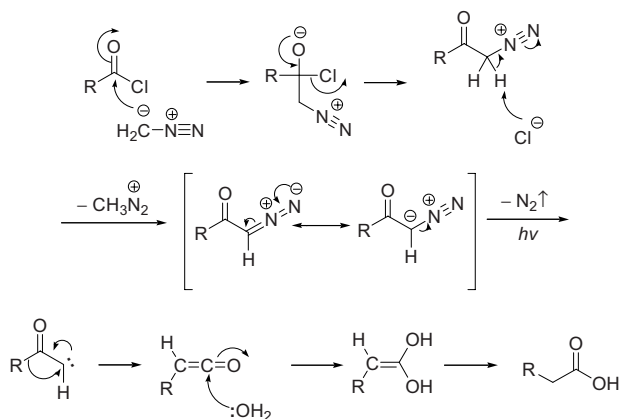
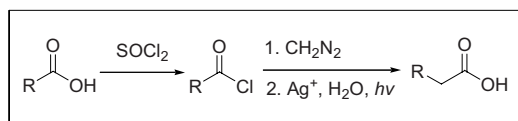


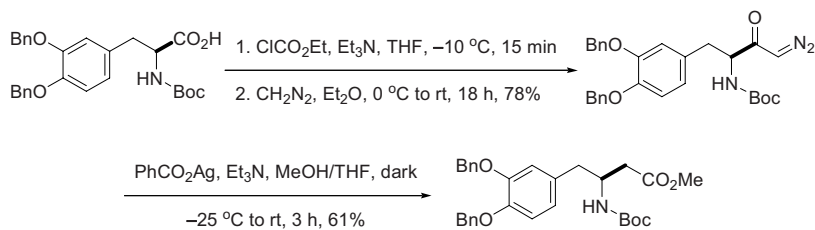
## Arndt–Eistert homologation

One-carbon homologation of carboxylic acids using diazomethane.

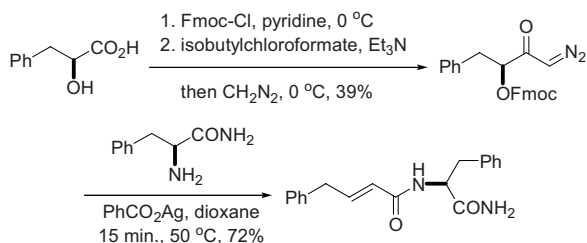


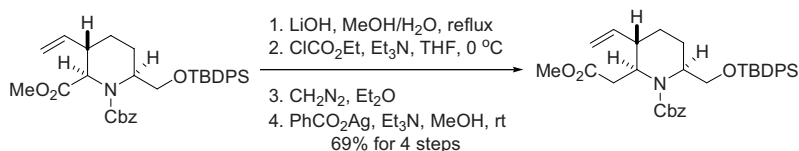
$\alpha$ -ketocarbene intermediate ketene intermediate

### Example 1<sup>7</sup>



### Example 2, An interesting variation<sup>9</sup>



Example 3<sup>10</sup>

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