways of Thinking About Peace Creation—From Conflict to Reconciliation* (in Japanese, 2003, 54 pp.)
- C20 (With Richard Vincent) *U.S. Glasnost* (2004, 273 pp.)
- C21 (with Jake Lynch and Annabel McGoldrick) *Reporting Conflicts: An Introduction to Peace Journalism* (2006, 268 pp.)
- C22 (With Paul D. Scott) *Democracy Peace Development* (2008, 308 pp.)
- C23 (With Graeme MacQueen) *Globalizing God* (2008, 254 pp.)
- C24 (With Jack Santa Barbara and Fred Dubee) *Peace Business* (2009, 222 pp.)
- C25 (with Kees van der Veer, Åke Hartmann, Harry van den Berg, Juan Diez-Nicolás and Håkan Wiberg) *Multidimensional Social Science* (2009, 166 pp.)
- C26 (with Jake Lynch) *Reporting Conflict: New Directions in Peace Journalism* (2010, 225 pp.)
- C27 (with Arne Treholt) *A Dialog on Politics and the Cold War* (in Norwegian, 2010, 96 pp.)
- C28 (with Vithal Rajan and S-P. Udayakumar) *Peace Plays* (2010, 96 pp.)
- C29 (with Jae-Bong Lee) *Korea: The Twisting Roads to Unification* (2011, 173 pp.)
- C30 (with Joanna Santa Barbara, and Diane Perlman) *Reconciliation: Clearing the Past, Building a Future* (2012, 213 pp.)
- C31 (with Dietrich Fischer) *Peace Mathematics* (2012, 197 pp.)
- C32 (with S. P. Udayakumar) *More Than a Curriculum Education for Peace and Development* (2012, 194 pp.)

2.3 Co-Edited Books Published with Chapters

- E1 (With Johannes Aanderaa and John Brandrud) *The Soviet Union—A Neighbor* (in Norwegian, 1954, 136 pp.)
- E2 (With Robert Jungk) *Mankind 2000* (1969, 367 pp)
- E3 (With Sverre Lodgaard) *Cooperation in Europe* (1970, 371 pp.)
- E4 (With Dieter Senghaas) *Can Europe Disarm?* (in German, 1973, 220 pp.)
- E5 (With Stefan Doernberg, Anatoli Gromyko and Dieter Senghaas) *Problems of Peace, Security and Cooperation* (in German, 1975, 355 pp.)
- E6 (With Helmut Ornauer, Håkan Wiberg and Andrzej Sicinski) *Images of the World in the Year 2000* (1976, 729 pp.)
- E7 (With Marlo Bunge and Mircea Malitza) *Mathematical Approaches to International Relations* (2 volumes, 1977)
- E8 (With Eleonora Masini) *Visions of Desirable Societies* (in Spanish, 1979, 451 pp.)
- E9 (With Katrin Lederer and David Antal) *Human Needs: A Contribution to the Current Debate* (1980, 361 pp.)
- E10 (With Dag Poleszynski and Erik Rudeng) *Norway Facing the 1980s* (in Norwegian, 1980, 199 pp.)
- E11 (With Peter O'Brien and Roy Preiswerk) *Self-Reliance* (1980, 422 pp.)
- E12 (With Mats Friberg) *The Crisis* (in Swedish, 1983, 275 pp.)
- E13 (With Ulrich Albrecht, Michael Gumbert and Reimar Stuckenbrock) *Deployment—And What Then? The Peace Movement Against Apocalypse* (in German, 1983, 173 pp.)
- E14 (With Mats Friberg) *Movement* (in Swedish, 1984, 415 pp.)
- E15 (With Peter Wallensteen and Carlos Portales) *Global Militarization* (1985, 254 pp.)
- E16 (With Mats Friberg) *Alternatives* (in Swedish, 1986, 428 pp.)
- E17 (With Dieter Kinkelbur and Martin Nieder) *Violence in Daily Life and World Politics* (in German, 1993, 234 pp.)
- E18 (With Jens Heisterkamp) *Trend 2000: On Challenges of the 1990s* (in Norwegian, 1993, 183 pp.)
- E19 (With Haakan Wiberg) *Democracy Works: People, Experts and the Future* (2003, 146 pp.)
- E20 (With Charles Webel, eds.) *Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies* (2007, 406 pp.).

2.4 Books from Institutes and Departments

- I1 *An Overview Over the Discussion About the Foundation for Probability Calculus* (in Norwegian: 1953, 33 pp.)

- I2 *On Relations, Relational Matrices and Stochastic Relational Calculus* (in Norwegian, 1956, 90 pp.)
- I3 *Testing Statistical Hypotheses* (in Norwegian, 1953, 85 pp.)
- I4 *What Are the Opinions of Conscientious Objectors?* (in Norwegian, 1957, 64 pp.)
- I5 *Kingsley Davis: Human Society* (in Norwegian, 1957, 18 pp.)
- I6 *Course in Elementary Statistics* (in Norwegian, 1957, 20 pp.)
- I7 *A Framework for the Analysis of Social Conflict* (1958, 47 pp.)
- I8 *The Cold War and the Artificial Satellites: A Study of 200 New Yorkers* (1959, 97 pp.)
- I9 *The Measurement of Agreement* (1959, 55 pp.)
- I10 *Introductory Mathematics for Sociologists* (1960, 100 pp.)
- I11 *Anti-Semitism in the Making: A Study of American High-School Students* (1960, 127 pp.)
- I12 *The Cancelled Khrushchev Visit in Norwegian Press and Opinion* (in Norwegian 1960, 220 pp)
- I13 *Notes on Technical Assistance* (1961, 108 pp.)
- I14 *Voting Behavior and Social Position* (in Norwegian, 1961, 121 pp.)
- I15 *Introduction to Mathematical Sociology* (1962, 186 pp.)
- I16 *Notes on Balance of Power* (1962, 105 pp.)
- I17 (With Ståle Seierstad) *Foreign Policy and Norwegian Public Opinion* (in Norwegian, 1962, 70 pp.)
- I18 *Our New World: Articles and Speeches Over Ten Years* (in Norwegian, 1962, 332 pp.)
- I19 *Norm, Role and Status: A Synthetic Approach to Social Structure* (1963, 75 pp.)
- I20 *Theories of Peace* (1967, 253 pp.)
- I21 *Theories of Conflict* (1973, 214 pp.)
- I22 *World Politics of Peace and War* (1986, 181 pp.)
- I23 (With Dietrich Fischer) *Peaceful Conflict Transformation and Nonviolent Approaches to Security: 30 Columns* (1999, 32 pp.)
- I24 *Searching for Peace: The Road to TRANSCEND. The Background Papers on Conflict Transformation* (2000, 80 pp.)
- I25 *Empowering Peace Factors/Actors/Workers* (2000, 11 pp.)
- I26 (With Dietrich Fischer) *Jokes to Be Taken Seriously* (2000, 27 pp.)
- I27 (With Poka Laenui) *Hawai'i: What Could Independence Look Like* (2000, 91 pp.).