Chapter 4 Vegetative and Reproductive Plant Phenology

Mirna Valdez-Hernández

Abstract An analysis of phenological patterns of plant species of the Yucatán Peninsula is presented. Vegetative phenology is analyzed on community level, based on vegetation types of the region. Spatial differences of precipitation availability play an important role in foliar behavior at community level. For some species patterns of foliar phenophases are detailed. Phenophase of leaf-fall is determined by the length and intensity of the dry season in deciduous species. While in evergreen or leaf-exchanging species the leaf renewal occurs during the rainy season. 2170 species are presented with flowering season and fructification. Those data were obtained by reviewing herbarium data. Most of flowering and fructification happens during the dry season, but both have a large number of species presenting flowering and fructification during the whole year. Plant phenology has not been intensively studied in the Yucatán Peninsula, but it is necessary to foster its study to understand cycles and development of plants, which help to elucidate responses and adaptation to species to climate change, interaction with fauna, and sound management plans for non-timber forest resources.

Keywords Phenological patterns • Phenophases • Leaf-fall • Flowering • Fructification • Dry tropical forests • Vegetal physionomy • Evergreen species • Deciduous species • Water stress

4.1 Introduction

Plant species as primary producers depend directly on the physical environment (light, water, nutrients) to obtain their resources and achieve a proper development from germination to growth and reproduction. This development involves a series of cyclical steps like leaf, flower and fruit production. The study of these biological

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cycles is known as phenology. Phenological observations have been made since man uses plants.

In particular, in the Yucatán Peninsula, records of corn production since the last 4000 years area are available. Additional to corn, ancient Maya cultivated sow squash and depended on species like: *Brosimum alicastrum, Manilkara zapota, Byrsonima* sp, *Amaranthus* sp, *Pouteria* sp; to complement their food sources in times of shortage (Anderson et al. 2003; Goldstein and Hageman 2010; Anderson 2010). Additionally to fruits and seeds used for direct consumption, the flowering of *Gymnopodium floribundum* and *Tagetes erecta,* among other species, maintained honey production from native bees known as melipones (Anderson and Medina-Tzuc 2005).

We can assume the existence of empirical phenological observations of all used species for management and use. Due to those observations the ancient Maya understood the relation of plants with the environment in face of different climatic scenarios (Gunn et al. 1995). For example, in the case of corn, the Yucatec Maya selected corn varieties with different cycles, one with a short cycle with a duration of 7–10 weeks and a long cycle with a duration between 12 and 16 weeks (Tuxill et al. 2010). The duration of the crop cycle is important, because in the Yucatán Peninsula during the rainy season, an midsummer drought known as "canícula" affects cultivars (Holston 1986). Given that the planting of corn happens at the beginning of the rainy season, this short drought can coincide temporally with the development of spikes or during the growth of the corn grains in the cob, stages of higher demand of water (Tuxill et al. 2010). For this reason, the Maya farmers planted their milpas mixing different corn varieties in the same plot. The phenology of corn varieties with a short cycle are known as nal t'eel, x-t'uup nal, and x-mejen nal; and assure the development of cobs before the dry period. The varieties with the long cycle are called X-nuuk nal, Ts'iit bakal, Bek'ech bakal; and guarantee a higher production of grain in the case of good rainy season (Tuxill et al. 2010).

The pronounced high seasonality during in the rainy season is a characteristic of the climate of the Yucatán Peninsula. Therefore, vegetation is classified as seasonal dry tropical forests (SDTF). Those forests are characterized by an extreme seasonality in the rainy season, which causes a drought of 4–6 months, causing seasonal changes in the physionomy in the vegetation (Borchert 1994; Bullock and Solis-Magallanes 1990; Eamus and Prior 2001; Singh and Kushwaha 2006; Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). The main phenophases like leaf-fall, leaf-flushing, flowering, and fruiting are closely linked to water availability (Borchert 1994; Bullock and Solis-Magallanes 1990; Eamus and Prior 2001; Singh and Kushwaha 2006; Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). The phenophases of leaf-flushing, flowering, expansion and development of fruits are triggered by the start of the rainy season (Daubenmire 1972; Borchert 1994; Bullock and Solis-Magallanes 1990; Eamus and Prior 2001; Do et al. 2005), while in most of the species the leaf-fall is related to the start of the dry season (Borchert 1994; Sayer and Newbery 2003; Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). The water status of the plants can be determined by intrinsic factors like foliar area, wood density and size of the roots, modified by the phenological response between individuals and species (Borchert 1994, 1998; Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010).

The phenology of the vegetation of the Yucatán Peninsula follow the trends of SDTF with some important environmental specifics, viz (1) a high intra and inter annual variability in precipitation (Márdero et al. 2012), (2) a high spatial variability in precipitation, with a gradient between 600 mm annual precipitation in the northwest to 1400 mm in the southeast of the peninsula (Orellana et al. 2009), (3) High infiltration of the precipitation given the karstic origin of the peninsula, generating an extensive network of underground rivers and sinkholes, known as "cenotes" (Bauer-Gottwein et al. 2011). The environmental characteristics previously described can influence and create spatio-temporal differences in inter and intra specific phenological cycles. However, the patterns of vegetative and reproductive phenology of the species distributed in the Yucatán Peninsula are poorly studied.

This chapter the information is organized into three sections, the first part covers the vegetative phenology, the second part reproductive phenology and finally a conclusion and perspective in the study of phenology of the Yucatán Peninsula.

4.2 Vegetative Phenology

One of the most conspicuous features in the physionomy of the vegetation of the Yucatán Peninsula is the seasonal variability in foliar cover (Fig. 4.1). This feature is based on the vegetation classification of Miranda and Hernández-X (1963), one of the most used vegetation classification system in the Yucatán Peninsula and Mexico.

This system uses the deciduous character of the vegetation, recognizing two groups: deciduous forests (more than 75 % of the species drop their leaves in the dry season) and evergreen forests (less than 25 % drop their leaves in the dry season). Besides, in each group there are subdivisions which consider intermedia categories (sub-deciduous and semi-evergreen).

This classification system allows us to understand on a large scale the foliar phenology of the vegetation. According to the INEGI vegetation map (2013, Chap. 3, Fig. 3.1), the state of Quintana Roo and the southern part of the state of Campeche, are mainly covered by evergreen and semi-evergreen forests. The state of Yucatán and the northern part of Campeche present deciduous or sub-deciduous forests. This distribution is closely related to the precipitation gradient recorded from the northeast to the southeast of the peninsula, in an interval between 600 and 1400 mm (Orellana et al. 2009). However, it is necessary to study of factors which determine foliar phenology in much more detail. In these forests, nearly 2400 species of vascular plants are distributed (Duno et al. 2011). Some of the most frequent species including *Bursera simaruba*, *Metopium brownei*, *Piscidia piscipula* and different taxa of the Fabaceae family, are indistinctively present in deciduous and evergreen forest, which indicates that the deciduous character of the



Fig. 4.1 Changes in the physionomy of a dry tropical forest, archaeological reserve Dzibilchaltún, Yucatán. (a) rainy season (June–October), (b) dry season (March–May)

vegetation is influenced by environmental conditions causing a differential response of foliar phenology in the taxa.

Foliar phenology has been poorly studied in the Yucatán Peninsula, there is only one study which documents changes in foliar cover, in a limited number of conspecific species. In this study, Valdez-Hernández et al. (2010) analyzed the effect of water availability in the phenology of five representative species of deciduous forests in the north of the Yucatán Peninsula. Considering that water access could be limited by the seasonality of the precipitation, the distance of the individuals to a cenote as water source, and physiological and morphological characteristics like the water potential and wood density. According to a 2 year follow up study on foliation three patterns were identified. Deciduous hard-wood species (Acacia gaumeri, Apoplanesia paniculata) with leaf-fall in the dry warm season (March-May) and leaf-flush at the beginning of the rainy season (May-June). Deciduous species with soft-wood (Bursera simaruba) with leaf-fall and leaf-flush in the dry-temperate season (November-February). Leaf-exchanging species (Diospyros cuneata and Gymnopodium floribundum) present less than 50 % of foliar cover in the dry season (December-May) reducing while water stress increases. Leaf-exchanging happens in the mid rainy season (June-July), when precipitation is constant. In all foliar patterns, a micro climate effect of water availability was observed, as individuals close to a *cenote* all species retained their leaves for a longer time periods. In leaf-exchanging species, their capacity to retain leaves during the dry season could indicate access to underground water.

In Belize, with a similar vegetation and floristic composition, foliar phenology was studied by Sayer and Newbery (2003). These authors studied the effect of diametric size in foliar phenology of ten arboreal species, considering two

categories of diameter and soil depth. In deciduous hard-wood species (*Gymnopodium floribundum*, *Esenbeckia pentaphylla*, *Metopium brownei*), with increasing diameter the foliation occurs earlier. While in the deciduous species with soft-wood (*Bursera simaruba*, *Jatropha gaumeri*, *Gliricidia sepium*) the diameter size had no influence on foliation, which is related with its capacity to store water in the stem.

From both previously mentioned studies the attention is drawn to the fact that *G. floribundum* can behave as deciduous species or leaf-exchanging species, depending on micro environmental conditions of water availability. A key factor related with its capacity of response to environmental variability is synchrony of foliation. A low intraspecific synchrony can indicate a high plasticity and therefore a higher response capacity of changing environments (Borchert et al. 2002). In Yucatán, it was observed that species present a low synchrony in the phenophases of leaf-fall and leaf-flush (Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). Leaves have a lifespan, which varies strongly among species and is defined by several factors. There is a direct relation of useful life of the leaves with energetic costs involved in their production (Santiago and Wrigth 2007). An analysis of physiological adaptations of some species is presented in Chap. 5.

4.3 **Reproductive Phenology**

Flowering and fructification periods of many plant species from the Yucatán Peninsula are well identified. In rural communities it is well known when to visit the forests to harvest Chico zapote (*Manilkara zapota*) or Nance (*Byrsonima crassifolia*). People know when bees visit flowers of Dzizilche (*Gymnopodium floribundum*) or Tajonal (*Tagetes erecta*). Despite this well-known empirical knowledge, most studies of reproductive phenology have focused on a reduced number of species (Parra-Tabla and Vargas 2004; Salinas-Peba and Parra-Tabla 2007; Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). There are few works documenting floral phenology of a higher number of species (Porter-Bolland 2003). Studies of reproductive phenology of species of plants with no direct human use are rare.

In this section the reproductive phenology of 2170 species collected in the Yucatán Peninsula (Table 4.1) are presented. To establish patterns of flowering and fructification a revision of herbarium specimens was undertaken. The months of flowering and fructification were obtained from the recorded information in the data base of the CIQR herbarium, and by physical examination of the specimens to record reproductive structures. The revision aimed at identifying flowering patterns of 8225 herbarium specimens belonging to 2202 species. To analyze patterns of fructification 6235 specimens were considered, belonging to 1032 species.

Reproductive phenology at the community level presents a seasonal behavior (Fig. 4.2a). Flowering occurs in two main periods, one in the dry season (March–May) with nearly 500 species in each month and another more prominent period at the end of the rainy season (October–November) with 550 species each month.

Family	Specie	J	F	М	A	М	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Acanthaceae	Aphelandra deppeana - Schltdl. & Cham.	1	ŕ							Ŭ		-	-
Acanthaceae	Aphelandra scabra - (Vahl) Sm.												
Acanthaceae	Avicennia germinans - (L.) L.												
Acanthaceae	Bactris balanoidea - (Oerst.) H. Wendl.												
Acanthaceae	Bactris mexicana - Mart.	_			-	-			_		-		-
Acanthaceae	Blechum brownei - Juss.	-				-			-		1		
Acanthaceae	Bravaisia integarring - (Spreng.) Standl	\vdash	-			-			-			-	
Acanthaceae	Bravaisia tuhiflora "Hemst	-			2				-				
Acanthaceae	Dicliptera assurgens - (L.) Juss.				_								
Acanthaceae	Dicliptera sciadephora - Donn. Sm.											-	
Acanthaceae	Elytraria bromoides - Oerst.												
Acanthaceae	Elytraria imbricata - (Vahl) Pers.												
Acanthaceae	Jacobinia spicigera - (Schltdl.) L. H. Bailey											_	
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia agrestia - (Mart. ex Choisy) Meisn.	-	-	_	_	_					4	_	
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia havanensis - (Jacq.) Urb.		-		_	-	-		_				
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia nodifiora - (Desr.) G. Don		0.000			1		-					
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia penianina - (Jacq.) G. Don		00000		_	-			_			-	
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia sphaerostiema - (Cav.) Rushy					-				_			
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia tamnifolia - (L.) Griseb.												
Acanthaceae	Jacquemontia verticillata - (L.) Urb.	3											
Acanthaceae	Justicia breviflora - (Nees) Rusby												
Acanthaceae	Justicia campechiana - Standl. ex Lundell					0.2			8				
Acanthaceae	Justicia carthagenensis - Jacq.				_								
Acanthaceae	Justicia chiapensis - Brandegee		-		_							_	
Acanthaceae	Justicia ensiflora - (Standl.) D. N. Gibson	-	_		_	-					-	-	
Acanthaceae	Justicia furcata - Jacq.	-		-	-	-	-		-		-	_	-
Acanthaceae	Justicia metallica - Lindau	-	-		-	-	-				-		-
Acanthaceae	Odontonoma callistachyum - (Schltdl & Cham) Kuntza		-	-	-						-		
Acanthaceae	Pseuderanthemum alatum - (Nees) Radik				-								
Acanthaceae	Pseuderanthemum verapazense - Donn. Sm.												
Acanthaceae	Pseudobombax ellipticum - (Kunth) Dugand												
Acanthaceae	Pseudolmedia oxyphyllaria - Donn. Sm.												
Acanthaceae	Pseudophoenix sargentii - H. Wendl. ex Sarg.												
Acanthaceae	Ruellia inundata - Kunth	1000											
Acanthaceae	Ruellia nudiflora - (Engelm. & A. Gray) Urb.												
Acanthaceae	Ruellia paniculata - L.		-	-		-			-		-		
Acanthaceae	Russelia acuminata - Carlson				-	-	_		-	-		-	
Acanthaceae	Russelia aquisatiformis Schltdl & Cham		00000		-	-			-				
Acanthaceae	Russelia sarmentosa - Jaco				2	1							
Acanthaceae	Spathacanthus hahnianus - Baill		<u> </u>		_								
Acanthaceae	Tetramerium nervosum - Nees												
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia alata - Bojer ex Sims												
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia grandiflora - Roxb.												
Achatocarpaceae	Achatocarpus nigricans - Triana												
Actinidiaceae	Saurauia pringlei - Rose	L_	L								_	_	
Actinidiaceae	Saurauia scabrida - Hemsl.	-	-		_	-			_		-	-	-
Actinidiaceae	Sauraula serrata - DC.	-			-	-					-	-	
Adamaaaa	Saubucus maxicana – C. Pracl av DC				-	-	-						
Adoxaceae	Viburnum acutifalium - Benth					-			_				
Adoxaceae	Viburnum hartwegii - Benth.				-								
Aizoaceae	Sesuvium portulacastrum - (L) L.								8				
Aizoaceae	Trianthema portulacastrum - L.			6.									
Alismataceae	Echinodorus andrieuxii - (Hook. & Arn.) Small												
Alismataceae	Echinodorus berteroi - (Spreng.) Fassett												
Alismataceae	Echinodorus nymphaeifolius - (Griseb.) Buchenau	-											
Alismataceae	Echinodorus ovalis - C. Wright	_			_	-			_				
Alismataceae	Sagittaria lancifolia - L.				_	-	-					_	
Amaranthaceae	Achyranthes aspera - L.		-		-	-	-		-		-	-	-
Amaranthaceae	Alternanthera lanceolata - (Benth.) Schinz	-		-	-	-	-				-	-	
Amaranthaceae	Alternanthera ramosissima - (Mart.) Chodat	-										-	
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus caudatus - L.											-	
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus chihuahuensis - S. Watson												
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus cruentus - L.												
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus greggii - S. Watson												
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus hybridus - L.												
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus spinosus - L.												

 Table 4.1
 Flowering and fruiting obtained for 2170 species collected in the Yucatán Peninsula

Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Amaranthaceae	Atriplex pentandra - (Jacq.) Standl.												
Amaranthaceae	Blutaparon vermiculare - (L.) Mears												
Amaranthaceae	Celosia argentea - L.												
Amaranthaceae	Celosia nitida - Vahl	_	-		L								
Amaranthaceae	Celosia virgata - Jacq.	-		-	-			_					-
Amaranthaceae	Chamissod attissima - (Jacq.) Kuntn	-			-								
Amaranthaceae	Gomphrena globosa - L												
Amaranthaceae	Gomphrena grootsa - L.												
Amaranthaceae	Iresine calea - (Ibáñez) Standl.												
Amaranthaceae	Iresine canescens - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.												
Amaranthaceae	Iresine celosia - L.												
Amaranthaceae	Iresine flavescens - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.												
Amaranthaceae	Iresine nigra - Uline & W. L. Bray	-	-		-								-
Amaranthaceae	Iresine pringlei - S. Watson	-	-	-	-		-						-
Amaranthaceae	Salicomia bigalovii - Tor	-		-	-	-				-			
Amaranthaceae	Sugeda linearis - (Elliott) Mog	-	-		-								
Amaranthaceae	Teloxys ambrosioides - (L.) W. A. Weber					2							
Amaryllidaceae	Allium schoenoprasum - L.												
Amaryllidaceae	Hymenocallis littoralis - (Jacq.) Salisb.				-								
Amaryllidaceae	Sprekelia formosissima - (L.) Herb.												
Amaryllidaceae	Zephyranthes tubispatha - (L'Her.) Herb.		-		<u> </u>								
Anacardiaceae	Anacardium occidentale - L.	-	-							-		-	
Anacardiaceae	Astronium graveolens - Jacq.	-	-	-									
Anacardiaceae	Mangijera inaica - L. Matopium brownai - (Joog) Urb	-											
Anacardiaceae	Metoplum brownel - (Jacq.) Old			0000				0000			00000		
Anacardiaceae	Rhus schiedeana - Schltdl												
Anacardiaceae	Spondias mombin - L.												
Anacardiaceae	Spondias purpurea - L.												
Anacardiaceae	Tapirira mexicana - Marchand					10000							
Annonaceae	Annona cherimola - Mill.												
Annonaceae	Annona diversifolia - Saff.	_											
Annonaceae	Annona glabra - L.	-	-									0000	
Annonaceae	Annona muricala - L.	-	-	-	-								
Annonaceae	Annona primigenia - Standi, & Steyeni,	1 35											
Annonaceae	Annona sauamosa - L.												
Annonaceae	Guatteria amplifolia - Triana & Planch.												
Annonaceae	Guatteria galeottiana - Baill.					and							
Annonaceae	Malmea depressa - (Baill.) R. E. Fr.												
Annonaceae	Oxandra lanceolata - (Sw.) Baill.	_	-										
Annonaceae	Sapranthus campechianus - (Kunth) Standl.	_	-		-								
Annonaceae	Sapranthus microcarpus - (Donn. Sm.) R. E. Fr.	-	-	-	-								
Annonaceae	Aytopia fruiescens - Aubi.	-	-	-									
Apiaceae	Donnellsmithia cordata - (L.M. Coult, & Rose) Mathias & Constance												
Apiaceae	Donnellsmithia guatemalensis - J. M. Coult. & Rose												
Apiaceae	Donnellsmithia juncea - (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Spreng.) Mathias & Constance												
Apiaceae	Eryngium bonplandianum - Kunth												
Apiaceae	Micropleura renifolia - Lag.												
Apiaceae	Spananthe paniculata - Jacq.	_		-	_						\vdash		
Apocynaceae	Allamanda cathartica - L.												
Apocynaceae	Asciepias curassavica - L.												
Apocynaceae	Asclepias gauscana - B. L. Rob.		-	-	-								
Apocynaceae	Asclepias similis - Hensi.												
Apocynaceae	Aspidosperma megalocarpon - Müll. Arg.												
Apocynaceae	Blepharodon mucronatum - (Schltdl.) Decne.				6 3								
Apocynaceae	Cameraria latifolia - L.	-											
Apocynaceae	Catharanthus roseus - (L.) G. Don												
Apocynaceae	Cryptostegia grandiflora - R. Br	-		-	-					_			
Apocynaceae	Cynanchum angustifolium - Pers.	-	-	-	-				-		\vdash		\vdash
Apocynaceae	Cynanchum soblochtondalii - (Daena) Standl & Stavarm				-				-	-	\vdash	\vdash	
Apocynaceae	Cynanchum schlechendulli - (Deche,) standt, & Steyenit	2000	-		-								
Apocynaceae	Echites tuxtlensis - Standl.										\square		
Apocynaceae	Echites umbellatus - Jacq.	-											
Apocynaceae	Echites yucatanensis - Millsp. ex Standl.	1											
Apocynaceae	Gonolobus barbatus - Kunth												
Apocynaceae	Gonolobus chloranthus - Schltdl.												

Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	Μ	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Apocynaceae	Gonolobus cteniophorus - (S. F. Blake) Woodson				1								
Apocynaceae	Gonolobus stenanthus - (Standl.) Woodson												
Apocynaceae	Gonolobus xanthotrichus - Brandegee												
Apocynaceae	Lochnera rosea - (L.) Rchb. ex Endl.												
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla hirsuta - (Rich.) K. Schum.												
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla subsagittata - (Ruiz & Pav.) Woodson												
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla torosa - (Jacq.) Woodson												
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla tubiflora - (M. Martens & Galeotti) Woodson												
Apocynaceae	Marsdenia coulteri - Hemsl.												_
Apocynaceae	Marsdenia gualanensis - Donn. Sm.									_			
Apocynaceae	Marsdenia macrophylla - (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.) E. Fourn.									_			
Apocynaceae	Marsdenia maculata - Hook.									_	_		_
Apocynaceae	Matelea belizensis - (Lundell & Standl.) Woodson			_									_
Apocynaceae	Matelea campechiana - (Standl.) Woodson	_		_						_	_		_
Apocynaceae	Matelea cordata - (Brandegee) Woodson								_	_	_		
Apocynaceae	Matelea crassifolia - Woodson								_	_	_	-	_
Apocynaceae	Matelea magnifolia - (Pittier) Woodson	-	-							_	_		_
Apocynaceae	Matelea quirosii - (Standl.) Woodson	-	-	_	-				-	_	_		_
Apocynaceae	Matelea velutina - (Schltdl.) Woodson	_	-	-	-			20000		_	_		
Apocynaceae	Malelea yucalanensis - (Standi.) woodson	-	-	-					-	-	-	-	-
Apocynaceae	Metastelma schlechtendatti - Decne.	-			-					-	-		-
Apocynaceae	Nerium oleander - L.	10000	-	-						-		+	
Apocynaceae	Deutalinen andriaurii (Vent.) Schur.									1	6555		<u></u>
Apocynaceae	Pentatinon anarieuxii - (Muli, Arg.) B. F. Hansen & Wunderlin		-	-									
Apocynaceae	Plumeria obtusa - L.		-		_		-	_	-	_			_
Apocynaceae	Promeria ruora - L.	-	-		-	-			-	-	-		-
Apocynaceae	Presionia mexicana - A. DC.	-	-		-			0.007		-		-	-
Apocynaceae	Rauvolfia lieustring Wild av Doom & Schult	-	-	-	-				00000				
Apocynaceae	Rauvolija ngustrina - wind, ex Roem, & Senun.				0000			0000					-
Apocynaceae	Rhahdadania hiflora - (Jaca) Müll Ara												
Apocynaceae	Sarcostemma hilohum - Hook & Am									-			
Apocynaceae	Sarcostemma clausum - (Joca) Schult				1								
Apocynaceae	Sarcostemma odoratum - (Jacq.) Schuk.		-	-	-		-			-	20000	00000	100000
Apocynaceae	Stapelia gigantea - N.F. Br	-	-	-				H	_	-			
Apocynaceae	Stemmadenia donnell-smithii - (Rose) Woodson									-			
Apocynaceae	Stemmadenia obovata - K Schum			-									
Anocynaceae	Tabernaemontana alba - Mill			-				8339					
Apocynaceae	Tabernaemontana amvedalifolia - Jaco.	1								1			
Apocynaceae	Tabernaemontana arborea - Rose												
Apocynaceae	Tabernaemontana chrysocarpa - S. F. Blake					- 3							
Apocynaceae	Tabernaemontana divaricata - (L.) R. Br. ex Roem, & Schult.												
Apocynaceae	Thevetia ahouai - (L.) A. DC.									S			
Apocynaceae	Thevetia gaumeri - Hemsl.												
Apocynaceae	Thevetia peruviana - (Pers.) K. Schum.												
Apocynaceae	Tonduzia longifolia - (A. DC.) Markgr.												
Apocynaceae	Urechites andrieuxii - Müll. Arg.												
Apocynaceae	Vallesia antillana - Woodson												
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex mexicana - (Turcz.) Black ex Hems1.												
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex pringlei - Standl.												
Araceae	Monstera deliciosa - Liebm.												
Araceae	Pistia stratiotes - L.												
Araceae	Syngonium angustatum - Schott												
Araceae	Syngonium podophyllum - Schott												
Araliaceae	Dendropanax arboreus - (L.) Decne. & Planch.												_
Araliaceae	Hydrocotyle bonariensis - Lam.			_									_
Araliaceae	Oreopanax capitatus - (Jacq.) Decne. & Planch.									_			
Araliaceae	Schefflera actinophylla - (Endl.) Harms												_
Arecaceae	Acoelorraphe wrightii - (Griseb. & H. Wendl.) H. Wendl. ex Becc.	_		_									_
Arecaceae	Acrocomia mexicana - Karw ex Mart.		-	_	-			22222	_	_			_
Arecaceae	Anthurium schlechtendalii - Kunth	-		_	-			2003	_	_	_		_
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea neurochlamys - Burret	_							_	_	_		_
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea seifrizii - Burret		_			_			_	_	_		
Arecaceae	Coccothrinax readii - H. J. Quero				-				_	_			
Arecaceae	Cocos nucifera - L.	-	-	-	-	\square							_
Arecaceae	Cryosophila argentea - Bartlett	-	-		0000	00000	\vdash			_		2003	_
Arecaceae	Desmoncus quasillarius - Bartlett	-	-		1000		\vdash			_		+	_
Arecaceae	Sabai greinerae - H. J. Quero	-	-		0000	\vdash	\vdash			_		+	-
Arecaceae	Sabai mexicana - Mart.	-	-		0000	\vdash				_		+	-
Arecaceae	Sabat yapa - C. Winght ex Beec.	1000	-		0000		10000	H		_			-
Arecaceae	Vaitahia marrillii (Paca) H E Maara				0000		\vdash	H		_			-
Arecaceae	renonta merrititi - (Becc.) H. E. Moore						_						

Table 4.1 (continued)

Family	Specie	J	F	М	A	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia grandiflora - Sw.												
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia maxima - Jacq.												
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia pentandra - Jacq.												
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia trilobata - L.			_									
Asparagaceae	Agave angustifolia - Haw.		-		-		1		-	_	_		
Asparagaceae	Asparagus densiflorus - (Kunth) Jessop	-	-	-	0000	-	-			_			
Asparagaceae	Asparagus piumosus - Baker	-	-	-		-	-	0000		-			
Asparagaceae	Asparagus sprengeri - Regel	-	-	-		-	-						\vdash
Asparagaceae	Echeandia macrocarna - Greenm	-	-	-	-	-	\vdash				00000		\vdash
Asparagaceae	Furcraea cahum - Trel.						\vdash						\square
Asparagaceae	Furcraea cubensis - Baker												
Asparagaceae	Furcraea quicheensis - Trel.			2									
Asparagaceae	Milla biflora - Cav.												
Asparagaceae	Sansevieria trifasciata - Prain												
Asparagaceae	Sansevieria zeylanica - (L.) Willd.												
Asparagaceae	Yucca lacandonica - Gómez-Pompa & J. Valdés	_	-				-						
Asparagaceae	Yucca schidigera - Roezl ex Ortgies	-	-	-	-	-	-			_			
Asparagaceae	Matanthemum paniculatum - (M. Martens & Galeotti) LaFrankie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	\vdash		\vdash
Asteraceae	Acmella pilosa - P. K. Jansen	-		-			-			-	\vdash		\vdash
Asteraceae	Aldama dentata - La Llave				_		-						\vdash
Asteraceae	Artemisia ludoviciana - (Willd ex Spreng) D. D. Keck	-					\vdash						
Asteraceae	Aster bullatus - Klatt			-			\vdash						
Asteraceae	Aster novi-belgii - L.						\square						
Asteraceae	Aster subulatus - Michx	1											
Asteraceae	Baccharis dioica - Vahl												
Asteraceae	Baccharis heterophylla - Kunth												
Asteraceae	Baccharis trinervis - Pers.												
asteraceae	Chromolaena lundellii - R. M. King & H. Rob.			_									
Asteraceae	Chrysanthemum parthenium - (L.) Bernh.	_			_		-						
Asteraceae	Cirsium horridulum - Michx.	-	-	-		_	-				\vdash		\square
Asteraceae	Cirsium subcoriaceum - (Less.) Sch. Bip.	-	-	-	-		-			-	\vdash		
Asteraceae	Cabaalum arboreum - Donn. Sm.	-	-	-	-		-			-			
Asteraceae	Convza canadensis - (L.) Cronquist	-	-				-						
Asteraceae	Convza schiedeana - (Less.) Cronquist						\vdash						
Asteraceae	Coreopsis mutica - DC.						\vdash						
Asteraceae	Cosmos caudatus - Kunth												
Asteraceae	Cosmos sulphureus - Cav.												
Asteraceae	Dahlia coccinea - Cav.												
Asteraceae	Dahlia imperialis - Roezl ex Ortgies												
Asteraceae	Dahlia pteropoda - Sherff					_	-						
Asteraceae	Delilia biflora - (L) Kuntze				-				-				
Asteraceae	Eclipta prostrata - (L.) L.	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Asteraceae	Elgietes neomannii - Sninners	-	-	-			+			-	\vdash	-	-
Asteraceae	Enephantopus motus - Kunth									-			\vdash
Asteraceae	Erechtites hieraciifolius - (Fisch, ex Spreng.) Griseb								_				\square
Asteraceae	Erigeron karvinskianus - DC.												
Asteraceae	Eupatorium albicaule - Sch. Bip. ex Klatt			1						1			
Asteraceae	Eupatorium araliifolium - Less.												
Asteraceae	Eupatorium breedlovei - (R. M. King & H. Rob.) B. L. Turner												
Asteraceae	Eupatorium campechense - B. L. Rob.									0			
Asteraceae	Eupatorium daleoides - (DC.) Hemsl.	_				_							
Asteraceae	Eupatorium espinosarum - A. Gray		_	_		_	-		_				
Asteraceae	Eupatorium galeottii - B. L. Rob.	-	-	-			-					-	
Asteraceae	Eupatorium ligustrinum - DC.	_		-		-	-						
Asteraceae	Eupatorium morijoitum - Mill.	_	-	-	-	-	+			-	-	-	
Asteraceae	Eupatorium nuoigenum - Benth.												
Asteraceae	Fupatorium pinghetense - B. I. Roh	20000								_		00000	
Asteraceae	Eupatorium princoenhalum - Less												
Asteraceae	Eupatorium schultzii - Schnittsp.												
Asteraceae	Eupatorium sordidum - Less.												
Asteraceae	Flaveria linearis - Lag.												
Asteraceae	Flaveria trinervia - (Spreng.) C. Mohr												
Asteraceae	Galinsoga quadriradiata - Ruiz & Pav.												
Asteraceae	Gnaphalium attenuatum - DC.												
Asteraceae	Gnaphalium lavandulifolium - Willd.	-					-				\vdash		
Asteraceae	Gochnatia hypoleuca - (S. F. Blake) Cabrera				-		-						
Asteraceae	Goldmanella sarmentosa - (Greenm.) Greenm.												

Family	Specie	J	F	м	A	м	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Asteraceae	Gymnolaena oaxacana - (Greenm) Rydh	0			~				~	5		-	
Asteraceae	Harleva oxylepis - (Benth) S.F. Blake												
Asteraceae	Hymenostenhium microcenhalum - (Less.) S. F. Blake												
Asteraceae	Hymenostephium pilosulum - S. F. Blake												
Asteraceae	Isocarpha oppositifolia - (L.) Cass.												
Asteraceae	Lactuca intybacea - Jacq.												
Asteraceae	Lagascea mollis - Cav.												
Asteraceae	Lasianthaea fruticosa - (L.) K. M. Becker					5				-			
Asteraceae	Lasianthaea guatemalensis - (Donn. Sm.) B. L. Turner												
Asteraceae	Liabum discolor - (Hook. & Am.) Benth. & Hook. f. ex Hensl.												
Asteraceae	Melampodium costaricense - Stuessy								1				
Asteraceae	Melampodium divaricatum - (Rich.) DC.												
Asteraceae	Melampodium gracile - Less.												
Asteraceae	Melampodium perfoliatum - (Cav.) Kunth												
Asteraceae	Melanthera aspera - (Jacq.) Steud. ex Small			-	_	_					_		
Asteraceae	Melanthera nivea - (L.) Small	_	_		_					_			
Asteraceae	Mikania cordifolia - (L. f.) Willd.		_										
Asteraceae	Mikania houstoniana - (L.) B. L. Rob.				_				_	_	_	-	_
Asteraceae	Mikania micrantha - Kunth		_			_		_	_				
Asteraceae	Milleria quinqueflora - L.	00000		_	_				_				_
Asteraceae	Montanoa atriplicifolia - (Pers.) Sch. Bip.			_		-				_	-		_
Asteraceae	Montanoa grandifiora - Alamán ex DC.				_	-			-	-	-		
Asteraceae	Montanoa mollissima - Brongn. ex Groeni.		_	-	-				_	-	-		_
Asteraceae	Montanoa tomentosa - (Sch. Bip. ex K. Koch) V. A. Funk			_	-	-		_	-	-	-		_
Asteraceae	Neurolaena lobata - (L.) Cass.		-	-	-	-			-	_			
Asteraceae	Otopappus curviflorus - (R. Br.) Hems I.		-		-	-	-		-		-	-	-
Asteraceae	Otopappus scaber - S. F. Blake		-	-	_			-	-		-		_
Asteraceae	Partnentum hysterophorus - L.		-								-		
Asteraceae	Partnenium scholiti - Greenm, ex Milisp, & Chase			-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Asteraceae	Pluchea augurana - (L.) Cass.		-	-	-					-	-		-
Asteraceae	Pluchea purpurascens - (Sw.) DC.					3333					-		
Asteraceae	Palumnia maculata - Cau		_	_				_					-
Asteraceae	Poronhyllum nunctatum - (Mill.) S. F. Blaka				_								-
Asteraceae	Ratibida latinalearis - F. L. Richards			-	-	_					20000		
Asteraceae	Sanvitalia procumbens - Lam				-								
Asteraceae	Schistocarpha eupatorioides - (Fenzl) Kuntze				-								
Asteraceae	Schistocarpha longiligula - Rydh			_									
Asteraceae	Schistophragma pusillum - Benth.												
Asteraceae	Sclerocarnus divaricatus - (Benth.) Benth. & Hook, f. ex Hemsl.					1			3				
Asteraceae	Senecio chenopodioides - Kunth			1									
Asteraceae	Senecio confusus - Britten												
Asteraceae	Senecio roseus - Sch. Bip.												
Asteraceae	Senecio schaffneri - Sch. Bip. ex Klatt												
Asteraceae	Sigesbeckia jorullensis - Kunth									1			
Asteraceae	Simsia eurylepis - S. F. Blake												
Asteraceae	Simsia foetida - (Cav.) S. F. Blake								1				
Asteraceae	Simsia villasenorii - D. M. Spooner												
Asteraceae	Sonchus oleraceus - L.												
Asteraceae	Spilanthes oppositifolia - (Lam.) D'Arcy												
Asteraceae	Spilanthes pilosa - R. K. Jansen												
Asteraceae	Spiracantha cornifolia - Kunth												
Asteraceae	Stevia ephemera - Grashoff												
Asteraceae	Synedrella nodiflora - (L.) Gaertn.												_
Asteraceae	Tagetes erecta - L.			-						_			_
Asteraceae	Tagetes filifolia - Lag.		_	_	_	_			_				_
Asteraceae	Tagetes lucida - Cav.			_	_				_	_	_		_
Asteraceae	Tagetes patula - L.												_
Asteraceae	Tithonia calva - (B. L. Rob. & Greenm.) S. F. Blake			_	_	-		_	_	_	_		
Asteraceae	Tithonia diversifolia - (Hemsl.) A. Gray					_			_	_	-		
Asteraceae	Tithonia rotundifolia - (Mill.) S. F. Blake		_		_	-	-		_	_	-	-	_
Asteraceae	Tithonia tubiformis - (Jacq.) Cass.				-	-						0000	
Asteraceae	Tridax procumbens - L.		-	0000	-								
Asteraceae	Trixis inula - Crantz				-	-					-	$ \rightarrow $	_
Asteraceae	Vernonia argyropappa - H. Buek				-	-					-	$ \rightarrow $	_
Asteraceae	Vernonia aschenborniana - S. Schauer										+		_
Asteraceae	Vernonia canescens - Kunth												_
Asteraceae	Vernonia cinerea - (L.) Less.				-	-							-
Astemaceae	Vernonia depoenda - Geason				-	-					-	-	
Asteraceae	Vernonia ionesii - B. L. Turner				-	-					-	-	
Asteraceae	Vernonia jonesti - D. L. Tutter			-							-	-	
Asteraceae	remonta jacanda - Gieason												

Table 4.1 (continued)

Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Asteraceae	Vernonia karvinskiana - DC.												
Asteraceae	Vernonia leiocarpa - DC.												
Asteraceae	Vernonia oaxacana - Sch. Bip. ex Klatt	_			-								
Asteraceae	Vernonia polypleura - S. F. Blake	-	-	-	-	-	-	\vdash			-		\vdash
Asteraceae	Vernonia pooleae - B. L. Tumer	\vdash	-	-	-	-	-	\vdash					
Asteraceae	Vernonia tortuosa - (L.) S. F. Blake	\vdash					-						
Asteraceae	Viguiera dentata - (Cav.) Spreng.					1							
Asteraceae	Viguiera tenuis - A. Gray												
Asteraceae	Wedelia acapulcensis - (Greenm.) Strother												
Asteraceae	Wedelia calycina - Rich.			-	-		<u> </u>				_		
Asteraceae	Wedelia fertilis - McVaugh		-	-	-	-							
Asteraceae	Wadalia namicane - S. F. Plaka	-	-		-	-							
Asteraceae	Wedelia trilobata - (L.) Hitchc.												
Asteraceae	Ageratum gaumeri - B. L. Rob.												
Asteraceae	Ageratum littorale - A. Gray												
Asteraceae	Ageratum maritimum - Kunth												
Asteraceae	Ambrosia cumanensis - Kunth	_											
Asteraceae	Ambrosia hispida - Pursh		-		-		-	\vdash					
Asteraceae	Baltimora recta - L.				-		-						
Asteraceae	Bidens adorata - Cay	-	-		-		\vdash						
Asteraceae	Bidens pilosa - L.												
Asteraceae	Bidens squarrosa - Kunth					1							
Asteraceae	Borrichia arborescens - (L.) DC.									8			
Asteraceae	Borrichia frutescens - (L.) DC.												
Asteraceae	Calea integrifolia - (DC.) Hemsl.	_			-	_							
Asteraceae	Calea jamaicensis - (L.) L.		-		-			\square					
Asteraceae	Calea megacephala - B. L. Rob. & Greenm.	\vdash		-	-	-	\vdash	\vdash				\vdash	
Asteraceae	Calea ternifolia - Kunth	\vdash	-				\vdash						
Asteraceae	Calea urticifolia - (Mill.) DC.										4-2		
Balsaminaceae	Impatiens balsamina - L.												
Basellaceae	Anredera vesicaria - (Lamb.) C. F. Gaertn.												
Bataceae	Batis maritima - L.		-	-	-		-	\square					\vdash
Begoniaceae	Begonia glabra - Aubl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	\vdash	\vdash				\vdash
Begoniaceae	Begonia heracterjona - Schital & Cham.	\vdash	-		-		\vdash				-		
Begoniaceae	Begonia manicata - Brongn, ex F. Cels	\vdash											
Begoniaceae	Begonia pinetorum - A. DC.												
Begoniaceae	Begonia semiovata - Liebm.												
Betulaceae	Ostrya virginiana - (Mill.) K. Koch												
Bignoniaceae	Adenocalymma fissum - Loes.	-	-										
Bignoniaceae	Adenocalymma inundatum - Mart. ex DC.				-	-	-	\vdash					
Bignoniaceae	Amphilophium paniculatum - (L.) Kunth				-	-	_						
Bignoniaceae	Amphilecna tuxtlensis - A. H. Gentry	\vdash	00000				\vdash						
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea chica - (Humb. & Bonpl.) B. Verl.												
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea corallina - (Jacq.) Sandwith												
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea floribunda - (Kunth) Loes.												
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea mollissima - (Kunth) Bureau & K. Schum.		-		-								
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea patellifera - (Schltdl.) Sandwith	2000	-	-	-		-			00000		0.000	
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea pubescens - (L) A. H. Centry		\vdash										
Bignoniaceae	Arrabidaea verrucosa - (Standl) A. H. Gentry							\square			00000		
Bignoniaceae	Ceratophytum tetragonolobum - (Jacq.) Sprague & Sandwith												
Bignoniaceae	Crescentia cujete - L.												
Bignoniaceae	Cydista aequinoctialis - (L.) Miers												
Bignoniaceae	Cydista diversifolia - (Kunth) Miers		L				-						
Bignoniaceae	Cydista heterophylla - Seibert				-				-				\vdash
Bignoniaceae	Godmania aesculifolia " (Kunth) Standl	10000			-	-		-	\vdash			10000	
Bignoniaceae	Macfadvena unguis-cati - (L.) A. H. Gentry												
Bignoniaceae	Mansoa hymenaea - (DC.) A. H. Gentry												
Bignoniaceae	Mansoa verrucifera - (Schltdl.) A. H. Gentry												
Bignoniaceae	Melloa quadrivalvis - (Jacq.) A. H. Gentry												
Bignoniaceae	Paragonia pyramidata - (Rich.) Bureau	-			-				μ		\vdash		
Bignoniaceae	Parmentiera aculeata - (Kunth) L. O. Williams	10000	-	1000	-		1993	1000	\vdash				\vdash
Bignoniaceae	Parmentiera milispaugniana - L. O. Williams	2009		0000	-		-					0333	\vdash
Bignoniaceae	Pseudocatalna caudiculata - (Standl.) A. H. Gentry	\vdash	-				-		10000	-	0000		

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Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia chrysantha - G. Nicholson	1			1								
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia rosea - (Bertol.) A. DC.												
Bignoniaceae	Tecoma capensis - (Thunb.) Lindl.												
Bignoniaceae	Tecoma stans - (L.) Juss. ex Kunth												_
Bignoniaceae	Tectona grandis - L. f.		-	_									_
Bignoniaceae	Tephrosia belizensis - Lundell						_						_
Bignoniaceae	Tephrosia cinerea - (L.) Pers.												
Bignoniaceae	Tephrosia lanata - M. Martens & Galeotti		-	-	-		-				\vdash	\vdash	-
Bignoniaceae	Tephrosia pachypoda - Kiley	-	-	-	-	-	-		-				-
Bignoniaceae	Tephrosia vogetti - Hook. I.	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	\vdash	
Bignoniaceae	Teramnus uncinarius - (L.) Sw.	-	-	-	-		-						
Biyacaaa	Amoreuxia palmatifida - DC												
Bizaceae	Riva orellana - I												
Bixaceae	Cochlospermum vitifolium - (Willd) Spreng												
Boraginaceae	Antiphytum heliotronioides - DC.												
Boraginaceae	Borago officinalis - L.												
Boraginaceae	Bourreria andrieuxii - (DC.) Hemsl.												
Boraginaceae	Bourreria huanita - (Lex.) Hemsl.												
Boraginaceae	Bourreria ovata - Miers				800		1						
Boraginaceae	Bourreria oxyphylla - Standl.												
Boraginaceae	Bourreria pulchra - (Millsp.) Greenm.												
Boraginaceae	Bourreria spathulata - (Miers) Hemsl.												
Boraginaceae	Cordia alliodora - (Ruiz & Pav.) Oken												
Boraginaceae	Cordia curassavica - (Jacq.) Roem, & Schult.												
Boraginaceae	Cordia cylindrostachya - (Ruiz & Pav.) Roem. & Schult.					_							
Boraginaceae	Cordia dentata - Poir.												
Boraginaceae	Cordia diversifolia - Pav. ex DC.			_									_
Boraginaceae	Cordia dodecandra - DC.												
Boraginaceae	Cordia gerascanthus - L.		-				_						_
Boraginaceae	Cordia globosa - (Jacq.) Kunth				-								_
Boraginaceae	Cordia pringlei - B. L. Rob.	_	-	-	-							\vdash	
Boraginaceae	Cordia sebestena - L.	-	-	-				_				\vdash	
Boraginaceae	Cordia spinescens - L.	-	-			-				-	-	\vdash	
Boraginaceae	Cordia stallifara - I M. Johnst	-	-								-	\vdash	
Boraginaceae	Cordia stenoclada - I. M. Johnst											\vdash	
Boraginaceae	Ebratia tinifolia - I												
Boraginaceae	Ehretia viscosa - Femald											100000	
Boraginaceae	Hackelia mexicana - (Schltdl. & Cham.) I. M. Johnst.				1								
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium angiospermum - Murray												
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium curassavicum - L.												_
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium indicum - L.												
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium procumbens - Mill.												
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium ternatum - Vahl				1 3								
Boraginaceae	Nama jamaicensis - L.												
Boraginaceae	Rochefortia lundellii - Camp												
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia acutiflora - M. Martens & Galeotti												
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia glabra - L.												_
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia gnaphalodes - (L.) R. Br. ex Roem, & Schult.												_
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia hirsutissima - L.				-					00000		\vdash	_
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia laurifolia - Vent.		-	-	-	-	_				-	\vdash	_
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia maculata - Jacq.	_	-								00000		-
Boraginaceae	Tournejorna volubilis - L.	_				-		0000					
Boraginaceae	Macromeria discolor - Benth	-					-					\vdash	-
Brassicaceae	Brassica integrifolia - (H. West) Pupr	-	-	_							-		
Brassicaceae	Cakile edentula - (Bigelow) Hook	-	-				_						
Brassicaceae	Cakile lanceolata - (Willd.) O. F. Schulz						1						
Brassicaceae	Lepidium virginicum - L.												
Bromeliaceae	Aechmea bracteata - (Sw.) Griseb.						1						
Bromeliaceae	Aechmea tillandsioides - (Mart. ex Schult, & Schult, f.) Baker												
Bromeliaceae	Ananas comosus - (L.) Merr.												
Bromeliaceae	Bromelia alsodes - H. St. John												
Bromeliaceae	Bromelia alsodes - H. St. John												
Bromeliaceae	Bromelia plumieri - (E. Morren) L. B. Sm.												
Bromeliaceae	Catopsis nutans - (Sw.) Griseb.												
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia balbisiana - Schult. f.												
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia bulbosa - Hook.												
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia fasciculata - Sw.												
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia festucoides - Brongn. ex Mez												
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia guatemalensis - L. B. Sm.												
									~				

Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	M	J	J	Α	S	0	Ν	D
Burseraceae	Bursera longipes - (Rose) Standl.												
Burseraceae	Bursera schlechtendalii - Engl.												
Burseraceae	Bursera simaruba - (L.) Sarg.												
Burseraceae	Protium copal - (Schltdl. & Cham.) Engl.												
Buxaceae	Buxus bartlettii - Standl.												
Cabombaceae	Cabomba aquatica - Aubl.	_	-	_	-								
Cabombaceae	Cabomba palaeformis - Fassett	-	-	-	-		-		-			0000	-
Cactaceae	Acanthocereus letragonus - (L.) Hummelinck	-	-	-		\vdash	-	\vdash	-				-
Cactaceae	Hylocereus undatus - (Law) Britton & Pose	-	-	-				H	-	-	00000		
Cactaceae	Nonalea cochenillifera - (L) Salm-Dyck	-	-	1	-			H	-	-			
Cactaceae	Nopalea gaumeri - Britton & Rose							H					
Cactaceae	Nopalea inaperta - Schott ex Griffiths							\square					
Cactaceae	Opuntia dillenii - (Ker Gawl.) Haw.					-							
Cactaceae	Selenicereus donkelaarii - (Salm-Dyck) Britton & Rose												
Cactaceae	Selenicereus testudo - (Karw. ex Zucc.) Buxb.												
Cactaceae	Stenocereus laevigatus - (Salm-Dyck) Buxb.												
Calophyllaceae	Mammea americana - L.												
Campanulaceae	Centropogon cordifolius - Benth.												
Campanulaceae	Laurentia longiflora - (L.) Peterm.												
Campanulaceae	Lobelia berlandieri - A. DC.			_									
Campanulaceae	Lobelia laxiflora - Kunth	-	_		-								
Cannabaceae	Celtis iguanaea - (Jacq.) Sarg.	-	-	_	-				-			-	-
Cannabaceae	Celtis trinervia - Lam.	-	-		-		2000		-				
Cannabaceae	Trema micrantha - (L.) Blume	-	-		-				-				
Cannaceae	Canna eauns - Ker Gawi.	-	-	-			-	-	-				
Cannaceae	Canna generalis - L. H. Balley & E. Z. Balley	-	20000					H	-				
Cannaraceae	Cannaris haducea -1	-	00000				-	H	-			0000	
Capparaceae	Capparis outancea - L.		-	-							00000		
Capparaceae	Capparis lexuosa - (L.)												
Capparaceae	Capparis incana - Kunth												
Capparaceae	Capparis pachaca - (C. Wright ex Radlk.) H. H. Iltis				_								
Capparaceae	Crateva tapia - L.												
Caricaceae	Carica papaya - L.												
Caricaceae	Carica pennata - Heilborn												
Casuarinaceae	Casuarina equisetifolia - L.												
Celastraceae	Celastrus vulcanicola - Donn. Sm.												
Celastraceae	Crossopetalum gaumeri - (Loes.) Lundell	1 2											
Celastraceae	Crossopetalum rhacoma - Crantz												
Celastraceae	Elaeodendron trichotomum - (Turcz.) Lundell	-	-			\vdash							-
Celastraceae	Elaeodendron xylocarpum - (Vent.) DC.	-	-	-					-			-	
Celastraceae	Gyminda latifolia - (Sw.) Urb.	-	-	-			-	\square	-				-
Celastraceae	Hemiangium excelsum - (Kunth) A. C. Sm.	-	-		-		-		-	-	\square		-
Calastraceae	Inppocrated voluolitis - L. Maytanus augtamalansis - Lundall	-	-		-					-			
Celastraceaa	Maytenus gluatenatensis - Landen	-	-		-			0000					
Celastraceae	Maytenus schinnii - Lundell				-			H					
Celastraceae	Rhacoma crossopetalum - L.				-								
Celastraceae	Rhacoma gaumeri - (Loes.) Standl.												
Celastraceae	Rhacoma puberula - (Lundell) Standl. & Steyerm.												
Celastraceae	Wimmeria obtusifolia - Standl.												
Celastraceae	Zinowiewia rubra - Lundell												
Chrysobalanaceae	Chrysobalanus icaco - L.												
Chrysobalanaceae	Hirtella americana - L.	_											
Chrysobalanaceae	Licania hypoleuca - Benth.	_	_	_	-								
Cleomaceae	Cleome gynandra - L.	_	-		-								
Cleomaceae	Cleome serrata - Jacq.	-			-	-			-				-
Cleomaceae	Cleome speciosa - Kat.			-	-	_	-					-	
Cleomaceae	Cleome spinosa - Jacq.	-	-	-	-	-	-	\vdash	-			-	
Clathraceae	Clebne viscosa - L. Clethra algoides - L. O. Williams	-	-	-	-			\vdash	-				
Clusiaceae	Clusia salvinii - Donn Sm		-	-	-			H					
Combretaceae	Bucida huceras -I	-						H					
Combretaceae	Bucida spinosa - Jenn												
Combretaceae	Bucida wigginsiana - Miranda												
Combretaceae	Combretum fruticosum - (Loefl.) Stuntz.												
Combretaceae	Combretum laxum - Jacq.												
Combretaceae	Conocarpus erectus - L.												
Combretaceae	Laguncularia racemosa - (L.) C. F. Gaertn.												
Combretaceae	Terminalia catappa - L.												
Commelinaceae	Gibasis geniculata - (Jacq.) Rohweder												

Table 4.1 (c	continued)
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Family	Specie	I	F	м	4	м	I	Т	4	s	0	N	n
Commolinoceae	Tinantia areata - (Ioog.) Sahltdl	3	F	1VI	A	M	9	3	14		0		U
Commelinaceae	Tradescantia monosperma - Brandeage		-	-	-	-			-			-	
Commelinaceae	Tradescantia zehrina - Bisse	-	-	-								-	
Commelinaceae	Commelina diffusa - Burm f								_				
Commelinaceae	Commelina elegans - Kunth												
Commelinaceae	Commelina erecta - L.												
Connaraceae	Rourea glabra - Kunth												
Convolvulaceae	Cuscuta tinctoria - Mart. ex Engelm.						- 3						
Convolvulaceae	Evolvulus alsinoides - (L.) L.												
Convolvulaceae	Evolvulus sericeus - Sw.					_							
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea alba - L.												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea anisomeres - B. L. Rob. & Bartlett	-	-	-	-	-			_			-	
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea batatas - (L.) Lam.			-	00000	-		_		_			
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea carnea - Jacq.		-	-		-						-	
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoed clavala - (G. Don) Oosistr. ex J. F. Macor.			-	-	-			-	-		-	
Convolvulaceae	Inomora crinicaluz - S. Moore	-											
Convolvulaceae	Inomoea fistulosa - Mart ex Choisy	-			00000	_			_				
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea hederifolia - L.												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea heterodoxa - Standl. & Steverm.								5			_	
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea imperati - (Vahl) Griseb.												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea indica - (Burm.) Merr.												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea jalapa - (L.) Pursh												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea lutea - Hemsl.												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea nil - (L.) Roth												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea orizabensis - (Pelletan) Ledeb. ex Steud.											-	
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea pes-caprae - (L.) R. Br.	_										-	
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea quamoclit - L.		-	-	-	-			_	-			
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea sagiilata - Poir.	-	-	-	-	-			-		-		
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoed steerer - (Standi.) L. O. w linams	-	-	-	-	-			-	-		-	
Convolvulaceae	Inomoga trifida - (Cunth) G. Don								-				
Convolvulaceae	Inomora triloha - L. 1753									5			
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea tuxtlensis - House												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea umbraticola - House												
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea violacea - L.												
Convolvulaceae	Itzaea sericea - (Standl.) Standl. & Steyerm.												
Convolvulaceae	Merremia aegyptia - (L.) Urb.												
Convolvulaceae	Merremia cissoides - (Lam.) Hallier f.	-	-	_		-			_				
Convolvulaceae	Merremia quinquejona - (L.) Hainer I.			-	-	-			-	-		-	
Convolvulaceae	Merremia unbellata - (L.) Kendie	20000							-				0.000
Convolvulaceae	Operculing pinnatifida - (Kunth) O'Donell			_									
Convolvulaceae	Rivea corvmbosa - (L.) Hallier f.												
Convolvulaceae	Rivina humilis - L.												
Convolvulaceae	Turbina corymbosa - (L.) Raf.												
Coriariaceae	Coriaria ruscifolia - L.								1				
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe blossfeldiana - Poelln.					-			_				
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe laciniata - (L.) DC.	_	-						_			-	
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe pinnata - (Lam.) Pers.	-	-			-		-	-	-	-	-	
Cucurbitaceae	Cavaponia attenuata - (Hook & Am) Coon	-	-	-					-	1		-	
Cucurbitaceae	Cavaponia talentata - (Floor, & Alli,) Cogn.												
Cucurbitaceae	Cionosicys excisus - (Griseb.) C. Jeffrey												
Cucurbitaceae	Cionosicvs macranthus - (Pittier) C. Jeffrey										-		
Cucurbitaceae	Citrullus lanatus - (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai												
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumis melo - L.												
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumis sativus - L.			1									
Cucurbitaceae	Cucurbita maxima - Duchesne ex Lam.								_				
Cucurbitaceae	Cucurbita mixta - Pangalo								_	_		-	
Cucurbitaceae	Cucurbita moschata - Duchesne			-	-	-			2				
Cucurbitaceae	Cucurona pepo - L.	-	-	-					-		-		
Cucurbitaceae	Uarburia parviflora - Donn Sm	-	-	-	-	-						-	
Cucurbitaceae	Thenvilleg millspaughii - (Cogn.) C. Leffrey		-	-					_			-	
Cucurbitaceae	Lagenaria siceraria - (Molina) Standl.												
Cucurbitaceae	Luffa cylindrica - M. Roem.												
Cucurbitaceae	Melothria pendula - L.												
Cucurbitaceae	Microsechium helleri - (Peyr.) Cogn.												
Cucurbitaceae	Momordica charantia - L.												
Cucurbitaceae	Psiguria triphylla - (Miq.) C. Jeffrey												
Cucurbitaceae	Rytidostylis carthaginensis - Kuntze												

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Cucurbitaceae	Sechium edule - (Jaco.) Sw.	ľ	ŕ		-					Ŭ		-	_
Cucurbitaceae	Sicydium tamnifolium - (Kunth) Cogn.												
Cucurbitaceae	Tecunumania auetzalteca - Standl, & Steverm.												
Cunoniaceae	Weinmannia pinnata - L.												
Cyperaceae	Carex donnell-smithii - L. H. Bailey												
Cyperaceae	Cladium jamaicense - Crantz												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus articulatus - L.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus elegans - L.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus esculentus - L.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus hermaphroditus - (Jacq.) Standl.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus ligularis - L.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus macrocephalus - Liebm.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus ochraceus - Vahl												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus odoratus - L.												
Cyperaceae	Cyperus planifolius - Rich.												\square
Cyperaceae	Cyperus polystachyos - Rottb.		-	_		_							\square
Cyperaceae	Cyperus rotundus - L.	-	-		-	_							\vdash
Cyperaceae	Cyperus squarrosus - L.	-	-	-	-		-		-				\vdash
Cyperaceae	Cyperus thyrsiflorus - Jungh.	-	-	-	-	-				-	\vdash		\vdash
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis caribaea - (Rottb.) S. F. Blake		-					0000		-			Н
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis cellulosa - Iott.	-	-	-	-	-							\vdash
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis paniaulata (L) Boom & Sobult	-	-	-		-						-	\vdash
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis geniculata - (L.) Roem & Schult	\vdash	-	-	-	-			-		-		\vdash
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis interstiticta - (Van) Roem, & Schuit.		-	-				0000					H
Cyperaceae	Fimbristylis cymosa - K. Br.		-	-									\vdash
Cyperaceae	Fumorisiyiis spaarcea - (L.) vani	-				0.00							\vdash
Cyperaceae	Fuirena simpler Vahl					-							\vdash
Cyperaceae	Scleria lithosnerma . (L) Sw					-							\square
Cyperaceae	Scleria melaleuca - Behb ex Schltdl & Cham	\vdash										00000	\vdash
Cyperaceae	Scleria mexicana "(Liehm) Boeck	\vdash											
Cyperaceae	Scleria microcarpa - Nees ex Kunth												
Cyperaceae	Torulinium odoratum - (L) S. S. Hooper												
Dichapetalaceae	Dichapetalum donnell-smithii - Engl.												
Dilleniaceae	Curatella americana - L.												
Dilleniaceae	Tetracera mollis - Standl.												
Dilleniaceae	Tetracera volubilis - L.												
Dilliniaceae	Davilla kunthii - A. StHil.												
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea alata - L.												
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea aspera - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.												
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea bartlettii - C. V. Morton												
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea bernoulliana - Prain & Burkill												
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea carionis - Prain & Burkill	L_	-			_							\square
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea chiapasensis - Matuda		-										
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea composita - Hemsl.	5000	_								\vdash	2222	\square
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea convolvulacea - Schltdl. & Cham.			-	-	-			-				\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea cyanisticta - Donn. Sm.		-		_	-	-		-	-			\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea densifiora - Hemsi.		-			-				-		200000	\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea floribunda - M. Martens & Galeotti		-		-	-					\vdash		\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea gaueoni ana - Kunth	-	-	-	-	-							\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea liahmannii - Ulina	-	-			-		00000					Н
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea matagalpansis - Illina		-										\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea nilosiuscula - Bertero ex Spreng	\vdash	-										\vdash
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea polygonoides - Humb & Bonnl ex Willd												
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea spiculiflora - Hems]					_							
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea urceolata - Uline											_	
Ebenaceae	Diospyros anisandra - S. F. Blake												
Ebenaceae	Diospyros bumelioides - Standl.												
Ebenaceae	Diospyros cuneata - Standl.												
Ebenaceae	Diospyros nicaraguensis - (Standl.) Standl.												
Ebenaceae	Diospyros verae-crucis - (Standl.) Standl.												
Ericaceae	Cavendishia crassifolia - (Benth.) Hems1.												
Ericaceae	Gaultheria esculenta - Corcoran & Breckon ex Luteyn												
Eriocaulaceae	Eriocaulon seemannii - Moldenke												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha alopecuroidea - Jacq.												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha arvensis - Poepp. & Endl.												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha diversifolia - Jacq.												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha ferdinandii - K. Hoffm.												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha hirsuta - Hochst. ex A. Rich.												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha hispida - Burm. f.												
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha leptopoda - Müll, Arg.	1	L		L 1						1 1	1	1

Table 4.1 (continued)
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Eamily	Specie	T	F	м	4	м	T	T	4	c	0	N	n
Family	Acabunha radiane Torr	1.0	F	TA1	A	M	3	3	14	0	0		
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha radians - 101.	-						0000					
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha seleriana - Greenin	1000	-		-	-		20000	-				
Euphorbiaceae	Acutypha selosa - A. Kich.		1		-								
Euphorbiaceae	Acatypha untoracteata - Muit. Arg.	-	-		-	-	-		-			-	
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha vagans - Cav.	-				-							
Euphorbiaceae	Acatypha vittosa - Jacq.	-				\vdash		0000	0000				
Euphorbiaceae	Acatypha wirkesiana - Muli, Arg.	10000	20000			-							
Euphorbiaceae	Adelia caracena (MEII Are.) Hanal	2002	20000			-	-		-			0000	
Euphorbiaceae	Adena oaxacana - (Mull. Arg.) Hensi.	-	-			-			-				
Euphorbiaceae	Alchornea latijolia - Sw.					-	-		-				
Euphorbioceae	Caparonia gastanoifolia (L) A St Hil			0000	-	-			-				
Euphorbiaceae	Caperonia castanetotia (L) A. St. Hil	-	-		-				-			0000	
Euphorbiaceae	Caperonia patastris - (L) A. Stfill.	-	-		-				-				
Euphorbioceae	Chamaesyce biologenti - (Engenn ex Finenc.) Small	-	-		-				-				
Euphorbioceae	Chamaesyce diagona - (Lani,) Sinan		-		-	-	_		-				
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce alorea - (Kunth) Millsp.		-						-				
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce giomerijera - Milisp.	-	-		-								
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce hirid - (L) Millsp.	-			-	-			-				
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce hyssophona - (L) Shan	-			0	10000							
Euphorbiaceae	Chidoscolus acomigonus - (Mill.) I. M. Johnst.	-											
Euphorbiaceae	Chidoscolus chayamansa - McVaugn	-	-					-5333					
Euphorbiaceae	Childoscolus mutitiobus = (Pax) L.M. Johnst.	-	-	0000							0000		
Euphorbiaceae	Codiagum variagatum (I.) Purmah av A. Juse	-	-	0000			1000			-	00000		
Euphorbiaceae	Coataeum variegatum - (L.) Kunpit. ex A. Juss.	-	-	0000	-	-			-				
Euphorbiaceae	Croton americae - Lunden		-			10000							
Euphorbiaceae	Croton groontaus I		-		0.000				2			-	
Euphorbiaceae	Croton argenieus - L.	\vdash	-					00000					
Euphorbiaceae	Croton chickenensis - Jundall	- 2				3333			-				
Euphorbiaceae	Croton ciliatoglandulifar - Ortago		00000		_	2000		00000	_				
Funhorbiaceae	Croton contasignus - Kunth		-										
Euphorbiaceae	Croton flavens - I												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton glabellus - I						200000						
Euphorbiaceae	Croton glandulosenglus - Millen	-	0.000	1000									
Fuphorbiaceae	Croton humilis - I	3											
Fuphorbiaceae	Croton intignensis - Croizat		-						_				
Euphorbiaceae	Croton lobatus -1										1		
Funhorbiaceae	Croton hundellii - Standl	\vdash											
Fuphorbiaceae	Croton malvaviscifolius - Millsp.												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton miradorensis - Müll. Arg.										-		
Euphorbiaceae	Croton niveus - Jaca												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton ortholobus - Müll. Arg.												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton peraeruginosus - Croizat												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton perobtusus - Lundell												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton punctatus - Jacq.												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton reflexifolius - Kunth												
Euphorbiaceae	Croton vucatanensis - Lundell												
Euphorbiaceae	Dalechampia heteromorpha - Pax & K. Hoffm.												
Euphorbiaceae	Dalechampia scandens - L.										1		
Euphorbiaceae	Dalechampia schippii - Standl.												
Euphorbiaceae	Ditaxis guatemalensis - (Müll, Arg.) Pax & K. Hoffm.												
Euphorbiaceae	Enriquebeltrania crenatifolia - (Miranda) Rzed.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia buxifolia - Lam.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia cozumelensis - Millsp.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia cyathophora - Murray												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia dentata - Michx.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia dioeca - Kunth												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia francoana - Boiss.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia glomerifera - (Millsp.) L. C. Wheeler												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia graminea - Jacq.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia heterophylla - L.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia hirta - L.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia hypericifolia - L.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia hyssopifolia - L.							3333					
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia ocymoidea - L.												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia prostrata - Aiton												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia pteroneura - A. Berger												
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia pulcherrima - Willd. ex Klotzsch	-	-										
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia schlechtendalii - Boiss.	-											
Euphorbiaceae	Gymnanthes lucida - Sw.										1000		
Euphorbiaceae	Hevea brasiliensis - (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.	-	-			-							
Funhorbiaceae	Hura polyandra - Baill	L			po688					0			. 1

Family	Specie	J	F	м	A	м	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Funhorbiaceae	Jatropha curcas - L	1	ŕ		~					5	- U		
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha gaumeri - Greenm	\vdash											
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha multifida - L												
Euphorbiaceae	Manihot aesculifolia - (Kunth) Pohl							H					
Euphorbiaceae	Manihot carthagenensis - (Jacq.) Müll, Arg.												
Euphorbiaceae	Manihot esculenta - Crantz												
Euphorbiaceae	Omphalea oleifera - Hemsl.												
Euphorbiaceae	Pedilanthus deamii - Millsp.												
Euphorbiaceae	Pedilanthus nodiflorus - Millsp.												
Euphorbiaceae	Pedilanthus tithymaloides - (L.) Poit.												
Euphorbiaceae	Ricinus communis - L.			1									
Euphorbiaceae	Sapindus saponaria - L.										_		
Euphorbiaceae	Sapium nitidum - (Monach.) Lundell												
Euphorbiaceae	Sapium oligoneurum - K. Schum, & Pittier												
Euphorbiaceae	Sebastiania adenophora - Pax & K. Hoffm.												
Euphorbiaceae	Sebastiania longicuspis - Standl.												
Euphorbiaceae	Sebastiania pavoniana - (Müll. Arg.) Müll. Arg.												
Euphorbiaceae	Tetrorchidium rotundatum - Standl.												
Euphorbiaceae	Tragia nepetifolia - Cav.	1											
Euphorbiaceae	Tragia vucatanensis - Millsp.					1							
Fabaceae	Abrus precatorius - L.												
Fabaceae	Acacia angustissima - (Mill.) Kuntze					and a							
Fabaceae	Acacia cedilloi - L. Rico												
Fabaceae	Acacia collinsii - Saff.												
Fabaceae	Acacia cornigera - (L.) Willd.												
Fabaceae	Acacia dolichostachya - S. F. Blake												
Fabaceae	Acacia farnesiana - (L.) Willd.												
Fabaceae	Acacia gaumeri - S. F. Blake	3											
Fabaceae	Acacia gentlei - Standl.												
Fabaceae	Acacia glomerosa - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Acacia pennatula - (Schltdl. & Cham.) Benth.												
Fabaceae	Acacia pringlei - Rose												
Fabaceae	Acacia riparia - Kunth												
Fabaceae	Acacia riparioides - (Britton & Rose) Standl.												
Fabaceae	Acacia villosa - (Sw.) Willd.												
Fabaceae	Aeschynomene americana - L.												
Fabaceae	Aeschynomene fascicularis - Schltdl. & Cham.												
Fabaceae	Aeschynomene purpusii - Brandegee												
Fabaceae	Aeschynomene sensitiva - Sw.												
Fabaceae	Albizia guachapele - (Kunth) Dugand												
Fabaceae	Albizia lebbeck - (L,) Benth.												
Fabaceae	Albizia tomentosa - (Micheli) Standl.												
Fabaceae	Amicia zygomeris - DC.												
Fabaceae	Andira inermis - (W. Wright) Kunth ex DC.												
Fabaceae	Apoplanesia paniculata - C. Pres1												
Fabaceae	Astragalus astragatus - Sessé & Moc.												
Fabaceae	Ateleia gummifera - (Bertero & DC.) D. Dietr.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia divaricata - L.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia erythrocalyx - Wunderlin												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia herrerae - (Britton & Rose) Standl. & Steyerm.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia jenningsii - P. Wilson												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia microstachya - (Raddi) J. F. Macbr.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia rubeleruziana - Donn. Sm.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia subrotundifolia - Cav.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia ungulata - L.												
Fabaceae	Bauhinia variegata - L.												
Fabaceae	Brongniartia lupinoides - (Kunth) Taub.												
Fabaceae	Brongniartia sousae - Dorado												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia bonduc - (L.) Roxb.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia crista - L.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia gaumeri - Greenm.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia major - (Medik.) Dandy & Exell												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia mollis - (Kunth) Spreng.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia platyloba - S. Watson												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia pulcherrima - (L.) Sw.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia vesicaria - L.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia violacea - (Mill.) Standl.												
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia yucatanensis - Greenm.												
Fabaceae	Cajanus cajan - (L) Millsp.												
Fabaceae	Calliandra belizensis - (Britton & Rose) Standl.												
Fabaceae	Calliandra calothyrsus - Meisn.												
Fabaceae	Calliandra capillata - Benth.												

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	М	J	J	Α	S	0	Ν	D
Fabaceae	Calliandra cookii - (Britton & Rose) Standl.					_							
Fabaceae	Calliandra formosa - (Kunth) Benth.					_							
Fabaceae	Calliandra houstoniana - (Mill.) Standl.												
Fabaceae	Calliandra magdalenae - (Bertero ex DC.) Benth.	-	-	-		-	-		_		-	\rightarrow	-
Fabaceae	Calliandra portoricensis - (Jacq.) Benth.	-	-	-		_	-				-	-	-
Fabaceae	Calmandra lergemina - (L.) Benth.	-	-	-		_	-				-	-	-
Fabaceae	Caropogonium caerureum - (Benth.) C. winght	20002						H					
Fabaceae	Canavalia ansiformis - (L.) DC		-	100000		2000	_	H		20000		-	
Fabaceae	Canavalia hirsuta - (M. Martens & Caleotti) Standl	\vdash	-			-	-	H			-		
Fahaceae	Canavalia rosea - (Sw.) DC	\vdash						H					
Fabaceae	Canavalia villosa - Benth.	\vdash						\vdash					
Fabaceae	Cassia diphylla - L.												
Fabaceae	Cassia fistula - L												
Fabaceae	Cassia grandis - L. f.					-							
Fabaceae	Cassia javanica - L.												
Fabaceae	Cassia leiophylla - Vogel												
Fabaceae	Cassia leptocarpa - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Cercis canadensis - L.												
Fabaceae	Chaetocalyx scandens - (L.) Urb.		-			_	_						
Fabaceae	Chamaecrista diphylla - (L.) Greene					_	_						
Fabaceae	Chamaecrista glandulosa - (L.) Greene			-			_				00000		
Fabaceae	Chamaecrista nictitans - (L.) Moench	-			-								
Fabaceae	Chamaecrista rufa - (M. Martens & Galeotti) Britton & Rose	-	-	-		-	-				-	-	
Fabaceae	Chamaecrista zygophylloides - (Taub.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby	\vdash	-	-			-			\vdash	-		-
Fabaceae	Coursetia caribaea - (Jacq.) Lavin	-	-		_			-					-
Fabaceae	Coursetia mallis B L Bab & Creanm	\vdash	-									-	
Fabaceae	Craeca caribaca - (loca) Banth	\vdash	-	-	0000	-	-						
Fabaceae	Crotalaria acapulcensis - Hook & Am	\vdash	-			-	-						
Fabaceae	Crotalaria cajanifolia - Kunth	\vdash						H					
Fabaceae	Crotalaria eriocarna - Benth.	\vdash				_		H					
Fabaceae	Crotalaria incana - L												
Fabaceae	Crotalaria maypurensis - Kunth												
Fabaceae	Crotalaria nayaritensis - Windler												
Fabaceae	Crotalaria pumila - Ortega												
Fabaceae	Crotalaria purdiana - H. Senn												
Fabaceae	Crotalaria retusa - L.												
Fabaceae	Crotalaria sagittalis - L.	-											
Fabaceae	Crotalaria verrucosa - L.	-											
Fabaceae	Dalbergia glabra - (Mill.) Standl.	-	8888										
Fabaceae	Dalea agrilagenensia (logg) L.E. Machr	-	-			-	-	\vdash		-	-	-	-
Fabaceae	Dalea segundans (Mill) P. T. Clausan	\vdash				-	-	H			-	-	
Fabaceae	Delonix regia - (Bojer ex Hook) Ref			-				H					-
Fabaceae	Desmanthus viroatus - (L.) Wild												
Fabaceae	Desmodium barbatum - (L.) Benth.												
Fabaceae	Desmodium conzattii - Greenm.												
Fabaceae	Desmodium distortum - (Aubl.) J. F. Macbr.												
Fabaceae	Desmodium glabrum - (Mill.) DC.												
Fabaceae	Desmodium incanum - DC.												
Fabaceae	Desmodium intortum - (Mill.) Urb.												
Fabaceae	Desmodium metallicum - (Rose & Standl.) Standl.		_										
Fabaceae	Desmodium molle - (Vahl) DC.		-			_	_					-	
Fabaceae	Desmodium orbiculare - Schltdl.	-	_	-		_	_						-
Fabaceae	Desmodium procumbens - (Mill.) Hitchc.			-		-	-						
Fabaceae	Desmodium scorpturus - (Sw.) Desv.	10000					-	H					
Fabaceae	Desmodium triflorum (L) DC		-			_	_	H					
Fabaceae	Dialium ouignense - (Aubl.) Sandwith	\vdash	-			1		H					
Fabaceae	Diaclea wilsonii - Standl	\vdash				_							
Fabaceae	Diphysa carthagenensis - Jacq.												
Fabaceae	Diphysa floribunda - Peyr.												
Fabaceae	Diphysa macrophylla - Lundell												
Fabaceae	Enterolobium cyclocarpum - (Jacq.) Griseb.												
Fabaceae	Eriosema simplicifolium - (DC.) G. Don												
Fabaceae	Erythrina berteroana - Urb.												
Fabaceae	Erythrina crista-galli - L.												
Fabaceae	Erythrina folkersii - Krukoff & Moldenke	-	-						\square				
Fabaceae	Erythrina herbacea - Krukoff & Barneby	-	-	-			-					$ \rightarrow $	\square
Fabaceae	Erythrina horrida - DC.	2003/		0000			-	0201		\vdash	\square	$ \rightarrow $	\square
Fabaceae	Erythrina standleyana - Krukoff	1999						18888	<u> </u>				(]

Table 4.1 (continued)

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Fabaceae	Erythroxylum areolatum - L.												
Fabaceae	Erythroxylum bequaertii - Standl.												
Fabaceae	Erythroxylum confusum - Britton												
Fabaceae	Erythroxylum havanense - Jacq.		-			<u> </u>							\square
Fabaceae	Erythroxylum rotundifolium - Lunan		-	-		-							\vdash
Fabaceae	Calactia spiciformis - Torr & A. Grav			-	-	-		-			\vdash		\vdash
Fabaceae	Galactia striata - (laca.) Urb.												
Fabaceae	Gliricidia ehrenbergii - (Schltdl.) Rydb.												
Fabaceae	Gliricidia sepium - Kunth ex Steud.												
Fabaceae	Haematoxylum campechianum - L.												
Fabaceae	Harpalyce arborescens - A. Gray												
Fabaceae	Harpalyce formosa - DC.			-	-	-	-	-		-			
Fabaceae	Harpalyce rupicola - Donn. Sm.					-	-					00000	
Fabaceae	Havardia alatvloba - (Bertero ex DC) Britton & Pose					-	-						
Fabaceae	Indigofera jamaicensis - Spreng					-							
Fabaceae	Indigofera lespedezioides - Kunth			-			\vdash						
Fabaceae	Indigofera suffruticosa - Mill.					1							
Fabaceae	Inga oerstediana - Benth. ex Seem.												
Fabaceae	Inga punctata - Willd.												
Fabaceae	Inga sapindoides - Willd.	-	-	-		-	-						\vdash
Fabaceae	Inga thibaudiana - DC.			-	-			-	120				Н
Fabaceae	Inga vera - wild.										\vdash		\vdash
Fabaceae	Leucaena esculenta - (Moc. & Sessé ex DC.) Benth.	\vdash											\square
Fabaceae	Leucaena leucocephala - (Lam.) de Wit												
Fabaceae	Leucaena shannonii - Donn. Sm.												
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus castilloi - Standl.												
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus guatemalensis - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus hondurensis - Benth.	- 2											
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus longistylus - Pittier	-	-		-	-	-	-					\vdash
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus nuleomaculatus - Pittier	\vdash	-	-		-					\vdash		
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus punctatus - Ruttin	\vdash			0.000	\vdash						0.000	
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus rugosus - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus violaceus - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus xuul - Lundell	- 33											
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus yucatanensis - Pittier		_										
Fabaceae	Lysiloma acapulcense - (Kunth) Benth.					-	-						\vdash
Fabaceae	Lystioma bahamense - Benth.	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-			\vdash
Fabaceae	Lyshoma latisilianum - (J.) Benth					5333							
Fabaceae	Machaerium falciforme - Rudd							-					
Fabaceae	Macroptilium atropurpureum - (Moc. & Sessé ex DC.) Urb.												
Fabaceae	Macroptilium lathyroides - (L.) Urb.												
Fabaceae	Mimosa albida - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.								_				
Fabaceae	Mimosa bahamensis - Benth.						-						
Fabaceae	Mimosa hondurana - Britton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					\vdash
Fabaceae	Mimosa langlassel - Micheli Mimosa piara	\vdash	-			1000	\vdash	-			\vdash		\vdash
Fabaceae	Mimosa pugica - L.												
Fabaceae	Mimosa somnians - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.			-									
Fabaceae	Mimosa tenuiflora - (Willd.) Poir.								-				
Fabaceae	Mucuna argyrophylla - Standl.												
Fabaceae	Mucuna pruriens - (L.) DC.												
Fabaceae	Neptunia plena - (L.) Benth.			_		_	-	_					\square
Fabaceae	Nissolia fruticosa - Jacq.						-						\vdash
Fabaceae	Dayrnynchus trinervius - (Donn. Sm.) Rudd						-	-					
Fabaceae	Pachyrhizus vernalis - R T Clausen											00000	
Fabaceae	Parkinsonia aculeata - L.												
Fabaceae	Peltophorum inerme - Naves ex FernVill.												
Fabaceae	Phaseolus coccineus - L.												
Fabaceae	Phaseolus leptophyllus - G. Don											1000	
Fabaceae	Phaseolus lunatus - L.					-		-					
Fabaceae	Phaseolus tuerckheimii - Donn. Sm.					-	-	0.000				\vdash	
Fabaceae	Pintadenia flava - (Spreng, ex DC.) Basth		-	-		-	-	1000	-	\vdash	\vdash	\vdash	
Fabaceae	Piscidia niscinula - (L.) Sare.												\vdash
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium albicans - (Kunth) Benth.			-									
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium arboreum - (L.) Urb.												

Family	Specie	T	F	м	4	м	T	T	A	c	0	N	D
Family	Bithesellobium connatum (Soldd) Donth	1.0	F	M	A	INI.	9	3	~		-	1.	0
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium cognutum - (Schudi,) Benui,	+	-	-		-			-			-	
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium dollar. (Dash.) Danth	1000											
Fabaceae	Pithecettoolum duice - (Koxb.) benin.	10000				2000		10000	2				
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium keyense - Dinton	10000						00000				-	
Fabaceae	Prinecellobium lauceorarmum Prondagaa	\vdash						+	00000			-	
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium managenea (Jaca) J. F. Maghr			-	00000							-	
Fabaceae	Prinecettoolum mangense - (Jacq.) J. F. Macol.		20000	-		10000	\vdash		-			-	
Fabaceae	Pithecellobium platylobum - (Benero ex DC.) Urb.	-							-				
Fabaceae	Prinecenoolum recorati - (Britton & Rose) Standi.	+	-		0000	-			-	-	-	_	-
Fabaceae	Pithecettoolum seteri - Hams	+	-	-		-			-			-	
Fabaceae	Platemiesium sievensonii - (Standi.) Standi. & Steyenn.	+	-	-		-			-			-	
Fabaceae	Platymiscium pinnatum - (Jacq.) Dugand	+	-	-					-		-		
Fabaceae	Platymiscium yucatanum - Standi.	+	-	-	-				-	-		_	-
Fabaceae	Prosopis children (Gui) DC	-		0000	0000	-		\vdash	-	-			
Fabaceae	Prosopis julijora - (Sw.) DC.	10000				-			-				
Fabaceae	Rhynchosia longeracemosa - M. Martens & Galeotti	1000	-	-									
Fabaceae	Rhynchosia minima - (L.) DC.			1									
Fabaceae	Rhynchosia swartzii - (Vail) Urb.	+		-		-			_			-	
Fabaceae	Rhynchosia yucatanensis - Grear	+	-	-	-	-			_	-		-	
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora aristata - Boeck.	-		-		2000			_			-	-
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora cephalotes - (L.) Vahl		-	-					_			_	
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora colorata - (L.) H. Pfeiff.	-		-		_						0000	-
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora floridensis - (Britton) H. Pfeiff.	-		-									
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora globularis - (Chapm.) Small			-		-							
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora holoschoenoides - (Rich.) Herter					-							
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora nervosa - (Vahl) Boeck.	-							_				
Fabaceae	Rhynchospora polyphylla - (Vahl) Vahl	1							-				
Fabaceae	Senna alata - (L.) Roxb.							100000					
Fabaceae	Senna atomaria - (L.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby					1							
Fabaceae	Senna cobanensis - (Britton) H. S. Irwin & Barneby	1											
Fabaceae	Senna fruticosa - (Mill.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby	L											
Fabaceae	Senna hayesiana - (Britton & Rose) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna hirsuta - (L.) H. S. Irwin & Bameby												
Fabaceae	Senna obtusifolia - (L.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna occidentalis - (L.) Link												
Fabaceae	Senna pallida - (Vahl) H. S. Irwin & Barneby					1							
Fabaceae	Senna papillosa - (Britton & Rose) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna pendula - (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna peralteana - (Kunth) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna polyantha - (Moc. & Sessé ex Collad.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna quinquangulata - (Rich.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna racemosa - (Mill.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna undulata - (Benth.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Senna uniflora - (Mill.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby									and a			
Fabaceae	Senna villosa - (Mill.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby												
Fabaceae	Sesbania emerus - (Aubl.) Urb.												
Fabaceae	Sesbania grandiflora - (L.) Pers.												
Fabaceae	Sesbania herbacea - (Mill.) McVaugh												
Fabaceae	Sesbania macrocarpa - Muhl. ex Raf.												
Fabaceae	Sophora tomentosa - L.	Γ				3							
Fabaceae	Stizolobium pruriens - (L.) Medik.		2										
Fabaceae	Stizophyllum riparium - (Kunth) Sandwith.				1								
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes hamata - (L.) Taub.												
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes humilis - Kunth												
Fabaceae	Sutherlandia frutescens - (L.) R. Br.												
Fabaceae	Swartzia cubensis - (Britton & P. Wilson) Standl.												
Fabaceae	Sweetia panamensis - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Tamarindus indica - L.												
Fabaceae	Vigna candida - (Vell.) Maréchal, Mascherpa & Stainier										_		
Fabaceae	Vigna elegans - (Piper) Maréchal, Mascherpa & Stainier	\square											
Fabaceae	Viena linearis - (Benth.) Maréchal, Mascherpa & Stainier	T										-	
Fabaceae	Vigna luteola - (Jacq.) Benth.												
Fabaceae	Vigna speciosa - (Kunth) VerDC.												
Fabaceae	Vigna spectabilis - (Standl.) A. Delgado												
Fabaceae	Vigna unguiculata - (L.) Walp.												
Fabaceae	Vigna vexillata - (L.) A. Rich.												
Fabaceae	Zapoteca formosa - (Kunth) H. M. Hern.												
Fabaceae	Zapoteca lambertiana - (G. Don) H. M. Hern.												
Fabaceae	Zapoteca mollis - (Standl.) H. M. Hem.												
Fabaceae	Zapoteca portoricensis - (Jacq.) H. M. Hem.		-										
Fabaceae	Zapoteca ravenii - H. M. Hem.												
Fabaceae	Zapoteca tetragona - (Willd.) H. M. Hem.												

Table 4.1 (continued)

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Fabaceae	Zvoja paucijugata - (Lundell) L. Rico	1	ŕ		~				~	5			
Fabaceae	Zvgia recordii - Britton & Rose												
Fabaceae	Zygia stevensonii - (Standl.) Record												
Fabaceae	Centrosema angustifolium - (Kunth) Benth.												
Fabaceae	Centrosema galeottii - Fantz												
Fabaceae	Centrosema plumieri - (Turpin ex Pers.) Benth.												
Fabaceae	Centrosema pubescens - Benth.												
Fabaceae	Centrosema schottii - (Millsp.) K. Schum.				_				_				
Fabaceae	Centrosema virginianum - (L.) Benth.				_	-			_				
Gentianaceae	Centaurium quitense - (Kunth) B. L. Rob.	-	-		_	-			_	-		_	
Gentianaceae	Coutoubea spicata - Aubl.	-	-	00000		_				_			
Gentianaceae	Leicheimes conseities Schull & Chem	-	-		*****					-	\square		
Centianaceae	Leipnaimos parasitica - Schildi. & Cham.	10000											-
Centianaceae	Lisianthius sanonarioidas - Schlidl & Cham	2000	200000				\vdash			-		00000	
Gentianaceae	Lisianthius viscidiflarus - B L Rob	\vdash			-	-			-	-		-	
Gentianaceae	Vovria parasitica - (Schltdl & Cham) Ruvters & Maas	\vdash			-	_			-	-			
Geraniaceae	Geranium albidum - Rydb ex Hanks & Small	\vdash			-				-			-	
Gesneriaceae	Achimenes grandiflora - (Schltdl.) DC.												
Gesneriaceae	Achimenes pedunculata - Benth.												
Gesneriaceae	Achimenes warszewicziana - (Regel) H. E. Moore												
Gesneriaceae	Alloplectus tetragonus - (Hanst.) Hanst.												
Gesneriaceae	Columnea erythrophaea - Decne. ex Houllet												
Gesneriaceae	Columnea schiedeana - Schltdl.												
Gesneriaceae	Gasteranthus pansamalanus - (Donn. Sm.) Wiehler												
Gesneriaceae	Kohleria spicata - (Kunth) Oerst.									8			
Gesneriaceae	Moussonia deppeana - (Schltdl. & Cham.) Hanst.												
Gesneriaceae	Smithiantha cinnibarina - (Linden) Kuntze												
Gesneriaceae	Drymonia strigosa - (Oerst.) Wiehler				_					_			
Goodeniaceae	Scaevola plumieri - (L.) Vahl		_							8. 7			
Heliconiaceae	Heliconia spissa - Griggs	-	_										
Hernandiaceae	Gyrocarpus jatrophifolius - Domin	-			_					_			
Hydroleaceae	Hydrolea spinosa - L.		-		_	-			_	_			
Hypericaceae	Hypericum formosum - Kunth	-	-		_	-	-	0000				_	-
Icacinaceae	Ottoschulzia pallida - Lundell	-	-		-	-						-	
Indaceae	Cinung companylate Percence	-	-		-	-			-				\vdash
Indaceae	Cipura campanutata - Ravenna	+	-		-	-	0000	0000		00000	00000	00000	
Iridaceae	Sievrinchium arizonicum - Pothr				-					-			
Iridaceae	Tritonia crocosmiiflora - G Nichokon		-		-					-			
Krameriaceae	Krameria cuspidata - C. Presl												
Lamiaceae	Aegiphila monstrosa - Moldenke												
Lamiaceae	Aegiphila valerioi - Standl.												
Lamiaceae	Callicarpa acuminata - Kunth												
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum ligustrinum - (Jacq.) R. Br.												
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum philippinum - Schauer												
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum speciosissimum - C. Morren												
Lamiaceae	Cornutia grandifolia - (Schltdl. & Cham.) Schauer												
Lamiaceae	Cornutia pyramidata - L.									ŝ			
Lamiaceae	Hyptis albida - Kunth												
Lamiaceae	Hyptis capitata - Jacq.												
Lamiaceae	Hyptis mutabilis - (Rich.) Briq.	-	-										
Lamiaceae	Hyptis pectinata - (L.) Poit.	-	-		_	-			_	8		_	
Lamiaceae	Hyptis suaveolens - (L.) Pott.	-	-		_	-			_	-			
Lamiaceae	Hyptis tomentosa - Pott.	-	-		-	-			_	-			
Lamiaceae	Hyptis urticoides - Kunth	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	\vdash	-	
Lamiaceae	Hypris verticitata - Jacq.	+	-		-	-			-	-		-	
Lamiaceae	Mantha pulsaium J		-				2000			-			
Lamiaceae	Monarda fistulosa - I		-			-					0.00		
Lamiaceae	Ocimum basilicum - I		-						-		-		
Lamiaceae	Ocimum micranthum - Willd		\vdash										
Lamiaceae	Ocimum meruminan - viad.												
Lamiaceae	Salvia candicans - M. Martens & Galeotti	-											
Lamiaceae	Salvia chiapensis - Femald												
Lamiaceae	Salvia cinnabarina - M. Martens & Galeotti									0.0			
Lamiaceae	Salvia coccinea - Buc'hoz ex Etl.												
Lamiaceae	Salvia fernaldii - Standl.												
Lamiaceae	Salvia gracilis - Benth.												
Lamiaceae	Salvia hyptoides - M. Martens & Galeotti												
Lamiaceae	Salvia infuscata - Epling												
Lamiaceae	Salvia karwinskii - Benth.												

Family	Specie	J	F	М	A	М	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Lamiaceae	Salvia lasiantha - Benth.												
Lamiaceae	Salvia lavanduloides - Kunth												
Lamiaceae	Salvia mexicana - L.	-					-						
Lamiaceae	Salvia micrantha - Vahl	-	-	-		-	-		-	-			-
Lamiaceae	Salvia misella - Kunin Salvia vitida - (M. Martens & Caleotti) Benth		-		-	-			-		$ \rightarrow$		
Lamiaceae	Salvia occidentalis - Sw.	\vdash				\vdash							
Lamiaceae	Salvia polystachya - Cay.					-							
Lamiaceae	Salvia purpurea - Cav.												
Lamiaceae	Salvia riparia - Kunth												
Lamiaceae	Salvia rubiginosa - Benth.	⊢	-	-	-	-							
Lamiaceae	Salvia thyrsiflora - Benth.	-	-	-		-	-		-		-		
Lamiaceae	Salvia minjona - vani Salvia townsendii - Fernald	\vdash	-	-									
Lamiaceae	Salvia vitifolia - Benth.	\vdash											
Lamiaceae	Salvia xalapensis - Benth.												
Lamiaceae	Satureja macrostema - (Moc. & Sessé ex Benth.) Briq.												
Lamiaceae	Teucrium vesicarium - Mill.												
Lamiaceae	Vitex gaumeri - Greenm.		-										
Lamiaceae	Vitex mollis - Kunth	-	-	-	-	-	-		-				
Lamiaceae	Vitex Urijolia - L. Scutellaria gaumeri - Leonard	\vdash	-	-	-	-	\vdash		-				
Lamiaceae	Scutellaria seleriana - Loes.	\vdash											
Lauraceae	Aiouea inconspicua - van der Werff	\vdash											
Lauraceae	Cassytha filiformis - L.												
Lauraceae	Licaria peckii - (I. M. Johnst.) Kosterm.												
Lauraceae	Litsea glaucescens - Kunth												
Lauraceae	Nectandra coriacea - (Sw.) Griseb.												
Lauraceae	Nectandra cuspidata - Nees & Mart.	-	-	-	-				-	-		-	
Lauraceae	Nectandra rulais - C. K. Allen Nectandra salicifalia - (Kunth) Nees	\vdash						3333					
Lauraceae	Ocotea cernua - (Nees) Mez	\vdash									100000		
Lauraceae	Ocotea dendrodaphne - Mez												
Lauraceae	Ocotea helicterifolia - (Meisn.) Hemsl.								12				
Lauraceae	Ocotea truncata - Lundell												
Lauraceae	Persea americana - Mill.	-											
Lauraceae	Persea ferruginea - Mez	⊢	-	_		-	-		_				
Lauraceae	Persea schiedeana - Nees		-				\vdash		-	-	-		
Lauraceae	Utricularia gibba - I						\vdash						
Lentibulariaceae	Utricularia purpurea - Walter												
Loasaceae	Gronovia scandens - L.												
Loasaceae	Mentzelia aspera - L.												
Loasaceae	Mentzelia hispida - Willd.								_				
Loganiaceae	Cynoctonum mitreola - (L.) Britton	-	-	-	_	-							
Loganiaceae	Spigelia antheimia - L. Spigelia humboldtiana - Chom & Schltdl	-	-			-							
Loganiaceae	Strychnos nigricans - Progel	\vdash					\vdash		-				\vdash
Loganiaceae	Strychnos panamensis - Seem.												
Loganiaceae	Strychnos tabascana - Sprague & Sandwith												
Loranthaceae	Oryctanthus cordifolius - (C. Presl) Urb.												
Loranthaceae	Psittacanthus americanus - (L.) Mart.	-					-						
Loranthaceae	Psittacanthus calyculatus - (DC.) G. Don				-	1	-						
Loranthaceae	Struthanthus cassythoides - Millen ex Standl												
Loranthaceae	Struthanthus densiflorus - (Benth.) Standl.												
Lythraceae	Cuphea aequipetala - Cav.												
Lythraceae	Cuphea calophylla - Cham. & Schltdl.												
Lythraceae	Cuphea carthagenensis - (Jacq.) J. F. Macbr.												
Lythraceae	Cuphea hyssopifolia - Kunth		-				-		_				
Lythraceae	Cuphea utriculosa - Koehne		-				-						
Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia inarca - L.	\vdash	-						-				
Lythraceae	Punica granatum - L.	\vdash					0000						
Lythraceae	Rotala ramosior - (L.) Koehne							100	1	0.552			
Malpighiaceae	Banisteriopsis cornifolia - (Kunth) C. B. Rob.												
Malpighiaceae	Bunchosia glandulosa - (Cav.) DC.												
Malpighiaceae	Bunchosia lanceolata - Turcz.												
Malpighiaceae	Bunchosia lindeniana - A. Juss.			-	-								
Malpighiaceae	Bunchosia palmeri - S. Watson	\vdash		-								\vdash	
Malpighiaceae	Byrsonima bucidaefolia - Standl				0.000	0.00	\vdash	800			10.03		
mappinaceae	is) communication of the commu				_	-		1000					-

Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Malpighiaceae	Byrsonima crassifolia - (L.) Kunth		Ĺ										
Malpighiaceae	Callaeum malpighioides - (Turcz.) D. M. Johnson											_	_
Malpighiaceae	Gaudichaudia albida - Schltdl. & Cham.												
Malpighiaceae	Heteroptervs beechevana - A. Juss.												
Malpighiaceae	Heteropterys brachiata - (L.) DC.												
Malpighiaceae	Heteropterys cotinifolia - A. Juss.												
Malpighiaceae	Heteropterys laurifolia - (L.) A. Juss.												
Malpighiaceae	Heteropterys lindeniana - A. Juss.												
Malpighiaceae	Hintonia octomera - (Hemsl.) Bullock												
Malpighiaceae	Hintonia standleyana - Bullock												
Malpighiaceae	Hiraea obovata - Huber												
Malpighiaceae	Hiraea reclinata - Jacq.												_
Malpighiaceae	Malpighia emarginata - DC.										_		
Malpighiaceae	Malpighia glabra - L.		_										
Malpighiaceae	Malpighia lundellii - C. V. Morton	-			_						-		-
Malpighiaceae	Mascagnia hiraea - (Gaertn.) Fawc. & Rendle	_	-		-						-		_
Malpighiaceae	Mascagnia sinemariensis - (Aubl.) Griseb.	_	-	_							-		-
Malpighiaceae	Stigmaphyllon cordatum - Rose	-	-		-	\vdash		\vdash			-	-	-
Malpighiaceae	Stigmaphyllon dicholomum - (L.) Griseb.	-	-	20000							+	-	-
Malpighiaceae	Stigmaphylion ellipticum - (Kunth) A. Juss.	-	-	0000									-
Malpighiaceae	Stigmaphytion indentanum - A. Juss.		-					0.007					
Malpighiaceae	Tetrapterys schiedeana - Schitdi, & Cham.				_								
Malpignaceae	Abalmoschus asculantus - (L.) Moanch		-		-	-	-	0000		-			-
Malvaceae	Abetilon andriauxii - Hamel				-		\vdash			-	-	0000	-
Malvaceae	Abutilon harrancae - M E Jones		-				\vdash			-			-
Malvaceae	Abutilon permolle - (Wild) Sweet												
Malvaceae	Abutilon tridens - Standl & Staverm							\vdash					
Malvaceae	Abutilon trisulcatum - (laca) Lith				-								
Malvaceae	Abutilon umbellatum - (L) Sweet				-								
Malvaceae	Anoda cristata - (L.) Schltdl	00000			1								
Malvaceae	Avenia ardua - Cristóbal				_								
Malvaceae	Avenia fasciculata - Millsp.												
Malvaceae	Avenia magna - L												
Malvaceae	Avenia ovata - Hemsl.												
Malvaceae	Avenia pusilla - L.												
Malvaceae	Avenia standlevi - Cristóbal												
Malvaceae	Bakeridesia gaumeri - (Standl.) D. M. Bates												
Malvaceae	Bakeridesia notolophium - (A. Gray) Hochr.												
Malvaceae	Bakeridesia yucatana - (Standl.) D. M. Bates												
Malvaceae	Byttneria aculeata - (Jacq.) Jacq.												
Malvaceae	Byttneria catalpifolia - Jacq.												
Malvaceae	Ceiba aesculifolia - (Kunth) Britten & Baker f.												
Malvaceae	Ceiba pentandra - (L.) Gaertn.												
Malvaceae	Ceiba schottii - Britten & Baker f.												_
Malvaceae	Cienfuegosia yucatanensis - Millsp.				_						_		_
Malvaceae	Corchorus aestuans - L.		-		_								_
Malvaceae	Corchorus orinocensis - Kunth												
Malvaceae	Corchorus siliquosus - L.												
Malvaceae	Gossypium barbadense - L.		-		_						-	-	
Malvaceae	Gossypium gossypioides - (Ulbr.) Standl.		0000	_									-
Malvaceae	Gossyptum hirsulum - L.	10000		-									
Malvaceae	Guazuma ulmifolia - Lam.												
Malvaceae	Hamped longipes - Miranda		-			\vdash		\vdash			-		
Malvaceae	Hamped rovirosae - Standi.	10000	-										
Malvaceae	Hallistensis hamansis Joo	10000					0000						
Malvaceae	Helicteres our unafolia - Kunth		00000	0000				0000	00000		10000	0,000	2002
Malvaceae	Heliocarpus appendiculatus - Turez									20000			
Malvaceae	Heliocarpus doppendiculatus - Tutez.				2								
Malvaceae	Heliocarpus adhidus - Rose		-										
Malvaceae	Heliocarpus tomentosus - Turcz				_								
Malvaceae	Herissantia crispa - (L.) Brizicky					\square							
Malvaceae	Hibiscus mutabilis - L.												
Malvaceae	Hibiscus rosa-sinensis - L.												
Malvaceae	Hibiscus sabdariffa - L.												
Malvaceae	Hibiscus tiliaceus - L.												
Malvaceae	Hibiscus tubiflorus - DC.												
Malvaceae	Hibiscus uncinellus - DC.												
Malvaceae	Kearnemalvastrum lacteum - (Aiton) D. M. Bates												
Malvaceae	Luehea seemannii - Triana & Planch.												
Malvaceae	Luehea speciosa - Willd.												

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	Α	м	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Malvaceae	Malachra alceifolia - Jaco.												
Malvaceae	Malachra capitata - (L) L										_		
Malvaceae	Malasha fasista Jac										-		
Malvaceae	Malachra Jasciala - Jacq.			_		-					-	-	
Malvaceae	Malvastrum corchorifolium - (Desr.) Britton ex Small												
Malvaceae	Malvastrum coromandelianum - (L.) Garcke												
Malvaceae	Malvaviscus arboreus - Cay.												
Malvaceae	Malvaviscus urticifalius - (C. Presh Eruvell										-	-	
Malvaceae	Matvaviscus unicijonus - (C. riesi) riyken			-							-		
Malvaceae	Melochia hirsula - Cav.			-		-		_			$ \rightarrow $	\vdash	
Malvaceae	Melochia lupulina - Sw.												
Malvaceae	Melochia nodiflora - Sw.												
Malvaceae	Melochia pyramidata - L		1000					3333					
Mahaaaaa	Melochia pyramiana I		-	100								0000	
Malvaceae	Metocnia iomeniosa - L.		-	-		-							
Malvaceae	Ochroma lagopus - Sw.												
Malvaceae	Ochroma pyramidale - (Cav. ex Lam.) Urb.				1								
Malvaceae	Pachira aauatica - Aubl.												
Malvaceae	Pavonia fevrellii - Kranov												
Malvaceae	r uvoniu ji yxenii - Kiapov.			-		-							
Malvaceae	Pavonia paniculata - Cav.		-	-	_			-	\vdash		-	\vdash	
Malvaceae	Pavonia sidifolia - Kunth												
Malvaceae	Physodium corymbosum - C. Pres1												
Malvaceae	Quararibea funebris - (La Llave) Vischer				1		1						
Mahaaaaa	Pahinsanalla aandata Dasa & Pakar f		_	-									
Walvaceae	Robinsonella Coradia - Rose & Bakel I.	-	-	-		-	-	-	$ \rightarrow $		\rightarrow	$ \rightarrow $	-
malvaceae	kobinsonetta lindeniana = (Turcz.) Kose & Baker f.			-					\vdash			\vdash	
Malvaceae	Robinsonella samaricarpa - Fryxell												
Malvaceae	Sida acuta - Burm. f.												
Malvaceae	Sida cordifolia - L												
Malyacana	Sida alahra - Mill	1.002		-					\square	\square			
Maivaceae	Sida gidora - Mill.		-			-		-	\vdash		-	\vdash	-
Malvaceae	Sida glutinosa - Comm. ex Cav.												
Malvaceae	Sida haenkeana - C. Presl						- 10						
Malvaceae	Sida malvacea - Vell.												
Malvaceae	Sida rhomhifolia - I												
Malvaceae	Side monorporte - L.	20002	_	_		_	-	_	-			00000	
Malvaceae	Sida spinosa - L.			_			_		\vdash		\square	\vdash	
Malvaceae	Sida urens - L.												
Malvaceae	Theobroma cacao - L.						2						
Malvaceae	Thespesia nonulnea - (L.) Sol ex Corrêa				12 3								
Mahuaaaaa	Triumfatta organdidorea, Vohl					-							
Malvaceae	Triumpella granalpora - vali		-			-					-		
Malvaceae	Triumjetta lappula - L.					_		_				\vdash	
Malvaceae	Triumfetta semitriloba - Jacq.												
Malvaceae	Waltheria americana - L.				2								
Malvaceae	Waltheria indica -1					0.03							
Mahaaaaa	Wessedule emplissing (L) D E Er			100						1000			
Malvaceae	Wissaauta amprissima = (L.) K. E. FI.	-	-	-		-		-			-		
Marantaceae	Maranta arundinacea - L.			2									
Marantaceae	Maranta gibba - Sm.												
Marantaceae	Thalia geniculata - L												
Marantaceae	Calathea macrocenhala - K Schum												
Marantaccac	Contained macrocephata - R. Senam			-			-						
Marcgraviaceae	Souroubed loczyl - (v. A. Kich.) de Koon	-	-	-		-	_	_	\vdash		-	\vdash	-
Melastomataceae	Acisanthera quadrata - Pers.												
Melastomataceae	Arthrostemma ciliatum - Pav. ex D. Don					3							
Melastomataceae	Conostegia icosandra - (Sw. ex Wikstr.) Urb.												
Melastomataceae	Conostegia superha - D Don ex Naudin												
Malastomataceae	Conostegia superou - D. Don ex Naudin			-									
Melastomataceae	Conostegia xatapensis - (Bonpi.) D. Don ex DC.		_	_					\vdash		-	\vdash	
Melastomataceae	10 1 10 . 01 1 . 0.0												
	Miconia ciliata - (Rich.) DC.		_	_				-	$ \rightarrow $				
Melastomataceae	Miconia ciliata - (Rich.) DC. Miconia fulvostellata - L. O. Williams	-		1									
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Melastomataceae Melastomataceae	Miconia ciliata - (Rich.) DC. Miconia fulvostellata - L. O. Williams Miconia glaberrima - (Schltd.) Naudin Miconia ountemalensis - Conn							_					
Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae	Miconia ciliata - (Rich.) DC. Miconia fulvostellata - L. O. Williams Miconia gulaberrima - (Schltdl.) Naudin Miconia guatemalensis - Cogn.												
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Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melastomataceae Melaceae Meliaceae Meliaceae Meliaceae	Miconia cillata - (Rich.) DC. Miconia fulvostellata - L. O. Williams Miconia glaberrima - (Schldl.) Naudin Miconia guatemalensis - Cogn. Miconia impetiginosa - DC. Miconia alecera - (Bonpl.) Naudin Miconia oligotricha - (DC.) Naudin Miconia jugotricha - (DC.) Naudin Miconia prasina - (Sw.) DC. Miconia triplinervis - Ruiz & Pav. Mourrir gleasoniana - Standl. Cedrela odorata - L. Guarea glabra - Vahl Melia azederach - L. Swietenia humilis - Zuce.												
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Table 4.1 (continued) _

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Meliaceae	Trichilia martiana - C. DC.					1							
Meliaceae	Trichilia minutiflora - Standl.												
Meliaceae	Trichilia moschata - Sw.												
Meliaceae	Trichilia pallida - Sw.												
Menispermaceae	Cissampelos pareira - L.												
Menispermaceae	Cissampelos tropaeolifolia - DC.												
Menispermaceae	Hyperbaena axilliflora - (Griseb.) Urb.												
Menispermaceae	Hyperbaena mexicana - Miers												
Menispermaceae	Hyperbaena winzerlingi i - Standl.												
Menyanthaceae	Nymphoides indica - (L.) Kuntze						L_						
Moraceae	Artocarpus communis - J. R. Forst. & G. Forst.		1000			_	00000						_
Moraceae	Brosimum alicastrum - Sw.		-	-	-								
Moraceae	Castilla elastica - Sessé ex Cerv.	-	-	-	-					-	3 K		-
Moraceae	Chlorophora linctoria - (L.) Gaudich.	-	-		-			12223					-
Moraceae	Dorstenia contrajerva - L.		-	-	-		-		-				
Moraceae	Dorstenia lindeniana Dumen	-	+	-	-		-						
Morneana	Figue banjamina I	-	+	-					-				
Moraceae	Ficus carica - I		\vdash	-	00000		0000		-				
Moraceae	Ficus citrifolia - Mill		\vdash	-									
Moraceae	Ficus cotinifolia - Kunth		\vdash										
Moraceae	Ficus goldmanii - Standl.		\vdash										
Moraceae	Ficus lapathifolia - (Liebm.) Mig.		\vdash										
Moraceae	Ficus lyrata - Warb.									-			
Moraceae	Ficus maxima - Mill.												
Moraceae	Ficus oblongifolia - D. Don				-								
Moraceae	Ficus obtusifolia - Kunth												
Moraceae	Ficus ovalis - (Liebm.) Mig.												
Moraceae	Ficus padifolia - Kunth												
Moraceae	Ficus petenensis - Lundell												
Moraceae	Ficus religiosa - L.												
Moraceae	Ficus tecolutensis - (Liebm.) Miq.												
Moraceae	Ficus trigonata - L.												
Moraceae	Trophis chorizantha - Standl.		L										
Moraceae	Trophis racemosa - (L.) Urb.												
Muntingiaceae	Muntingia calabura - L	-											\square
Musaceae	Musa acuminata - Colla	-	-	-	-		-		-				-
Musaceae	Musa balbisiana - Colla	-	-	-	-		-		-				-
Musaceae	Musa paradisiaca - L.	-	+	-	-		-		-				
Musaceae	Musa sapientum - L.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Myricaceae	Myrica cerijera - L.	\vdash		-	-	-	-			-		0000	
Myrtaceae	Calvotranthas millenaughii - Urb	-	1	-	-		\vdash		-	-			
Myrtaceae	Calvptranthes millspaught - Oto.		-	-	-		\vdash				2		
Myrtaceae	Calvatranthes schiediana - O Berg		H	-	-		-						
Myrtaceae	Chamouava schippi i - (Standl.) Landnum		\vdash								1		
Myrtaceae	Eugenia aeruginea - DC.		\square										
Myrtaceae	Eugenia axillaris - (Sw.) Willd.												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia biflora - (L.) DC.												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia buxifolia - Lam.												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia capuli - (Schltdl. & Cham.) Hook. & Arn.												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia karwinskyana - O. Berg												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia laevis - O. Berg]												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia mayana - Standl.												
Myrtaceae	Eugenia oerstediana - O. Berg		1										
Myrtaceae	Eugenia origanoides - O. Berg		-										
Myrtaceae	Eugenia rhombea - (O. Berg) Krug & Urb.			-	-		<u> </u>						
Myrtaceae	Eugenia tikalana - Lundell		-	-	-								
Myrtaceae	Eugenia winzerlingii - Standl.		-	-	-		-						
Myrtaceae	Eugenia yucatanensis - Standl.		-	-	-		-					-	-
Myrtaceae	Mosiera contrerasii - (Lundell) Landrum		-	-	-	-	-		-	-		_	-
Myrtaceae	Myrcia spiendens - (Sw.) DC.		-	-	-								
Myrtaceae	Myrcianines fragrans - (Sw.) Mcvaugn		-			10000						-	
Myrtaceae	Primenta atolica - (L.) Merr.		3333		1000	1000		10000	10000		1		
Myrtaceae	Psidium gudjava - L.	-	10000	() () () () () ()	1000			1000					
Murtaceae	Loni muricoidae - (Kunth) O. Bara	-	-	0.000	10000	-	-	10000		10000	10000	0000	
Nyctagipacaaa	Roerhavia caribaea - Isco		1	-	-		-		\square	-	\neg	\neg	
Nyctaginaceae	Roerhavia erecta - I	\vdash	-					10000		\vdash			
Nyctaginaceae	Bougainvillea buttiana - Holttum & Standl	-	1	-	-	\vdash				\vdash	\square		\square
Nyctaginaceae	Bougainvillea glabra - Choisy		1	-									
Nyctaginaceae	Commicarpus scandens - (L.) Standl.												
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Nactaginesce Gouptin Incertificacional - Landell Nachal Science Accession of the second science of the second	Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
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Notaginacea Neea chorophylla - Sanali. Image: Solution of Solution Solut	Nyctaginaceae	Mirabilis jalapa - L.						mar	1000					
Netaginacce Need arxiv:01/01/64 = -Dom. Sm. Netaginacce Netaginacce Netaginacce Netaginacce Okenia hypogeo: -Schild & Cham. Netaginacce Netaginacce Netaginacce Pionia aculeata - L. Netaginacce Netaginacce Nretaginacce Pionia aculeata - L. Netaginacce Netaginacce Nretaginacce Nombacce Nombacce Netaginacce Nombacce Nombacce Nombacce Nombacce Obscience Chinoma Histon Nombacce Nombacce Obscience Chinoma Histon Nombacce Nombacce Obscience Longinum difficulte - L Nombacce Nombacce Obscience Longinum difficulte - L Nombacce Nombacce Obscience Longinum difficulte - L Nombacce Nombacce Obscience Fischia anconstruite - L Nombacce Nombacce Obscience	Nyctaginaceae	Neea choriophylla - Standl.					1							
Nyctaginacea Neea psychotroid/c: - Donn Sm. Nyctaginacea Chylophra comars - (Smill) Wesh Nyctaginacea Christian Elliear/Diversitian - L Nyctaginacea Christian Elliear/Diversitian - L Nyctaginacea Christian Ellian - Chillion Ellian Ochnacea Chariara Ellian - Shinh JL Ochnacea Chariara Ellian - Chillion Ellian Okescea Josminus million - L Okescea Josminus efficientic - L Onagenecea Fuchsia and north - L Donagenecea	Nyctaginaceae	Neea fagifolia - Heimerl												
Nyctaginecee Okoria Proposed - Schödl, & Cham. Image: Cham.	Nyctaginaceae	Neea psychotrioides - Donn. Sm.												
Nyctaginaceae Oxbaptava comars - (Smill) Weath Image: Comarge and Commentation of Commentaticon of Commentation of Commentaticon of Commentation of C	Nyctaginaceae	Okenia hypogaea - Schltdl. & Cham.												
Nactaginacea Pinonia accienta - L Numbracea Anambra circuita - Islainerii Standi.	Nyctaginaceae	Oxybaphus comatus - (Small) Weath.												
Nrchagnecese International int	Nyctaginaceae	Pisonia aculeata - L.	_					-	20000					
Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Ochnacceae Ourardo lucors: A Kambi Engl. Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Okacceae Chinanthus formingensis - Lam. Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Okacceae Communes Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Okacceae Communes Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Okacceae Communes Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Oragenceae Fuchsin accordington Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Oragenceae Fuchsin accordington Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Oragenceae Ludwigit accionalityma Nymphaeceae Nymphaeceae Oragenceae Ludwigit accio	Nyctaginaceae	Torrubia linearibracteata - (Heimerl) Standl.		-		-	-	_	3333					-
Ochniczele Control mild articles (Sw) Engl. Image: Switch and Switch articles (Sw) Engl. Oleaccea Chinamithus domingensis (Jan. Alton Image: Switch articles (Sw) Engl. Oleaccea Lowinium anthes (Jan. Mon Image: Switch articles (Switch artis)))) Orehdaceae	Nymphaeaceae	Nymphaea ampla - (Salisb.) DC.	_	-	-	-		-				-		-
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Observere Marken Marker (L.) Altion Image: Second Marker (Marken)	Oleaceae	Lasminum officinale - I		-		-								
Constructions Prochistic architectures Image: State S	Oleaceae	Jasminum officinate - L.	-	-		-			0.000					
Oragenescae Fuchsia ancionality - LM alberdlove Image: Second Secon	Onagraceae	Fuchsia arborescens - Sims												
Oragencesce Fuchs an accophella - 1 M. Johnst. Image Starting and Starting St	Onagraceae	Fuchsia encliandra - (Lindl.) Breedlove												
Onagenceae Fuelskia particulata - Lindi. Image degram (Hersk) P. H. Baven & Breedlove Image degram (Hersk) P. H. Baven Image degram (Hersk) P. H. Baven P. H. Baven Image degram (Hersk) P. H. Bav	Onagraceae	Fuchsia macrophylla - I. M. Johnst.												
Onagraceae Hawa elegans - (Hens) P. H. Raven Image: Comparison of the second seco	Onagraceae	Fuchsia paniculata - Lindl.			1									
Onagraceae Ladwigia octowalvis - (Jacu). P. H. Raven Image:	Onagraceae	Hauya elegans - (Hemsl.) P. H. Raven & Breedlove					2.2							
Onagraceae Ladvigia sedicides - (Bonpl.) H. Hara Image: Construction of the second secon	Onagraceae	Ludwigia octovalvis - (Jacq.) P. H. Raven	- 1											
Orchidaceae Arpophyllum giganteum - Harw, ex Lindl. Image: Construction of the constr	Onagraceae	Ludwigia sedoides - (Bonpl.) H. Hara												
Orchidaceae Argophyllum laxiforum - Pitzer Orchidaceae Bleta purpurea - (Lam) DC. Orchidaceae Brassavola cucullata - (L) R. Br. Orchidaceae Brassavola nodosa - (L) Lindl. Orchidaceae Calunthoider - (A. Rich. & Caleotti) Hamer & Caray Orchidaceae Calunthoider - (A. Rich. & Caleotti) Hamer & Caray Orchidaceae Caluntho and are - (Lindl.) Christenson Orchidaceae Dendrophylum porectins - (Rich. J. Carsward & Whiten Orchidaceae Dendrophylum porectins - (Rich. J. Carsward & Whiten Orchidaceae Dendrophylum porectins - (Rich. J. Carsward & Whiten Orchidaceae Dendrophylum porectins - (Rich. J. Carsward & Whiten Orchidaceae Dendrophylum porectins - (Rich. J. Carsward & Whiten Orchidaceae Dendrophylum porectins - (Rich. J. Rich.) Orchidaceae Elleanthus carnodes - (Swah) Orchidaceae Elleanthus carnodes - Swah Orchidaceae Encyclia lata - (Bateman). Schltr. Orchidaceae Encyclia unita - (Bateman). Schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum cardiophorum - Schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum radioauto - (A. Nch.). Acuia Orchidaceae Epidendrum radicaus - 94, we. Lindl.	Orchidaceae	Arpophyllum giganteum - Hartw. ex Lindl.												
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Orchidaceae Hrassavola cucultara -(L) R. Br. Orchidaceae Hrassavola renosa - Lindi. Orchidaceae Hrassavola venosa - Lindi. Orchidaceae Calanthe calantholies - (A. Rich. & Galeotti) Hamer & Garay Orchidaceae Control Calantholies - (A. Rich. & Galeotti) Hamer & Garay Orchidaceae Control Calantholies - (A. Rich. & Galeotti) Hamer & Garay Orchidaceae Dendrophylax porrectus - (Richb. f) Carls ward & Whitten Orchidaceae Dichedace arraminoides - (Sw.) Lindi. Orchidaceae Dichedace arraminoides - (Sw.) Lindi. Orchidaceae Dichedacear arraminoides - (Sw.) Lindi. Orchidaceae Dichedacear arraminoides - (Sw.) Lindi. Orchidaceae Elleanthus curanocephalus - (Rachb. f). Richb. f. Orchidaceae Elleanthus curanocephalus - (Richb. f). Richb. f. Orchidaceae Encyclia arraticae - (Skotzsch) Dissels r & G. E. Pollard Orchidaceae Encyclia arraticae - (Skotzsch) Dissels r & G. E. Pollard Orchidaceae Epidendrum chloricorymbo - schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum chloricorymbo - schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum chloricorymbo - schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum racifaus - A. Nech. & Caleotti Orchidaceae <td>Orchidaceae</td> <td>Bletia purpurea - (Lam.) DC.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Orchidaceae	Bletia purpurea - (Lam.) DC.				_								
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Orchidaceae Brassavola venosa - Lundi. Orchidaceae Calambe calanthoides - (A. Rich. & Calcotti) Hamer & Garay Orchidaceae Comulta scendens - (Lindi) Christenson Orchidaceae Dichaea granninoides - (Sw.) Lundi. Orchidaceae Elleanthus coracioce/s - Nash Orchidaceae Encyclia bractescens - (Ludi.) Hoenne Orchidaceae Encyclia bractescens - (Ludi.) Hoenne Orchidaceae Encyclia bractescens - (Ludi.) Hoenne Orchidaceae Encyclia unatermatoculuo - (A. Rich.) Acuña Orchidaceae Epidendrum cardiophorum - Schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum matiferum - Lundi. Orchidaceae Epidendrum ratiferum - A. Rich. & Calotti Orchidaceae Epidendrum ratiferum - Lundi. Orchidaceae Epidendrum ratiferum - Lundi. Orchidaceae Idendrum ratiferum - Lundi.	Orchidaceae	Brassavola nodosa - (L.) Lindl.	-	-	-	_	_							-
Orchidaceae Calanitie calanitoides - (A. Rch. & Galeotii) Fange & Caray Orchidaceae Comiella ascenders - (Lindl) Christenson Orchidaceae Dichaea squarrosa - Lindl. Orchidaceae Elleanthus cornicoides - Nash Orchidaceae Elleanthus cornicoides - Nash Orchidaceae Encyclia alta - (Bateman.) Schltr. Orchidaceae Encyclia quatemalensis - (Koltosch) Dressler & G E Pollard Orchidaceae Encyclia quatemalensis - (Koltosch) Dressler & G E Pollard Orchidaceae Epidendrum chroncornmbas - Schltr. Orchidaceae Epidendrum radicons - Pav. ex Lindl. Orchidaceae Indenaria quinquester - Mich.) Fave. Orchidaceae Indenaria quinquester - Mich.) Fave	Orchidaceae	Brassavola venosa - Lindl.	-	-		-		-						
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Orchidaceae Encyclia alata - (Bateman.) Schltr. Image: Construct of the second of	Orchidaceae	Elleanthus cynarocephalus - (Rchb, f.) Rchb, f.												
Orchidaceae Encyclia bractescens - (Lindl) Hoehne Image: Constraint of the co	Orchidaceae	Encyclia alata - (Bateman.) Schltr.												
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Orchidaceae Maxillaria uncata - Lindl. Image: Comparison of the second sec	Orchidaceae	Maxillaria pulchra - (Schltr.) L. O. Williams ex Correll												
Orchidaceae Myrmecophila christinae - Camevali & Gómez-Juárez Image: Comparison of the comparis	Orchidaceae	Maxillaria uncata - Lindl.												
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Orchidaceae Notvila barkeri - Lindl. Image: Constraint of the second secon	Orchidaceae	Nidema boothii - (Lindl.) Schltr.				_	_					-		
Orchidaceae Notvila orbicularis - A. Rich. & Galeotti Image: Construct of the second of the sec	Orchidaceae	Notylia barkeri - Lindl.						_						
Orchidaceae Oncidium ascendens - Lindl. Image: Construct of the second sec	Orchidaceae	Notylia orbicularis - A. Rich. & Galeotti	-	-		_		_						_
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Orchidaceae Oncidium sphacelatum - Lindt. Orchidaceae Platystele stenostachya - (Rchb, f.) Garay Orchidaceae Pleurothallis broadwayi - Ames Orchidaceae Polystachya foliosa - (Hook,) Rchb, f. Orchidaceae Ponera glomerata - Correll Orchidaceae Prosthechea boothiana - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea ochracea - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea premaera - (Hook.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea premaera - (Hook.) W. E. Higgins	Orchidaceae	Oncidium ensatum - Lindi.	-	-	-	-	-	-		\vdash			\vdash	-
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Orchidaceae Pleurothallis broadwavi - Ames Image: Construction of the second seco	Orchidaceae	Platystele stenostachya - (Pchh f) Comy				-				\vdash	+		\vdash	\square
Orchidaceae Pleurothallis tribuloides - (Sw.) Lindl. Orchidaceae Pointrachua foliosa - (Hook.) Rchb. f. Orchidaceae Ponera glomerata - Correll Orchidaceae Ponera striata - Lindl. Orchidaceae Prosthechea boothiana - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea ochracea - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea petrocarpa - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea petrocarpa - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea querocarpa - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins	Orchidaceae	Plaurothallis broadwayi - A mes	-											
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Orchidaceae Ponera striata - Lindl. Orchidaceae Prosthechea boothiana - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea ochracea - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Orchidaceae Prosthechea pterocarpa - (Hook.) W. E. Higgins	Orchidaceae	Ponera glomerata - Correll												
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Orchidaceae Prosthechea pterocarpa - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins Image: Construction of the state of the stat	Orchidaceae	Prosthechea ochracea - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins												
Orchidaceae Prosthechea pygmaea - (Hook.) W. E. Higgins	Orchidaceae	Prosthechea pterocarpa - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins												
	Orchidaceae	Prosthechea pygmaea - (Hook.) W. E. Higgins												

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Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	Ν	D
Orchidaceae	Prosthechea radiata - (Lindl.) W. E. Higgins				<u>.</u>								
Orchidaceae	Prosthechea varicosa - (Bateman ex Lindl.) W. E. Higgins												
Orchidaceae	Restrepia xanthophthalma - Rchb. f.												
orchidaceae	Restrepiella ophiocephala - (Lindl.) Garay & Dunst.		_							_			
Orchidaceae	Rhyncholaelia digbyana - (Lindl.) Schltr.		-		-	-	-			-	\vdash	-	\vdash
Orchidaceae	Rhynchostele coradia - (Lindi.) Soto Arenas & Salazar				-		-			-	\vdash		\square
orchidaceae	Sacoila lanceolata - (Aubl.) Garay]												
Orchidaceae	Schomburgkia tibicinis - (Bateman) Bateman												
Orchidaceae	Vanilla insignis - Ames												
Orchidaceae	Isochilus carnosiflorus - Lindl.												
Orchidaceae	Isochilus major - Schltdl. & Cham.												
Orobanchaceae	Buchnera pusilla - Kunth	-			_								
Orobanchaceae	Gerardia maritima - Benth.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			\vdash		\vdash
Orobanchaceae	Ovalis frutescens - (Kunth) Lourteig	-											
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis Jatifolia - Kunth				-					_			
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis vucatanensis - (Rose) L. Riley												
Papaveraceae	Argemone mexicana - L.												
Passifloraceae	Passiflora alata - Curtis												
Passifloraceae	Passiflora biflora - Lam					_							
Passifloraceae	Passiflora capsularis - L.	-	-		_			_		_			\vdash
Passifloraceae	Passiflora coriacea - Juss.		-										
Passifloraceae	Passiflora obovata - L.												
Passifloraceae	Passiflora palmeri - Killip						3						
Passifloraceae	Passiflora pulchella - Kunth						1						
Passifloraceae	Passiflora serratifolia - L.												
Passifloraceae	Passiflora suberosa - L.				į.,								
Passifloraceae	Passiflora yucatanensis - Killip												
Passifloraceae	Turnera diffusa - Willd. ex Schult.	_	-		_								
Passifloraceae	Turnera odorata - Rich.	-	-				_		\vdash		\square		\square
Passifioraceae	Iurnera ulmifolia - L. Sesamum indicum - I	-	-						\vdash	-	\vdash		\vdash
Pentanhylacaceae	Clevera integrifalia - (Benth.) Choisy											00000	
Pentaphylacaceae	Freziera grisebachii - Krug & Urb.												
Pentaphylacaceae	Ternstroemia tepezapote - Schltdl. & Cham.												
Phrymaceae	Leucocarpus perfoliatus - (Kunth) Benth.												
Phrymaceae	Mimulus pachystylus - A. L. Grant												
Phyllanthaceae	Astrocasia tremula - (Griseb.) G. L. Webster				_								
Phyllanthaceae	Margaritaria nobilis - L. f. Phyllenthus acidus (1) Sheele	-	-							-			\vdash
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus actaus - (L.) Skeets			::::					\vdash	-			\vdash
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus carolinensis - Walter									-			
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus glaucescens - Kunth												
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus grandifolius - L.												
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus mocinianus - Baill.												
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus niruri - L.												
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus nobilis - (L. f.) Müll. Arg.	-	-		_					_			
Phytolaccaceae	Petiveria alliacea - L.		-	-			-						
Pitytolaccaceae	Alvaradoa amorphoides - Liehm										00000		10000
Picramniaceae	Picramnia andicola - Tul						_					000000	
Picramniaceae	Picramnia antidesma - Sw.												
Picramniaceae	Picramnia sphaerocarpa - Planch.												
Picramniaceae	Picramnia teapensis - Tul.												
Picramniaceae	Picramnia tetramera - Turcz.									_			
Pinaceae	Pinus caribaea - Morelet	_	-	_	_								
Piperaceae	Peperomia asarifolia - Schitdi, & Cham.	-			-		-			-			\vdash
Piperaceae	Peneromia clusinosa - Millsp.		0000							-			
Piperaceae	Peperomia obtusifolia - (L) A. Dietr.									-			
Piperaceae	Peperomia pellucida - (L.) Kunth												
Piperaceae	Peperomia pereskiifolia - (Jacq.) Kunth												
Piperaceae	Piper aduncum - L.												
Piperaceae	Piper amalago - L.												\square
Piperaceae	Piper auritum - Kunth	-			2 3	-							\vdash
Piperaceae	Piper jacquemontianum - Kunth	-	-		-	-			\vdash				
Piperaceae	Piper pacquemontanum - Kuttu				-				\vdash		00000	-	
Piperaceae	Piper patulum - Bertol.	~~~~											
Piperaceae	Piper psilorhachis - C. DC.												
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Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Piperaceae	Piper sempervirens - (Trel.) Lundell												
Piperaceae	Piper umbellatum - L.												
Piperaceae	Piper yucatanense - C. DC.												
Piperaceae	Piper yzabalanum - C. DC.												
Piperaceae	Pothomorphe umbellata - (L.) Miq.												
Piriquetaceae	Piriqueta cistoides - G. Mey. ex Steud.												_
Plantaginaceae	Angelonia angustifolia - Benth.												_
Plantaginaceae	Bacopa lacertosa - Standl.	-	-										-
Plantaginaceae	Bacopa monnieri - (L.) Wettst.	-	-	-	-								_
Plantaginaceae	Bacopa procumbens - (Mill.) Greenm.	-	-	-	-	-	-				$ \rightarrow $		_
Plantaginaceae	Lophospermum atrosanguineum - Zucc.	-	-	-	-		-		52.000				-
Plantaginaceae	Mecaraonia procumbens - (Mill.) Small	-	-	-	-				-				-
Plantaginaceae	Penstemon gentianolaes - (Kunti) Poir.	-	-	-	-								-
Plantaginaceae	Penstemon hartwegti - Benth.	\vdash	-	-	-								
Plantaginaceae	Plantago major - I	\vdash	-							Common State			
Plantaginaceae	Sconaria dulcis - L	\vdash											
Plantaginaceae	Stemodia durantifolia - (L.) Sw.												
Plantaginaceae	Stemodia maritima - L.												
Plumbaginaceae	Plumbago auriculata - Lam.												
Plumbaginaceae	Plumbago scandens - L.												
Poaceae	Aegopogon cenchroides - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.												
Poaceae	Andropogon glomeratus - (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.												
Poaceae	Aristida ternipes - Cav.												
Poaceae	Arundinella berteroniana - (Schult.) Hitchc. & Chase												
Poaceae	Arundinella deppeana - Nees ex Steud.												
Poaceae	Arundo donax - L.												
Poaceae	Bouteloua triaena - (Trin. ex Spreng.) Scribn.												_
Poaceae	Brachiaria fasciculata - (Sw.) Parodi		-	-	_							$ \rightarrow $	_
Poaceae	Cenchrus brownii - Roem & Schult.				-		-		50000			-	_
Poaceae	Cenchrus echinatus - L.	-	-										_
Poaceae	Cenchrus incertus - M. A. Curtis	-	-	-									
Poaceae	Cenchrus pilosus - Kunth	-	-	-	-		-					-	-
Poaceae	Chloris citiata - Sw.	-	-				-					-	-
Poaceae	Dactyloctanium acountium (L) Willd	\vdash	-					00007					
Poaceae	Dichanthelium dichotomum - (L.) Gould	\vdash	-	-									
Poaceae	Digitaria insularis - (L.) Fedde	\vdash	-										
Poaceae	Echinochlog colong = (L.) Link	\vdash											
Poaceae	Elevine indica - (L.) Gaertn.												
Poaceae	Eragrostis ciliaris - (L.) R. Br.												
Poaceae	Eragrostis maypurensis - (Kunth) Steud.												
Poaceae	Eragrostis prolifera - (Sw.) Steud.												
Poaceae	Eragrostis tenuifolia - (A. Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.												
Poaceae	Hyparrhenia rufa - (Nees) Stapf												
Poaceae	Ichnanthus lanceolatus - Scribn. & J. G. Sm.												
Poaceae	Ichnanthus pallens - (Sw.) Munro ex Benth.												
Poaceae	Ichnanthus tenuis - (J. Presl & C. Presl) Hitchc. & Chase												
Poaceae	Imperata brasiliensis - Trin.	-											-
Poaceae	Ischaemum latifolium - (Spreng.) Kunth												
Poaceae	Lasiacis divaricata - (L.) Hitchc.												
Poaceae	Lasiacis grisebachii - (Nash) Hitchc.	-		-			-		-				-
Poaceae	Lasiacis nigra - Davidse	-	-	-									-
Poaceae	Lasiacis rugelli - (Griseb.) Hitche		-					0.002					
Poaceae	Lasiacis eloanai - (Crisab) Hitche	20000		00000					0000	20000			0000
Poaceae	Lentochloa mucronata - (Michx) Kunth	\vdash											
Poaceae	Leptochloa viroata - (I.) P. Beauv	\vdash											
Poaceae	Olvra glaberrima - Raddi	\vdash											
Poaceae	Olvra latifolia - L.												
Poaceae	Olyra vucatana - Chase												
Poaceae	Oplismenus burmannii - (Retz.) P. Beauv.												
Poaceae	Oplismenus hirtellus - (L.) P. Beauv.												
Poaceae	Panicum amarum - Elliott												
Poaceae	Panicum bartlettii - Swallen												
Poaceae	Panicum cayoense - Swallen												
Poaceae	Panicum frondescens - G. Mey.												
Poaceae	Panicum hirsutum - Sw.												
Poaceae	Panicum ichnanthoides - E. Fourn.							\square					
Poaceae	Panicum maximum - Jacq.			-		-		\square		\square	\square	$ \rightarrow $	
Poaceae	Panicum pilosum - Sw.	-			-			\square		\vdash		\rightarrow	_
roaceae	Panicum sucosum - Hitche. & Chase												

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Family	Specie	J	F	М	Α	М	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Poaceae	Panicum tenerum - Beyr. ex Trin.												
Poaceae	Panicum trichoides - Sw.												
Poaceae	Panicum tuerckheimii - Hack.												
Poaceae	Panicum virgatum - L.	-	-	-	_	-				_	\vdash		\vdash
Poaceae	Paspaliatum chapmanti - (Vasey) R. W. Pohl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			\vdash		\vdash
Poaceae	Paspalum ciavunjerum - C. wingit								-				
Poaceae	Paspalum virgatum - L.												
Poaceae	Pennisetum ciliare - (L.) Link												
Poaceae	Pennisetum purpureum - Schumach.												
Poaceae	Phragmites australis - (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	_			_								
Poaceae	Phragmites communis - Trin.	-	-	-	_	-					\vdash		\vdash
Poaceae	Rhipidociadum bartiettii - (McClure) McClure	-	-	-	-				_	-	\vdash	\vdash	\vdash
Poaceae	Saccharum officinarum - L				-	-							
Poaceae	Schizachyrium condensatum - (Kunth) Nees												
poaceae	Setaria gracilis - Kunth												
poaceae	Setaria grisebachii - E. Foum.								_	_			
poaceae	Setaria paniculifera - (Steud.) E. Fourn. ex Hemsl.	_	-	_					_				
poaceae	Setaria parviflora - (Poir.) Kerguélen		-	-									\vdash
Poaceae	Setariopsis duriculata - (E. Fourn.) Scribn.		-	-	-	-							\vdash
Poaceae	Sorghastrum nuclinges - Nash								-				
Poaceae	Sorghastrum setosum - (Griseb.) Hitchc.												
Poaceae	Sorghum bicolor - (L) Moench								2				
Poaceae	Sorghum halepense - (L.) Pers.												
Poaceae	Spartina spartinae - (Trin.) Merr. ex Hitchc.	_		_	_	-							
Poaceae	Sporobolus buckleyi - Vasey	-	-	-	-	-	-		_	-			\vdash
Poaceae	Sporobolus domingensis - (Trin.) Kunth	-	-	-	-	-				-			\vdash
Poaceae	Streptochaeta spicata - Schrad, ex Nees						_		_				
Poaceae	Streptogyna americana - C. E. Hubb.								1				
Poaceae	Tripsacum laxum - Nash, 1909												
Poaceae	Urochloa fasciculata - (Sw.) R. D. Webster												
Polygalaceae	Polygala aparinoides - Hook. & Am.	-		_					_				\square
Polygalaceae	Polygala Joribunda - Benth.		-		-				-				\vdash
Polygalaceae	Polygala paniculata - L				-	_			1				
Polygalaceae	Securidaca diversifolia - (L.) S. F. Blake												
Polygonaceae	Antigonon cinerascens - M. Martens & Galeotti												
Polygonaceae	Antigonon leptopus - Hook. & Am.												
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba acapulcensis - Standl.		-	-	-					_	\vdash		\vdash
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba acuminata - Kunth Coccoloba barbadensis - Jaca			-	-	-	_		-	-			\vdash
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba balizensis - Standl.	20000							-				
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba caracasana - Meisn.												
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba cozumelensis - Hemsl.												
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba diversifolia - Jacq.												
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba floribunda - (Benth.) Lindau	_	_	_	_					_			
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba spicata - Lundell	-		2					00000	-	\vdash		
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba swartzii - Metsii.												
Polygonaceae	Gymnopodium floribundum - Rolfe							_	3.3				
Polygonaceae	Neomillspaughia emarginata - (H. Gross) S. F. Blake												
Polygonaceae	Podopterus mexicanus - Bonpl.	_											
Polygonaceae	Polygonum acre - Lam.	_	-	-	_	_			_	_	\vdash		\vdash
Polygonaceae	Polygonum hydropiperoides - Michx.	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	\vdash		\vdash
Polygonaceae	Ruprechtia chiapensis - Lundell		-										
Pontederiaceae	Eichhornia crassipes - (Mart.) Solms									8			
Portulacaceae	Portulaca oleracea - L.				200								
Portulacaceae	Portulaca pilosa - L.												
Primulaceae	Ardisia compressa - Kunth												
Primulaceae	Ardisia escallonioides - Schltdl. & Cham.	1							_				
Primulaceae	Ardisia sexpartita - Lundell	-		-	-	-		-	-	-	\vdash		\vdash
Primulaceae	Gentlea venosissima - (Ruiz & Pay.) Lundell				-				-		\vdash	\vdash	
Primulaceae	Jacquinia aurantiaca - W. T. Aiton												
Primulaceae	Jacquinia flammea - Millsp. ex Mez												
Primulaceae	Jacquinia macrocarpa - Cav.												
Primulaceae	Jacquinia pungens - A. Gray										\vdash		\square
Primulaceae	Jacquinia schippii - Standl.												

Family	Specie	J	F	M	Α	M	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Primulaceae	Parathesis cubana - (A. DC.) Molinet & M. Gómez												
Primulaceae	Parathesis donnell-smithii - Mez												
Primulaceae	Parathesis melanosticta - (Schltdl.) Hemsl.												
Primulaceae	Parathesis serrulata - (Sw.) Mez												
Primulaceae	Rapanea myricoides - (Schltdl.) Lundell												
Primulaceae	Samolus ehracteatus - Kunth												
Psilotaceae	Psilotum nudum - (L) P Beaux												
Putraniivaceae	Drynetes lateriflora - (Sw.) Krug & Urb	\vdash											
Ranunculaceae	Clematis dioica -I												
Panunculaceae	Clematis orosea Banth	20000		-									
Banungulaggag	Clidomia doutata Dou av D Don	\vdash		-					-		-	-	
Damunculaceae	Chidemia aetana (Danni) L.O. Williama		-				\vdash		-		-	-	-
Benunculaceae	Clidemia actiona - (Bonpi,) L. O. Williams		-		-		-						-
Ranunculaceae	Chaemia periolaris - (Schitdi, & Cham.) Schitdi, ex Triana	-	-	-						-	-		-
Resedaceae	Forchhammeria trifoliata - Radik.	1000		-				_	_		-		
Rhamnaceae	Colubrina arborescens - (Mill.) Sarg.									-			
Rhamnaceae	Colubrina asiatica - (L.) Brongn.		Ļ										
Rhamnaceae	Colubrina elliptica - (Sw.) Brizicky & W. L. Stem												
Rhamnaceae	Colubrina greggii - S. Watson												
Rhamnaceae	Colubrina guatemalensis - Standl.												
Rhamnaceae	Gouania eurycarpa - Standl.												
Rhamnaceae	Gouania lupuloides - (L.) Urb.												
Rhamnaceae	Gouania polygama - (Jacq.) Urb.												
Rhamnaceae	Karwinskia humboldtiana - (Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.) Zucc.												
Rhamnaceae	Krugiodendron ferreum - (Vahl) Urb.												
Rhamnaceae	Rhamnus capreifolia - Schltdl									_			
Rhamnaceae	Rhamnus discolor = (Donn Sm) Rose	\vdash											
Pharmaceae	Sageratia alagans - (Kunth) Bronan	\vdash											
Pharmaceae	Zizinhus mauritiana Lom	\vdash	-										
Dhammaaaaa	Ziziphus maarinana - Lain	\vdash	-			00000				00000	-		
Rhanmaceae	Zizipnus yucatanensis - Standi.	-	-	-	-	10000				-	-		2002
Rhizophoraceae	Knizophora mangle - L.		-	-			\vdash						-
Rosaceae	Agrimonia gryposepala - Walir.	-	-		-	-				_			_
Rosaceae	Alchemilla orbiculata - Ruiz & Pav.	-	-	-	-								_
Rosaceae	Crataegus pubescens - (C. Presl) C. Presl												_
Rosaceae	Holodiscus argenteus - (L. f.) Maxim.												
Rosaceae	Prunus brachybotrya - Zucc.												
Rosaceae	Prunus rhamnoides - Koehne												
Rosaceae	Rubus coriifolius - Liebm.												
Rosaceae	Rubus irasuensis - Liebm.												
Rubiaceae	Alibertia edulis - (Rich.) A. Rich. ex DC.												
Rubiaceae	Allenanthus hondurensis - Standl												
Rubiaceae	Alseis vucatanensis - Standl												
Pubiaceae	Amaioua corymbosa - Kunth	\vdash									00000	00000	
Pubiaceae	Antishaa huaida - (Suc) Banth & Hook f				\vdash								
Dubiaceae	Antimed lucidu - (Sw.) Belliti. & Hook. I.		-	-									
Rubiaceae	Appunta guatematensis - Donn. Sh			-				0000					
Rubiaceae	Asemnanina pubescens - Hook. I.		0000	-	-		-						-
Rubiaceae	Blepharidium mexicanum - Standi.	-	-	-	-		-	-		-			-
Rubiaceae	Borreria laevis - (Lam.) Griseb.	-	_										_
Rubiaceae	Borreria verticillata - (L.) G. Mey.												
Rubiaceae	Bouvardia longiflora - (Cav.) Kunth												
Rubiaceae	Bouvardia ternifolia - (Cav.) Schltdl.												
Rubiaceae	Chiococca alba - (L.) Hitche.												
Rubiaceae	Chiococca phaenostemon - Schltdl.												
Rubiaceae	Chomelia protracta - (Bartl. ex DC.) Standl.												
Rubiaceae	Coccocypselum herbaceum - Aubl.												
Rubiaceae	Coffea arabica - L.											1000	
Rubiaceae	Cosmocalyx spectabilis - Standl												
Rubiaceae	Coutarea hexandra - (Jaca.) K. Schum												
Rubiaceae	Crusea calocenhala - DC	\vdash											
Rubiaceae	Crusea hispida - (Mill.) B. L. Roh	\vdash											
Pubiaceae	Dannag organdiflorg Schltdl	-											
Dubiaceae	Deppeu grundijioru - Schildi.	-						0000					
Rubiaceae	Erinalis fruitcosa - L.	-	-	20000		0000							
Rubiaceae	Ernoaea Inforalis - Sw.	-	0000	1000	10000		\vdash	100	0000	0000	0000	0000	
Rubiaceae	Exostema caribaeum - (Jacq.) Roem. & Schult.	-	1000		1								
Rubiaceae	Exostema mexicanum - A. Gray	-	-	1000					0.00				
Rubiaceae	Faramea occidentalis - (L.) A. Rich.												
Rubiaceae	Faramea suerrensis - (Donn. Sm.) Donn. Sm.												
Rubiaceae	Genipa vulcanicola - Standl.												
Rubiaceae	Gonzalagunia panamensis - (Cav.) K. Schum.												
Rubiaceae	Gonzalagunia tacanensis - Lundell												
Rubiaceae	Guettarda combsii - Urb.												
Rubiaceae	Guettarda elliptica - Sw.												
Rubiaceae	Guettarda gaumeri - Standl							3333	-				
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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Rubiaceae	Guettarda macrosperma - Donn. Sm.												
Rubiaceae	Hamelia axillaris - Sw.												
Rubiaceae	Hamelia calycosa - Donn. Sm.	_			-								
Rubiaceae	Hamelia patens - Jacq.												
Rubiaceae	Hillia tetrandra - Sw.	-		-	-	-	-	-					
Rubiaceae	Hoffmannia ghiesbreghtii - (Lem.) Hemsl.	+	-	-	-	-	-	-		_			
Rubiaceae	Hoffmannia nicotianijolia - (M. Martens & Galeotti) L. O. Williams	+	-	-	-	-	-	-					\vdash
Rubiaceae	Isophannia pinteri - Statidi.	+	-	-	-		-	-		-			
Rubiaceae	kora acuminata - Thwaites	\vdash											
Rubiaceae	Ixora coccinea - L.	\vdash								-			
Rubiaceae	Ixora finlaysoniana - Wall. ex G. Don												
Rubiaceae	Lindenia rivalis - Benth.												
Rubiaceae	Machaonia lindeniana - Baill.												
Rubiaceae	Manettia reclinata - L.												
Rubiaceae	Morinda citrifolia - L.	1											
Rubiaceae	Morinda panamensis - Seem.		-										
Rubiaceae	Morinda royoc - L									_			
Rubiaceae	Morinda yucatanensis - Greenm.							2222					
Rubiaceae	Moringa oleijera - Lam.	+				-	-						\vdash
Rubiaceae	Oldenlandia vestoenerma - P. I. Poh. & Greanm	\vdash	-	-	-		-	-					
Rubiaceae	Palicourea padifalia - (Willd ex Roem & Schult) C. M. Taylor & Lorence	\vdash	-		-		-				_		
Rubiaceae	Posoaueria latifolia - (Rudge) Roem & Schult												
Rubiaceae	Psychotria chiapensis - Standl.						\vdash						
Rubiaceae	Psychotria costivenia - Griseb.						\square			1			
Rubiaceae	Psychotria erythrocarpa - Schltdl.												
Rubiaceae	Psychotria fruticetorum - Standl.												
Rubiaceae	Psychotria furcata - DC.												
Rubiaceae	Psychotria graciliflora - Benth.												
Rubiaceae	Psychotria grandis - Sw.	-			_		-						
Rubiaceae	Psychotria horizontalis - Sw.	-	-		_		-	-					
Rubiaceae	Psychotria limonensis - K. Krause	+	-	-		-	-	-		_	\vdash		\vdash
Rubiaceae	Psychotria lundellii - Standl.	-	-	-	-		-	-		-			\vdash
Rubiaceae	Psychotria marrosa - (DC.) Urb.	+	0.000		-								\vdash
Rubiaceae	Psychotria nanantlensis - (Oerst.) Hensl	\vdash	00000		-				00000			0000	
Rubiaceae	Psychotria psychotriifolia - (Seem.) Standl	\vdash											
Rubiaceae	Psychotria pubescens - Sw.					1							
Rubiaceae	Psychotria tenuifolia - Sw.			1									
Rubiaceae	Psychotria trichotoma - M. Martens & Galeotti												
Rubiaceae	Psychotria veracruzensis - Lorence & Dwyer									_			
Rubiaceae	Rachicallis americana - (Jacq.) Hitchc.	_			_								
Rubiaceae	Randia aculeata - L.					1							
Rubiaceae	Randia albonervia - Brandegee	+	-	-									
Rubiaceae	Randia longiloba - Hemsi.	+	-	-	2000								\vdash
Rubiaceae	Randia truncata - Greenm & C. H. Thomps	\vdash	-	-	-		\vdash						
Rubiaceae	Richardia scabra «I	1			\vdash		\vdash	100000		20000			
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia albida - Lundell												
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia amoena - (Planch.) Hemsl.												
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia buddleioides - Benth.												
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia leucophylla - Kunth												
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia ovandensis - Lundell												
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia salicifolia - Dwyer & M. V. Hayden	-											
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia stachyoidea - Donn. Sm.	-	-	-	-		-	-		_			
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia stenosiphon - Hemsl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		_			
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia strigosa - (Benth.) Hemsi.	+	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Rublaceae	Kondeletta lacanensis - Lundell	+	-		-	-		-		-	-	-	
Rubiaceae	Simira saivadorensis - (Standt.) Steyenn.	\vdash	-	0000									10000
Rutaceae	Amvris attenuata - Standl	\vdash								_			
Rutaceae	Amyris elemifera - L												
Rutaceae	Amvris svlvatica - Jacq.							-					
Rutaceae	Casimiroa tetrameria - Millsp.	\vdash											
Rutaceae	Citrus aurantifolia - (Christm.) Swingle												
Rutaceae	Citrus aurantium - L.				and a								
Rutaceae	Citrus limetta - Risso												
Rutaceae	Citrus limon - (L.) Burm. f.												
Rutaceae	Citrus reticulata - Blanco												
Rutaceae	Citrus sinensis - (L.) Osbeck												
Rutaceae	Esenbeckia berlandieri - Baill.												1

Family	Specie	J	F	M	Α	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Rutaceae	Esenbeckia pentaphylla - (Macfad.) Griseb.												
Rutaceae	Esenbeckia yaaxhokob - Lundell												
Rutaceae	Murraya paniculata - (L.) Jack												
Rutaceae	Pilocarpus racemosus - Vahl												
Rutaceae	Ruta chalepensis - L.												
Rutaceae	Ruta graveolens - L												
Rutaceae	Zanthoxylum helizense - Lundell												
Rutaceae	Zanthoxylum caribaeum - Lam												
Dutaceae	Zanthoxylum clanauticsinum (Engl) P. Wilson	-											
Putaceae	Zanthoxylum fagana (L) Sara												
Rutaceae	Zaninoxyium jagara - (L.) Sarg.	-	-		-	-				-	-	-	-
Rutaceae	Zaninoxyium pringiel - S. watson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		0000	-	\vdash	_
Rutaceae	Zantnoxylum procerum - Donn. Sm.	-	-	-	-	-					\vdash		_
Salicaceae	Casearia commersoniana - Cambess.	_		-	-								_
Salicaceae	Casearia corymbosa - Kunth			_									_
Salicaceae	Casearia emarginata - C. Wright ex Griseb.			_									_
Salicaceae	Casearia nitida - (L.) Jacq.												
Salicaceae	Casearia subsessiliflora - Lundell												
Salicaceae	Casearia sylvestris - Sw.												
Salicaceae	Laetia thamnia - L.											100	
Salicaceae	Lunania mexicana - Brandegee												
Salicaceae	Salix chilensis - Molina												
Salicaceae	Samuda vucatanansis - Standl					1	1000						
Salicaceae	Vulosma anisonhulla Standl		-					100000		20000			
Salicaceae	Xylosma anisophylla - Stalial.				-							00000	
Sancaceae	Aylosma flexuosa - (Kunth) Hensi.	2002	0000		-	-	0000	0000		-	-		_
Salicaceae	Zuelania guidonia - (Sw.) Britton & Millsp.	-	-	-	-	-		00000	20002	$ \rightarrow$	-	$ \rightarrow $	_
Santalaceae	Phoradendron calyculatum - Trel.	-	-	_	-								_
Santalaceae	Phoradendron flavescens - Nutt.		-	_			-						
Santalaceae	Phoradendron quadrangulare - (Kunth) Griseb.			_									
Santalaceae	Phoradendron yucatanum - Trel.												
Sapindaceae	Allophylus camptostachys - Radlk.												
Sapindaceae	Allophylus cominia - (L.) Sw.												
Sapindaceae	Allophylus psilospermus - Radlk.												
Sapindaceae	Billia hippocastanum - Peyr.												
Sanindaceae	Blighia sanida - K D Koenig												
Sanindaceae	Cardiospermum corindum. I											3333	
Sanindaceae	Cardiospermum orandiflorum - Sw												
Sapindaceae	Cardiospermum halioacahum J												
Sapindaceae	Caratospermum nuticacadum • L.	10000	0.000			00007							_
Sapindaceae	Cupania belizensis - Standi.	-	-				\vdash			00000	\vdash	0000	_
Sapindaceae	Cupania dentata - DC.	-	-			-							
Sapindaceae	Cupania glabra - Sw.	_			-							888	
Sapindaceae	Cupania macrophylla - Mart.					_							_
Sapindaceae	Dodonaea viscosa - Jacq.												
Sapindaceae	Exothea diphylla - (Standl.) Lundell												
Sapindaceae	Exothea paniculata - (Juss.) Radlk.												
Sapindaceae	Matayba oppositifolia - (A. Rich.) Britton												
Sapindaceae	Melicoccus bijugatus - Jacq.												
Sapindaceae	Paullinia clavigera - Schltdl												
Sanindaceae	Paullinia costata - Schltdl & Cham												
Sanindaceae	Paullinia cururu - I				-								
Sapindaceae	Paullinia fusoassans - Kunth												
Sapindaceae	Paullinia pianete I	-	00000		00000					3333			
Sapindaceae	Paulinia pinnaia - L.		-	0000						2000			-
Sapindaceae	Paulinia tomentosa - Jacq.		0000			-	0000	0000		-			_
Sapindaceae	Serjania adiantoides - Radik.				-								_
Sapindaceae	Serjania atrolineata - C. Wright	_	-	_	_								_
Sapindaceae	Serjania caracasana - (Jacq.) Willd.												
Sapindaceae	Serjania goniocarpa - Radlk.												
Sapindaceae	Serjania macrocarpa - Croat												
Sapindaceae	Serjania mexicana - (L.) Willd.												
Sapindaceae	Serjania pterarthra - Standl.												
Sapindaceae	Seriania racemosa - Schumach.												
Sanindaceae	Seriania rhombea - Radlk												
Sanindaceae	Seriania triauetra - Badlk												_
Sapindaceae	Serjania waatanansis - Stondl					2002							
Sapindaceae	Telicia Acaecii - Standi			-								-	
Sapinuaceae	Tallala allulfannia (Vuath) Dadli	-	-	1000	-	1000	1000	1000	\vdash				
Sapindaceae	Talisia olivijormis - (Kunth) Kadik.	-	-		0000	10000			\vdash				
Sapindaceae	Thinouia tomocarpa - Standl.	-	-		1000	1000	\vdash				\vdash		
Sapindaceae	Thouinia canescens - Radlk.									-	-		
Sapindaceae	Thouinia paucidentata - Radlk.												
Sapindaceae	Thouinidium insigne - (Brandegee) Radlk.												
Sapindaceae	Urvillea ulmacea - Kunth												
Sapotaceae	Bumelia obtusifolia - Humb. ex Roem. & Schult.												
Sapotaceae	Chrysophyllum cainito - L.				200								
Sup Succus	and the second sec	1000	4.000	1000	فنندر	10000	-	-		0000	-		

 Table 4.1 (continued)

Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	Μ	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Sapotaceae	Chrysophyllum mexicanum - Brandegee ex Standl.												
Sapotaceae	Dipholis salicifolia - (L.) A. DC.												
Sapotaceae	Manilkara zapota - (L.) P. Royen												
Sapotaceae	Pouteria amygdalina - (Standl.) Baehni									_			
Sapotaceae	Pouteria campechiana - (Kunth) Baehni		-										-
Sapotaceae	Pouteria glomerata - (Miq.) Radik.	-	-		-	-				-			
Sapotaceae	Pouteria mammosa - (L.) Cronquist	-	-	-	-								-
Sapotaceae	Pouteria sanota - (laca) H E Moore & Stearn	\vdash	-				0000			_			
Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon americanum - (Mill.) T. D. Penn.							3333				00000	
Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon celastrinum - (Kunth) T. D. Penn.												
Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon foetidissimum - Jacq.								1				
Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon gaumeri - Pittier												
Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon obtusifolium - (Roem, & Schult.) T. D. Penn.								3				
Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon salicifolium - (L.) Lam.												
Schoepfiaceae	Schoepfia schreberi - J. F. Gmel.		L_										
Scrophulariaceae	Alonsoa caulialata - Ruiz & Pav.	-	-	-		-			_	_			\square
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja americana - L.		-	-	-	-			_	-			-
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja crotonoides - A. Gray		-	-	-	-			-	-	-		-
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja nitida - Benth	\vdash	-	\vdash					-				
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja sessiliflora - Kunth				_								
Scrophulariaceae	Capraria biflora - L.												
Simaroubaceae	Simarouba glauca - DC.		-							_			
Siparunaceae	Siparuna andina - (Tul.) A. DC.												
Siparunaceae	Siparuna pauciflora - (Beurl.) A. DC.												
Smilacaceae	Smilax luculenta - Killip & C. V. Morton												
Smilacaceae	Smilax mexicana - Griseb. ex Kunth												
Smilacaceae	Smilax mollis - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.								_	_			
Smilacaceae	Smilax moranensis - M. Martens & Galeotti	-	-						_				
Smilacaceae	Smilax spinosa - Mill.	-	-			_			_				-
Solanaceae	Athenaea cernua - Donn. Sm.		-	-	-	-			-	-			-
Solanaceae	Brunfelsia americana - L.	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-		
Solanaceae	Castrum diurnum - I	\vdash	-										
Solanaceae	Cestrum dumetorum - Schltdl								_				
Solanaceae	Cestrum nocturnum - L.												
Solanaceae	Cestrum racemosum - Ruiz & Pav.									1000		_	
Solanaceae	Cestrum scandens - Vahl												
Solanaceae	Datura candida - (Pers.) Saff.												
Solanaceae	Datura inoxia - Mill.								-				
Solanaceae	Datura metel - L.		_						_	_			
Solanaceae	Datura stramonium - L.		_		_						10000		
Solanaceae	Lycianthes armentalis - J. L. Gentry												-
Solanaceae	Lycianthes geminifora - (M. Martens & Galeotti) Bitter	-	-	-	-	-			_				-
Solanaceae	Lycianthes helerocilia - (Sendin.) Bitter	\vdash	-		-	-			-				
Solanaceae	Lyclanthes hypotetica - Standi.	\vdash	-						-				
Solanaceae	Iveianthes auchensis - (I M Coult & Donn Sm) Bitter	\vdash	\vdash						-	_			
Solanaceae	Lycianthes sideroxyloides - (Schltdl.) Bitter												
Solanaceae	Lycianthes virgata - (Lam) Bitter			_								_	
Solanaceae	Lycium carolinianum - Walter												
Solanaceae	Lycopersicon esculentum - Mill.												
Solanaceae	Nicandra physalodes - (L.) Gaertn.												
Solanaceae	Nicotiana glauca - Graham												
Solanaceae	Nicotiana tabacum - L.					2							
Solanaceae	Physalis arborescens - L.	-				-							
Solanaceae	Physalis cinerascens - (Dunal) Hitchc.	-	-		-								-
Solanaceae	Physalis lagascae - Roem & Schult.	-		-	-	-							-
Solanaceae	Physalis maxima - Mill.		-	-	-								-
Solanaceae	Physalis pulascens - 1					-			-	_			
Solanaceae	Schwenckia americana - I.												
Solanaceae	Solandra guttata - D. Don	\vdash											
Solanaceae	Solandra maxima - (Sessé & Moc.) P. S. Green												
Solanaceae	Solandra nitida - Zuccagni												
Solanaceae	Solanum adhaerens - Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.												
Solanaceae	Solanum amazonium - Ker Gawl.												
Solanaceae	Solanum americanum - Mill.												
Solanaceae	Solanum aphyodendron - S. Knapp												
Solanaceae	Solanum appendiculatum - Dunal	-					\square						\square
Solanaceae	Solanum asperum - Rich.												

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D
Solanaceae	Solanum campechiense - L.	1											
Solanaceae	Solanum chiapasense - K. E. Roe												
Solanaceae	Solanum chrysotrichum - Schltdl.												
Solanaceae	Solanum diaboli - Standl, & L, O, Williams												
Solanaceae	Solanum diphyllum - L.												
Solanaceae	Solanum donianum - Walp.								12.15				
Solanaceae	Solanum douglasii - Dunal		-							8			
Solanaceae	Solanum erianthum - D Don												
Solanaceae	Solanum hirtum - Vahl												
Solanaceae	Solanum hisnidum - Pers									0000			
Solanaceae	Solanum lanceifalium - Jaca	\vdash	-			-			-				
Solanaceae	Solanum lanceolatum - Sacq.					-	1		2	-			-
Solanaceae	Solanum ianceolatum - Cav.					-							
Solanaceae	Solanum manimosum - L.	-	-		-	-	-		-		-		-
Solanaceae	Solanum myrianinum - Britton ex Rusby	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		-
Solanaceae	Solanum nigrescens - M. Martens & Galeotti	-	-	-	-	-			_	_	-		-
Solanaceae	Solanum nigricans - M. Martens & Galeotti	-	-			_			_	_			_
Solanaceae	Solanum nigrum - L.												
Solanaceae	Solanum nudum - Dunal												
Solanaceae	Solanum pubigerum - Dunal												
Solanaceae	Solanum refractum - Hook. & Am.												
Solanaceae	Solanum roei - Ugent & H. H. Iltis						- 2						
Solanaceae	Solanum schlechtendalianum - Walp.												
Solanaceae	Solanum seaforthianum - Andrews												
Solanaceae	Solanum torvum - Sw.	- 33								1			
Solanaceae	Solanum tridynamum - Dunal												
Solanaceae	Solanum tvarckheimii - Greenm												
Solanaceae	Solanum umballatum - Mill									2			
Solanaceae	Solanum umperiatum - Mill.	\vdash		00000			0000		-	_			
Solanaceae	Solanum verbascijolium - L.	-	-			2000	-		-	-	20000		-
Solanaceae	Solanum wendlandii - Hook. I.								-			0000	-
Solanaceae	Capsicum annuum - L.								_				_
Solanaceae	Capsicum chinense - Jacq.	-	-							_			
Solanaceae	Capsicum frutescens - L.									_			
Solanaceae	Capsicum rhomboideum - (Dunal) Kuntze												
Solanaceae	Jaltomata procumbens - (Cav.) J. L. Gentry								3				
Solanaceae	Juanulloa mexicana - (Schltdl.) Miers												
Staphyleaceae	Turpinia insignis - (Kunth) Tul.												
Staphyleaceae	Turpinia occidentalis - (Sw.) G. Don												
Styracaceae	Styrax argenteus - C. Presl												
Surianaceae	Suriana maritima - I					1							
Symplocacaaa	Sumplaces limencille - Bonnl												
Talinaceae	Talinum paniculatum (laca) Coarte	\vdash	-		-	_							
Talinaceae	Talinum punicularia (Jacq.) Gaetti.		-	-	-	-			-				-
Tannaceae	Paulnum triangulare - (Jacq.) willd.	-	-	-	-	-				-			-
Thymelaeaceae	Daphnopsis americana - (Mill.) J. K. Johnst.	-	-		-	-				-			-
Tropaeolaceae	Tropaeolum emarginatum - Turcz.	-	-		-	-			-	_			-
Typhaceae	Typha domingensis - Pers.	-	-						_	_		\vdash	_
Typhaceae	Typha latifolia - L.		-						_	_			
Urticaceae	Cecropia peltata - L.								8	_			
Urticaceae	Myriocarpa longipes - Liebm.												
Urticaceae	Pilea mexicana - Wedd.												
Urticaceae	Pilea microphylla - (L.) Liebm.												
Urticaceae	Pilea riparia - Donn. Sm.												
Urticaceae	Urera baccifera - (L.) Gaudich. ex Wedd.												
Urticaceae	Urera caracasana - (Jacq.) Gaudich. Ex Griseb.												
Verbenaceae	Bouchea nelsonii - Grenzeh				2								
Verbenaceae	Bouchea prismatica - (L.) Kuntze												
Verbenaceae	Citharerylum caudatum - I									_			
Verbenaceae	Citharexylum crassifolium - Greenm									_			
Verbenaceae	Citharayylum donnall smithii Graanm									-			
Verbenaceae	Citharexylum heraneulana, Creanm	-	-						-	-			-
Verbenaceae	Cinharexytum nexangulare - Greenin.	-	-		-	-						0000	-
Verbenaceae	Clinarexylum nirtellum - Standi.	-	-	-	-	-						\vdash	-
Verbenaceae	Citharexylum schottii - Greenm.		_	_		-						00000	
verbenaceae	Duranta repens - L.				1000								
Verbenaceae	Ghinia curassavica - Moldenke											_	
Verbenaceae	Lantana camara - L.									2			
Verbenaceae	Lantana canescens - Kunth												
Verbenaceae	Lantana hirta - Graham												
Verbenaceae	Lantana involucrata - L.												
Verbenaceae	Lantana microcephala - A. Rich.												
Verbenaceae	Lantana urticifolia - Mill.												
Verbenaceae	Lantana velutina - M. Martens & Galeotti												
Verbenaceae	Linnia alba - (Mill.) N.E. Br. ex Britton & P. Wilson												
Verbenaceae	Linnia controversa - Moldenke												
vendenaceae	Lappia controversa = Moldelike	L									_	<u> </u>	

Table 4.1 (continued)

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Family	Specie	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
Verbenaceae	Lippia dulcis - Trevis.												
Verbenaceae	Lippig graveolens - Kunth												
Verbenaceae	Lippia myriocephala - Schltdl & Cham.									_			
Verbenaceae	Lippia nodiflora - (L.) Michx												
Verbenaceae	Lippia nutans - B. L. Rob. & Greenm.												
Verbenaceae	Lippia stoechadifolia - (L.) Kunth												
Verbenaceae	Lippia strigulosa - M. Martens & Galeotti												
Verbenaceae	Lippia substrigosa - Turcz.												
Verbenaceae	Lippia umbellata - Cav.												
Verbenaceae	Petrea volubilis - L.												
Verbenaceae	Phyla nodiflora - (L.) Greene												
Verbenaceae	Phyla scaberrima - (A. Juss. ex. Pers.) Moldenke												
Verbenaceae	Phyla stoechadifolia - (L.) Small												
Verbenaceae	Priva aspera - Kunth												
Verbenaceae	Priva lappulacea - (L.) Pers.												
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta angustifolia - (Mill.) Vahl												
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta cayennensis - (Rich.) Vahl												
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta frantzii - Pol.												
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta guatemalensis - Moldenke					1000							
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta jamaicensis - (L.) Vahl					2 0							
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta miniacea - Moldenke					- 3							
Verbenaceae	Verbena carolina - L.												
Verbenaceae	Verbena laciniata - (L.) Briq.												
Verbenaceae	Verbena litoralis - Kunth												
Verbenaceae	Verbena longifolia - M. Martens & Galeotti								1	-			
Verbenaceae	Verbesina chiapensis - B. L. Rob. & Greenm.												
Verbenaceae	Verbesina crocata - (Cav.) Less.												
Verbenaceae	Verbesina gigantea - Jacq.												
Verbenaceae	Verbesina gigantoides - B. L. Rob.												
Verbenaceae	Verbesina neriifolia - Hemsl.												
Verbenaceae	Verbesina perymenioides - Sch. Bip. ex Klatt												
Verbenaceae	Verbesina turbacensis - Kunth												
Violaceae	Corynostylis arborea - (L.) S. F. Blake												
Violaceae	Hybanthus calceolaria - (L.) Schulze-Menz												
Violaceae	Hybanthus longipes - (Dowell) Standl.												
Violaceae	Hybanthus thiemei - (Donn. Sm.) C. V. Morton	_											
Violaceae	Hybanthus yucatanensis - Millsp.												
Violaceae	Rinorea guatemalensis - (S. Watson) Bartlett												
Violaceae	Rinorea hummelii - Sprague					_							
Violaceae	Viola scandens - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Roem. & Schult.					_							
Violaceae	Orthion subsessile - (Standl.) Steyerm. & Standl.	_	-	-			L			_			
Vitaceae	Cissus biformifolia - Standl.		-	-		_	-			_			
Vitaceae	Cissus cacuminis - Standl.	_	-			_		-					
Vitaceae	Cissus erosa - Rich.	-	-	_	_		L_						
Vitaceae	Cissus gossypiifolia - Standl.	-	-			-	-						
Vitaceae	Cissus microcarpa - Vahl	_	-	-	-	-		-		_			
Vitaceae	Cissus rhombifolia - Vahl		-			_					0000		
Vitaceae	Cissus sicyoides - L.		-					-					
Vitaceae	Cissus trifoliata - (L.) L.	-		-	-			-	-	-		3333	-
Vitaceae	Cissus verticillata - (L.) Nicholson & C. E. Jarvis	-	-		-	-	-	-	00000				
Vitaceae	Vitis tillijolia - Humb. & Bonpl. ex Roem. & Schult.	-	-	-	-	_	⊢	-					
vocnystaceae	Vochysia guatematensis - Donn. Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Winteraceae	Drimys granadensis - L. I.	-	-	-				-	-		-		-
Aimeniaceae	Almenia americana - L.	-	-					-	-				-
Zamiaceae	Zama todalgesti - Miq.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia purpurata - (Vieili.) K. Schum.	-	-	-		-	-	-	-				
Zingiberaceae	Hedychium coronarium - J. Konig	-	-	-		-		-		_			
Zingiberaceae	Treayentum garanerianum - Koscoe	-	-	-	-					-	\vdash	\vdash	
Zingiberaceae	Chalacum coultant A Crou	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	\vdash	\vdash	
Zygophyllaceae	Gualacum coullert - A. Gray				10000	332	0000				\vdash		
Zygophyllaceae	Valletneemia brachustylis Vail				0000	0000		000	0000		-		
Zygophyllaceae	Kalistroemia brachystytis - Vali	-	-	-			0000				-		
Zygophyllaceae	Kallstroemia maxiaana Hoole & Am	-	-	-			0000				-	0000	
Zygophyllaceae	Tribulus eletoidas I										-		
12 YEODIIYIIaceae	1110utus cistolues - L.		10000	•••••••	•			p6626	00000		e 17	10000	. !

Grey area: flowering; dotted area: fruiting; grey-dotted: flowering and fruiting



Fig. 4.2 (a) Patterns of flowering and fruiting of 2170 plant species distributed in the Yucatán Peninsula. (b) Flowering of representative families of the flora of the Yucatán Peninsula. (c) Fructification of representative families of the flora of the Yucatán Peninsula. The *grey area* indicates the rainy season

Fructification shows a similar behavior, recording two peaks of fructification, one peak in the dry season (March) and the most important one at the end of the rainy season (October–November). Every month at least 15 % of the species present flowering and/or fructification.

The importance of the flowering in the dry season was reported by Porter-Bolland (2003), who found that at least 30 % of the melliferous flora of Campeche flowers in the dry season. It is possible that the seasonality of the flowering is related with foliar patterns and the water status of the plants. Leaf-exchanging species (Diospyros cuneata and Gymnopodium floribundum) and deciduous softwood species (Bursera simaruba) flower in the dry season, which could be related to their capacity to retain a water reservoir in their stem, or obtaining water from underground sources (Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). While in deciduous hardwood species (Apoplanesia panniculata y Acacia gaumeri) flowering and fructification occurs in the rainy season, when there is sufficient water to meet the demands caused by flowering, fruiting and simultaneous foliation (Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010). In Manilkara zapota, an evergreen hard-wood species, Salinas-Peba and Parra-Tabla (2007) report that in forests and homegardens in Yucatán, the maximum flowering and fructification peak is found in the rainy season (June-September), although flowering and fruiting is scarce occurring throughout the year. Similar behavior has been reported in dry tropical forests (Pavón and Briones 2001; Borchert et al. 2004; Singh and Kushwaha 2006).

Patterns of reproductive phenology per family for five representative families are shown in Fig. 4.2b, c. The phenological patterns show that Fabaceae have a strong seasonality. Even this family presents flowering during the whole year (Fig. 4.2b), there is a conspicuous increase at the end of the rainy season (October–November). Fructification occurs mainly in dry season from November to February (Fig. 4.2c). A similar pattern but less obvious is shown by Poaceae. The families Apocynaceae, Moraceae and Euphorbiaceae show a constant reproductive phenology. Although no studies exist about reproductive phenology on a family level in the region, it is known that in some species, flowering and fructification can be controlled by abiotic conditions. Favorable environmental conditions can speed up or increase flowering and fructification. An increase in water and nutrient availability can be observed near permanent water sources (Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010), in managed home gardens (Salinas-Peba and Parra-Tabla 2007) and due to sporadic precipitation in the dry season known as *cabañuelas* (Porter-Bolland 2003).

4.4 Conclusions and Perspectives

The study of phenology requires monitoring of the same individuals duringover long time periods. For the Yucatán Peninsula phenological studies cover 2 years (Parra-Tabla and Vargas 2004; Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010), some studies just considered few months, as monitoring is done for specific phenophase (Salinas-

Peba and Parra-Tabla 2007). Short term studies, limit the possibility to distinguish changes in seasonality of phenological patterns related to environmental changes. The understanding of these relationships is essential in a seasonal environmental like the Yucatán Peninsula. Mainly, because of the increase in seasonality due to the effects of climate change (Orellana et al. 2009).

Changes in the periodicity of the phenology of species by environmental changes, causes change at community level. Intense and long drought events, hurricanes and fires of different intensity are frequent in the Yucatán Peninsula (Boose et al. 2003). Those factors cause changes in vegetation structure which range from defoliation or even decoupling of individuals (Sánchez and Islebe 1999; Islebe et al. 2009). Frequency and intensity of those events can modify phenological patterns as an adaptive response to new conditions. Valdez-Hernández et al. (2010) reported that an early rainy season in 2005, induced earlier leave production in two Fabaceae species (*Acacia gaumeri* and *Apoplanesia panniculata*). Availability of resources in the dry season provoked an explosion of caterpillars, which consumed all palatable leaves of Fabaceae (Campo and Dirzo 2003), causing that these plants produce new leaves at expense of low flowering and fructification.

The effect of continuous disturbances in phenology at population, species and community level is unknown. In the Yucatán Peninsula, phenology can be related to a variety of factors like water availability, wood density, number and duration of reproductive events (Valdez-Hernández et al. 2010), interspecific interactions like specificity of pollinators (Parra-Tabla and Vargas 2004; Salinas-Peba and Parra-Tabla 2007).

A complete monitoring of phenological patterns is required with the highest number of possible species, which allows prediction of behavior of plant species in terms of abundance and distribution. Also it is necessary to analyze the capacity of plant communities to keep fauna of herbivores and frugivorous (Scott and Martin 1984; Montiel et al. 2011). Finally, knowledge on phenology brings knowledge on proper management for non-timber forest resources (Salinas-Peba and Parra-Tabla 2007).

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