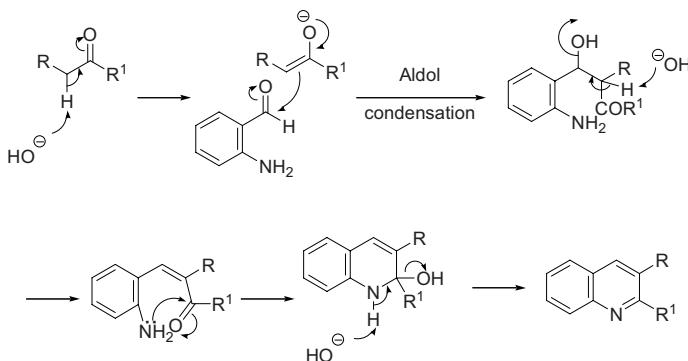
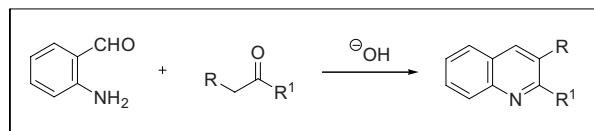
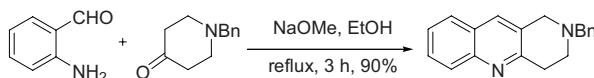


Friedländer quinoline synthesis

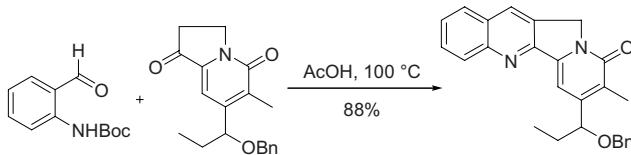
The Friedländer quinoline synthesis combines an α -amino aldehyde or ketone with another aldehyde or ketone with at least one methylene α adjacent to the carbonyl to furnish a substituted quinoline. The reaction can be promoted by acid, base, or heat.

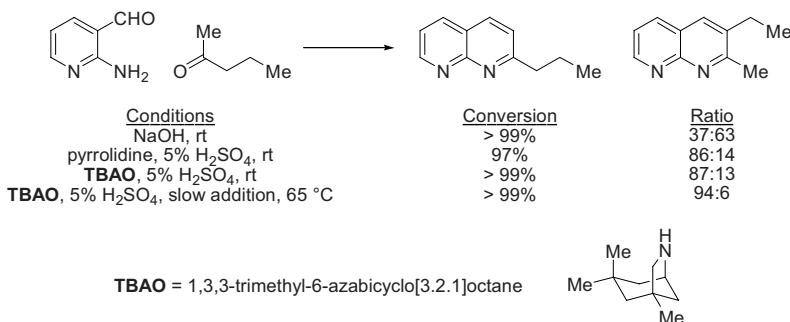
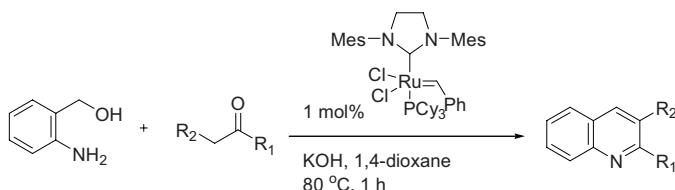


Example 1⁵



Example 2⁷



Example 3⁸Example 4¹⁰

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